

# STANDARD ENGLISH GRAMMAR

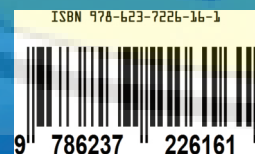
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THE ENGLISH EDUCATION STUDY PROGRAM  
THE FACULTY OF TEACHER TRAINING AND EDUCATION

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***STANDARD ENGLISH GRAMMAR***

By

**Dra. Siti Sundari, M.A**

THE ENGLISH EDUCATION STUDY PROGRAM

THE FACULTY OF TEACHER TRAINING AND EDUCATION

**UPT PERCETAKAN & PENERBITAN**

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## STANDARD ENGLISH GRAMMAR

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## PREFACE

Firstly, I express my greatest gratitude to ALLAH SWT. for blessing and giving me the strength and guidance so that I could finish writing the teaching book “Standard English Grammar” according to the plan and without any obstacles. This book can be used by the English students of the first semester as the learning source in which the students can learn the materials at home before the teaching learning process in the class. The writing of this book is to help the students to learn the teaching materials of Standard English Grammar more easily and to make the teaching learning process more effective.

In this chance, I'd like to say many thanks to the following personnel :

1. The Head of the English Education Program, Dra. Zakiyah Tasnim, M.A who supported the writing of this book of Standard English Grammar for the English students of the first semester;
2. Dr.Aan Erlyanda Fardhani, M.Pd. who became ‘PIC’ of this project of BOPTN and funded the writing of this book.

Hopefully, this book of Standard English Grammar will be useful for the English students of the first semester as the leaning source to improve their grammar mastery which is important as the basis for developing the English skills : listening, speaking, reading, and writing.

The writer realize that the writing of this book of Standard English Grammar is less perfect because of some weaknesses. Therefore, the corrections and suggestions are appreciated from the readers.

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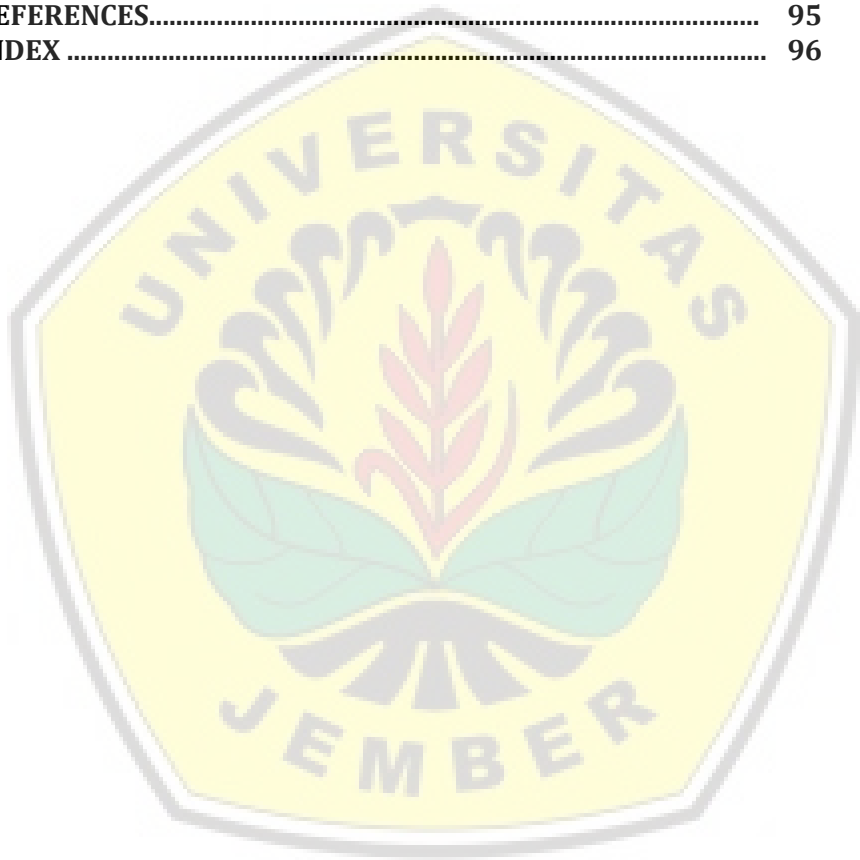
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## **THE SUBJECT REVIEW**

The subject of Standard English Grammar is one of the required subjects in the English Education Study Program that is taught to the English students at the first semester for new English students. The objective of teaching this subject is to enable the English students to master and use the materials of Standard English Grammar as a means of communication either in the spoken forms (speaking and listening) and written forms (writing and reading). Since the position of English in Indonesia as a foreign language that is not used as a means of communication in daily life, English, mainly English grammar is not easy for the students to master. It means that the students still have problems in learning and mastering the English grammar. One of the causes of the problem is the different system between the English grammar and the Indonesian grammar.

To help the English students to learn and master the English grammar, and to learn the materials of Standard English Grammar more easily and more effectively, the lecturer has written this subject in the form of 'module'. It is expected that this module will help the English students be able to master the materials of Standard English Grammar and get a better understanding of the materials so that the students can use this grammar mastery to improve the language skills, namely listening, speaking, reading, and writing.

In detail, after completing this subject, the students are expected to be able as follows:

- 1) to use simple present and present continuous tense as a means of communication either in the spoken or written form;
- 2) to use simple past and past continuous tense as a means of communication either in the spoken or written form;
- 3) to use simple future, future continuous, and tense with modals as a means of communication either in the spoken or written form;
- 4) to use present perfect and present perfect continuous tense as a means of communication either in the spoken or written form;
- 5) to use past perfect and past perfect continuous tense as a means of communication either in the spoken or written form;
- 6) to use future perfect tense as a means of communication either in the spoken or written form;
- 7) to use conditional sentence (type I, type II, and type III) as a means of communication either in the spoken or written form;
- 8) to use passive voice of all tenses as a means of communication either in the spoken or written form;
- 9) to use to infinitive or infinitive without to as a means of communication either in the spoken or written form;

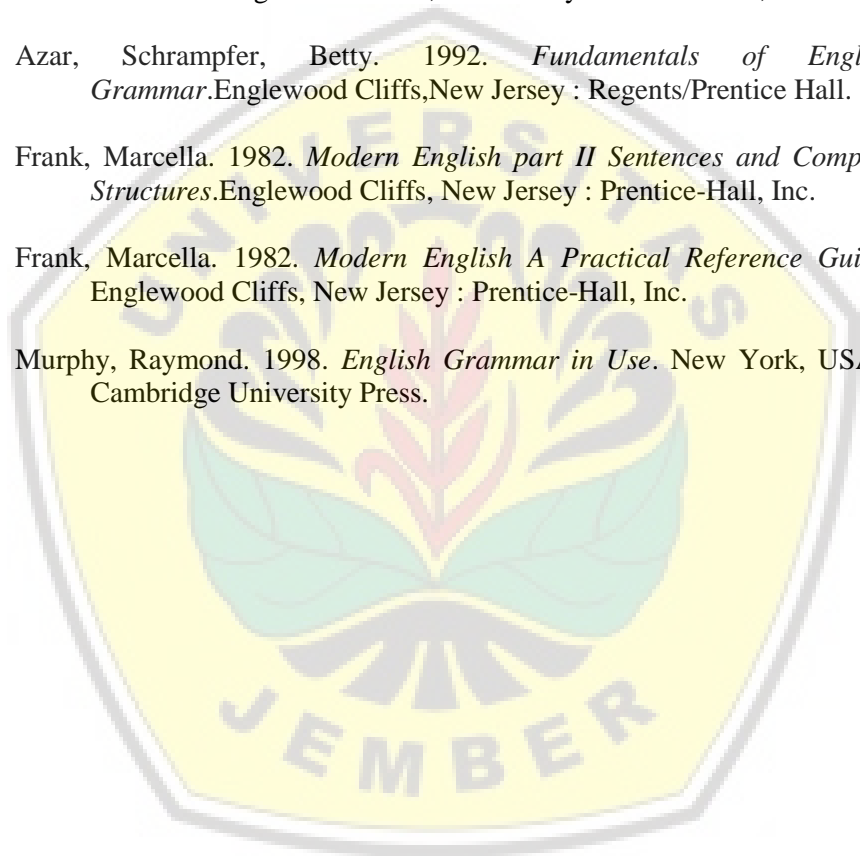
- 10) to use gerunds or gerund phrases as a means of communication either in the spoken or written form;
- 11) to use subject-verb agreements as a means of communication either in the spoken or written form;
- 12) to use direct and indirect speech as a means of communication either in the spoken or written form;
- 13) to use relative pronouns and relative adverbs as a means of communication either in the spoken or written form;
- 14) to use special finites : be, do, have, must—have to, need, may—might, can—could, could—was able to, dare--ought to--used to, as a means of communication either in the spoken or written form

According to the students' abilities expected, this module of the subject presents the standard English grammar materials in the form of units. The units consist of fifteen (15) units.

May the writing of this module of Standard English Grammar be useful for the students who are learning English grammar from this module either from the English teacher or learning it by themselves at home to master the basic English grammar for improving their language skills of listening, speaking, reading, and writing.

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