

ANALISIS FAKTOR YANG MEMPENGARUHI PENDAPATAN NELAYAN DI KECAMATAN UJUNG PANGKAH KABUPATEN GRESIK

P. Edi Suswandi

Staf Pengajar Jurusan IESP Fakultas Ekonomi Universitas Jember

Ahmad Jazuli

Alumni Fakultas Ekonomi Universitas Jember

Abstract

Together income catch fish , working capital , number of workers , work mileage , has a significant effect on the income of fishermen , in the District of Ujung Pangkah Gresik regency . From the results of multiple regression analysis obtained Fcount Fhitung 13.556 with a probability of 0.001 means that this analysis . Partially a significant difference between the fish catch (X1) , the fishermen's income level (Y) ; Variable Working capital (X2) , has a probability value of 0,013 t , this value indicates the probability that the value of t is smaller than the level of significance ($\alpha = 0.05$ that is partially a significant difference between working capital (X2) , the fishermen's income level (Y) ; partially a significant difference between working capital (X3) to the fishermen's income level (Y) ; partially contained significant relationship between distance (X4) to the fishermen's income level (Y) ; income households (X1) has a probability value of 0.032 t this value indicates that the value of $t \leq$ probability level of significance ($\alpha = 0.05$) , education chief families (X2) has a probability value of 0.044 t this value indicates that the probability value \leq level of significance ($\alpha = 0.05$) , and number of dependents (X3) has a probability value of 0.017 t this value indicates that the probability value $t \leq$ level of significance ($\alpha = 0,05$).

Keywords : *fishing income*

1. Pendahuluan

Fluktuasi pendapatan dari hasil tangkapan nelayan di wilayah pesisir pantai utara pulau jawa disebabkan oleh adanya faktor musim, terutama saat musim paceklik yang biasanya ditandai dengan penurunan jumlah hasil tangkapan. Hal ini mengakibatkan fluktuasi harga sehingga berdampak pada penurunan pendapatan nelayan.

Produksi tangkapan nelayan yang didaratkan saat musim paceklik dapat pula terjadi penurunan volume produksi (berdasarkan kuantitas yang didaratkan) akibat telah dibeli pedagang di tengah laut dan didaratkan ke wilayah lain, ataupun didaratkan ke wilayah lain oleh nelayan tersebut. Hal ini pula yang membedakan pendapatan nelayan di setiap wilayah pesisir pantai yang ada di kawasan Jawa Timur.