



**Journal of Chemical and Pharmaceutical Research  
Volume 6, Issue 6 2014**

**ISSN : 0975 – 7384**

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## Table of Contents

Bearing capacity reliability analysis of Service Bridge under rebar corrosion attack

Miao Jilun, Qing Yun and Zhang Jing

Page No: 1496-1506

---

Application of angle and fluxgate sensor algorithm in design the smart sensor system

Changjiang Li and Weide Ren

Page No: 760-767

---

An Empirical Study on Influencing Factors of Cheerleading Development in China High School

Feng Gao

Page No: 2751-2755

---

A facile one-pot synthesis of tetrahydrodibenzo[a,i]phenanthridines and novel hexahydrodicyclopenta[b,d]pyridines

Archana Sharma, Kamal K. Kapoor and R. L. Sharma\*

Page No: 677-683

---

Present situation, forecasting and the analysis of fixed assets investment in Zhejiang province

Zhuo Yang and Hongliang Qiu

Page No: 2049-2055

---

Analysis of local government's credibility basing on service-oriented government concept

Liguo Wang and Yan Lin

Page No: 383-387

---

A new feedback streaming media congestion control algorithm

Tao Kuang and Pei Tang

Page No: 2286-2289

---

Molecular docking studies of lichen metabolites as malarial protein inhibitors: Plasmeprin II protease and dihydro folate red uctase

E. Susithra, S. Meena, D. Chamundeeswari, Rajasekhar Chekkara, Ethiraj Varalakshmi

Page No: 86-97

---

Research on inventory and transportation integrated optimization model of supply chain on online shopping based on the revenue sharing contract

Fuchang Li and Hua Wang

Page No: 131-136

---

A rapid peak detection algorithm

Yanpeng Wu, Xiaoqi Peng, Jianzhi Zhang and Ye Zhang

Page No: 2467-2471

---

Empirical analysis of climate conditions influencing physical training

Zhen-Guang Lv

Page No: 2756-2759

---

The research on gearshift control strategies of a plug-in parallel hybrid electric vehicle equipped with EMT

Yunyun Yang and Sen Wu

Page No: 1647-1652

---

A novel improved node localization algorithm of wireless sensor network

Tao Zhang and Nan Zhu

Page No: 1136-1144

---

Synthesis and biological activity of some new thiazole based thiazolidinones

V. G. Patel, Tulsigiri K. Goswami and Avirath R. Bhattf

Page No: 2760-2764

---

Evaluation of free radical scavenging potential of plant part extracts of medicinal plant- Aglaia lawii

Sangita M. Lavate, Chandrakant D. Shendkar and Nirmala R. Deshpande

Page No: 923-927

---

Identification of Aurj3M as a positive regulator of aureofuscus biosynthesis in Streptomyces aureofuscus

Jie Wei\*, Wei Song, Jia Shi and Guokun Zhang

Page No: 508-511

---

Risk contagion and model of cascading bankruptcy: A case from Chinese chemical industrial network

Wu Bao

Page No: 2056-2061

---

**An analysis of English majors speech perception problems**

Shujing Zhang  
Page No: 2472-2483

---

**Development and validation of analytical method for simultaneous estimation of amoxicillin trihydrate and probenecid in combined dosage form**

Hiren Jani, Mayank Bapna, Jigisha Patel, Reena Paghadal, Bhavik Jani  
Page No: 1212-1217

---

**Numerical Simulation of smoke movement in vertical shafts during high-rise fires using a modified network model**

Xutao Zhang, Songling Wang and Jiangjiang Wang  
Page No: 1777-1782

---

**Online collaborative learning environment based on workflow technology**

Xisan Wei, Bo Hang and Geping Chen  
Page No: 1290-1295

---

**Research on strength of electric field of the electrostatic precipitator with longitudinal transverse collecting plates**

Chen Zu-yun, Jin Bo and Wu Chang-fu  
Page No: 388-395

---

**Empirical research on the cognitive risk of scaffolding workers' unsafe behaviors**

Shu Chen, Xinrong Yu, Fangyuan Xi, Bo Shao and Xiazhong Zheng  
Page No: 137-143

---

**Design of wireless sensor network node based on CyFi technology and ARM7 system**

Tao Zhang and Xiangrong Li  
Page No: 512-519

---

**Direct spectrophotometric determination of titanium(IV) with 5-bromo-2-hydroxy-3-methoxybenzaldehyde-p-hydroxybenzoic hydrazone**

Madhavi Devireddy, B. Saritha, A. Giri and T. Sreenivasulu Reddy  
Page No: 1145-1150

---

**A study on the influence of anxiety and metacognitive strategies on listening proficiency**

Juhong Han  
Page No: 2484-2496

---

**Analysis on the impact of OFDI and exchange rate risk on Chinese bio-pharmaceutical industry**

Li Zhou and Ning Zhang\*  
Page No: 684-687

---

**An empirical study on abnormal returns of listed companies of Chinese pharmaceutical industry**

Qian Kai and Lu Xiaoguang  
Page No: 846-850

---

**Image copy-move tamper blind detection algorithm based on integrated feature vectors**

Yanfen Gan and Junliu Zhong  
Page No: 1584-1590

---

**Studying leakage from left abutment of Xiaolangdi hydropower station using tracing method**

Zhechao Fan, Junjie Wang and Haitao Mao  
Page No: 2062-2068

---

**Purification and characterization of a new component of trichosanthin**

Cuili Ma, Ping Li and Liqi Bi\*  
Page No: 520-525

---

**The impact of internet on Chinese national innovation system**

Le Li and Wei Yang  
Page No: 144-149

---

**Application of ant colony optimization in flue-cured tobacco auto-grouping identification**

Zhang Ying and Wang Yi  
Page No: 928-932

---

**Prediction of gas emission quantity using artificial neural networks**

Lixia Lei, Lan Song and Hong Wang  
Page No: 1653-1657

---

Curricular system constituting of new specialty on bio-pharmaceutical in ordinary engineering institutes  
Hongli Zhou, Yang Zhang and Jianfei Xue  
Page No: 1218-1222

---

Design of electrical meter reading system based on CDMA network  
Yan Yang  
Page No: 2497-2503

---

a wireless sensor routing and security protocol by BP neural network and ant colony optimization algorithm  
Fengjuan Liu  
Page No: 526-533

---

On congestion control for nonlinear discrete networks based on successive approximation approach  
Peng Liu  
Page No: 1783-1790

---

Design of AFT screening device of contaminated feed based on the color-sensitive sensor  
Li Tianhua, Pan Zhengkun and Zhou Tingyan  
Page No: 2069-2073

---

The research and implementation of a method of validity guaranteeing in forces system  
Qiong Wu, Ming Gao, Weiming Wang and Chen Chen  
Page No: 1507-1514

---

Antioxidant activity of flavonoid compounds from the leaves of *Macaranga gigantea*  
Nanik Siti Aminah\*, Alfinda Novi Kristanti and Mulyadi Tanjung  
Page No: 688-692

---

Study on the agricultural economic efficiency evaluation based on DEA  
Su Ling Guo  
Page No: 2290-2293

---

Removal of hexavalent chromium from aqueous system by low cost adsorbent (AAVNS)  
K. Kavitha\*, M. M. Senthamilselvi and S. Arivoli  
Page No: 6-15

---

In vitro antimicrobial activities of *Tithonia diversifolia* (Hemsl) A. gray extracts on two bacteria and fungus isolates  
B. U. Olayinka, D. A. Raiyemo, E. O. Etejere and A. O. Udeze  
Page No: 2765-2768

---

Cloning and expression of *cpxA* gene from *Pectobacterium carotovorum* subsp. *carotovorum*  
Xiaohui Zhou, Xiaoliang He, Le Xu and Xue Han  
Page No: 396-400

---

Role of India in global pharmaceutical sector with emphasis on USA  
Tushtid Joshi and Amul Mishra  
Page No: 1296-1302

---

The system research on trust management in electronic commerce  
Fan Wang  
Page No: 2504-2511

---

Corrugated paperboard property modeling under transient impulse condition and response analysis  
Dapeng Zhu  
Page No: 150-156

---

Research of the deterioration mechanism and the prevention techniques of the main structure of conveyor gallery in colliery industrial environment  
Haijian Xie, Henglin Lv and Yuanzhou Wu  
Page No: 2074-2079

---

Internal and external value evaluation of E-business strategy in enterprise  
Li Zhou  
Page No: 693-697

---

A novel decision making approach for the organization information security  
Hong-Xuan Hua  
Page No: 851-855

---

**First-principles study of structural and electronic properties of CdO**

Fu Chun Zhang, Hong Wei Cui, Xing Xiang Ruan and Wei Hu Zhang  
Page No: 1658-1662

---

**A new energy-saving floor drain**

Xianliang Yang, Songling Wang, Guohua Shi, Lianlian Jia and Jide Niu  
Page No: 1791-1795

---

**Thermal and environmental performance of IGCC system with wood dust as feed**

Hairong Wang, Jianbo Yan, and Yu Yuan  
Page No: 2769-2778

---

**A new credit risk assessment approach based on artificial neural network**

Qian Zhang and Tongna Liu  
Page No: 157-163

---

**Study to the hydraulic support straightening system based on the support vector machine and chaotic particle swarm**

Hu Bo and Lian Zi-Sheng  
Page No: 1591-1599

---

**Community detection model based on incremental EM clustering method**

Qiu Li-qing, Liang Yong-quan and Chen Zhuo-yan  
Page No: 2512-2520

---

**Environment friendly bleaching methods of montan wax**

Cheng Yuan, Huiifen Zhang, Mi Zhang, Xi Wei and Baocai Li  
Page No: 1223-1229

---

**Research on recommendation algorithm based on unified model with explicit and latent factors**

Wang Fang  
Page No: 1303-1314

---

**Optimization model of fuzzy location-routing problem of victim search in flood disaster**

Li Shouying and Zhou Huijuan  
Page No: 2080-2085

---

**The construction of college student's satisfaction model based on structural equation model**

Shuxin Guo, Fei Teng, Jiannan Guo and Yang Sun  
Page No: 164-169

---

**Customer segmentation, return and risk management: An empirical analysis based on BP neural network**

Li Zhou and Qing-yi Chen\*  
Page No: 698-703

---

**Analysis of moral risk in the construction project based on information asymmetry**

Weihua LV  
Page No: 933-937

---

**Research tourist translational skill of Henan under the view of functionalist theory**

Heling Zhang  
Page No: 2248-2251

---

**Research on geostatistical analysis approaches**

Linan Wang, Jinxin He, Tianyu Zhang and Pan Zhu  
Page No: 1796-1799

---

**Research on heat transfer coefficient of horizontal tube falling film evaporator**

Guochang Zhao, Heng Zhao, Liping Song and Yong Wang  
Page No: 2779-2785

---

**A Study on the relationship between the upstream enterprise and downstream enterprise of industry chain-based on the symbiotic perspective**

Li Liang-xian  
Page No: 170-177

---

**The characterization of moebius sectional curvature of submanifolds on unit Sphere**

Nan Ji, Yuxia Tong and Shaohong Yan  
Page No: 2521-2526

---



Path optimization wireless sensor network based on ant colony algorithm

Zeyu Sun

Page No: 2086-2093

---

Dynamic multi-objective location-routing problem in post-earthquake logistics system

Shuanglin Li, ZuJun Ma and Bin Zheng

Page No: 1515-1520

---

Practical curriculum design based on motor control system of PLC

Qiufeng Yao and Jie Yang

Page No: 2294-2297

---

AHP-based tennis service technical evaluation consistency test

Miao Zhang

Page No: 2374-2379

---

Thermal study of synthesized 1,2,4-triazole compounds and their kinetic parameter evaluation

Dinesh R. Godhani, Anand A. Jogel, Anil M. Sanghani and Jignasu P. Mehta

Page No: 1034-1041

---

Quantitative analysis of financial ecology and social credit system impact on GDP growth

Li Zhou and Qing-yi Chen\*

Page No: 534-538

---

Study on displacement prediction of landslide based on neural network

Jian Huang, Zhihuan Liu and Ni Li

Page No: 1315-1322

---

An improved evaluation approach to PE teachers using ELECTRE III method

Dan Yuan

Page No: 856-859

---

Research on the regional difference in culture industry based on spatial econometric method

Juan Li, Zuting Zheng and Yi An

Page No: 2527-2534

---

Measurement of protein content in chestnuts using near infrared spectroscopy

Liu Jie, Li Xiaoyu, Wang Wei, Xiao Wu, Zhang Jun and Zhou Zhu

Page No: 938-941

---

The role of brand affect and brand trust in the formation of brand loyalty

Wang Haijun

Page No: 1800-1808

---

The impact of technology innovation on green chemistry and low carbon economy growth

Li Zhou, Ning Zhang and Qing-yi Chen\*

Page No: 539-543

---

The study of methods to get irregular surfacetopography and its impact on friction performance

Wang Jing, Zhou Jie and Zhang Jiansheng

Page No: 1600-1608

---

Polymerizer fault diagnosis algorithm based on improved the GA-LMBP

Shuzhi Gao, Liangliang Luan and XianWen Gao

Page No: 2786-2793

---

Parameters optimization and semi-active control of suspension based on the road friendliness

Yao Jingjing

Page No: 1663-1670

---

Application of enteral nutrition during perichemotherapy of acute non-lymphocytic leukemia

Min Zhaoa, Xin-Guo Lib, Yuan-Yuan Maa, Yi Liua, Li-Xin Wang, Jian-Liang Shen and Zhi-Ming Zhu

Page No: 768-771

---

Investigating psychological health of family caregivers of dementia people in the Chinese context: A literature review

Huang Yang

Page No: 2094-2098

---

**Epi-croomine and croomine from *Stemona tuberosa* antimalarial drug for inhibiting dihydrofolate reductase (DHFR) activity and their molecular modeling**

Pratiwi Pudjiastutia\*, Sri Sumarsiha, Heny Arwatib, Ilma Amalinaa, Much. Z. Fananic, Edi P. Utomod, Loeki E. Fitrie., Ari S. Nugraha, Wilford Lieg and Stephen G. Pyneg

Page No: 544-548

---

**Impact of working relationship to the leadership behavior performance cognition: Based on the county government**

Jiazheng Ma

Page No: 178-182

---

**An E-R model based formal description scheme for social emergency management system**

Fang Zuo, Yanping Chu, Xin He and Hui Zhao

Page No: 1809-1818

---

**Enhancement of adenosine production by over expression of purA in *Bacillus subtilis* XGL**

Chenglin Zhang, Shanshan Du, Lei Guo, Qingyang Xu, Xixian Xie and Ning Chen\*

Page No: 549-555

---

**The characters recognition method of license plate based on LSSVM**

Wu Jie, Song Xiaoru and Wang Lei

Page No: 2178-2185

---

**Prediction of thermophysical properties of oxygen using linear prediction and multilayer feedforward neural network**

Song Lan, Du Linlin, Li Haisheng and Hong Wang

Page No: 1521-1528

---

**Construction of evaluation model for pharmaceutical corporate culture based on fuzzy analytic hierarchy process**

Zhao Yuanyuan

Page No: 942-947

---

**Compute method of transition probability of internetware system in chemical and pharmaceutical industry**

Zhang Jing and Lei Hang

Page No: 1819-1828

---

**Estimation of the number of incidence in the epidemic dynamics model with latent period**

Wei Wei

Page No: 2099-2104

---

**Research on the evaluation method of regional innovation capability**

Yongli Zhang and Shujuan Yuan

Page No: 2535-2540

---

**Risk evaluation of heavy metals in soil in the sewage irrigation area: A case study of Shijiazhuang**

Lu Fei, Yang Jing-po and Li Han

Page No: 2353-2357

---

**Combined Depressant for the Cu-S Separation in Low Alkaline Medium**

Al Guang-hua, TAO Xiu-xiang and YAN Hua-shanf

Page No: 2794-2800

---

**Cadmium in the shallow groundwater of urban area: Spatial and statistical analysis**

Sun Linhua

Page No: 556-561

---

**An empirical study on factors influencing capital structure of pharmaceutical listed corporations**

Yin Yuxuan and Gu Wenlin

Page No: 1042-1046

---

**Grey prediction model-based men's 100m freestyle Olympic Games performance prediction research**

Geng Du

Page No: 2380-2385

---

**Status quo and forecast of foreign literature studies based on statistical and forecasting analysis**

Qinghuan Huang

Page No: 1829-1836

---

**TCP-like congestion control algorithm for stream media transmission**

Xiaoyan Zhao and Huili Meng

Page No: 2298-2302

---

**Implementation and design of power amplifier module with momentum**

Kang Li and Dai Jianguang

Page No: 2105-2109

---

**Application of remote monitoring in hemophilia information management**

Liu Zhiyou, Meng Xianhui, Tang yuanyuan, Gao Feng and Wang yufang

Page No: 2541-2544

---

**Building intelligent logistics system based on internet of things RFID in platform of cloud computing**

Zhen Liu, Xiao Wang and Xiaoqin Ma

Page No: 772-778

---

**The pricing analysis of reverse mortgage with redemption option**

Yanxia Zhu and Li Gong

Page No: 183-189

---

**The characteristics of vascular and fiber in plectocomia himalayana**

XU Bin, LV Huangfei and LIU Xing'e

Page No: 2801-2804

---

**Fiscal expenditure and traffic sector growth: Evidence from panel error correction model and panel vector autoregression in China**

An Qi and Jiuyun Wang

Page No: 562-571

---

**Challenges and countermeasures of the party construction in university under the new media background**

Yongjie Zhou, Fei Huang, Xinnian Tang and Liai Gao

Page No: 1671-1675

---

**Research on LIS**

Liu Zhiyou, Meng Xianhui and Gao Feng

Page No: 2545-2548

---

**The relation research of tensile strength and chemical components of HRB400 in China**

Lichao Feng, Yali He, Jincai Chang and Shiqiu Zheng

Page No: 2358-2366

---

**Foreign exchange reserves and inflation: Can monetary policy explain the changes?**

Li Zhou

Page No: 572-576

---

**Design of photovoltaic automatic tracing system for unattended seismic station**

Hong Wei Peng, Yu Jie Cheng, Zhi Guo Hu and Chu Chen Zhang

Page No: 2110-2115

---

**Research on portfolio model based on information entropy theory**

Zhang Junshan, Zhang Jing, Sun Hailu and Kang Kai

Page No: 2186-2190

---

**Analysis of the bottleneck of sustainable development for Chang-Ji-Tu ice sports tourism industry**

Zhanqiang Teng

Page No: 948-950

---

**Design on ECM Device for Chamber Body Cavity of Gun Barrel**

Jianli Jia, Jinhe Liu and Xi Wang

Page No: 2805-2815

---

**Chemotaxonomic relevance of the constituents from the leaves of *Rothmannia merrillii***

Mario A. Tan, Christian Nicolo L. Concepcion, Grecebio Jonathan D. Alejandro and Hiromitsu Takayama

Page No: 779-781

---

**Study on tracking control of maximum power point for chemical photovoltaic power system**

Ni Qianqian and Xue Hengyu

Page No: 1047-1053

---

**Forecast of fund volatility using least squares wavelet support vector regression machines**

Li-Yan Geng and Yi-Gang Liang

Page No: 190-195

---

Correlation analysis on biomechanics parameters of basketball shooting based on differential equations

Jiangtian Zhu and Liang Dong

Page No: 2386-2392

---

Quantitative structure activity relationship indanylacetic acid derivatives models based on a novel machine learning method

Peijian Zhang, Hongzong Si, Yun Bo Duan, Gengxin Sun, Kejun Zhang and Hongling Zhai

Page No: 2549-2552

---

Research of X-ray image fast de-noising method of power equipment based on GFNL algorithm

Zhanjie Lv, Jin Wang, Guiji Tang, Zhangqin Wu and Guodong Han

Page No: 2816-2822

---

A novel system optimal design approach using artificial fish swarm algorithm

Si-Jun Tao

Page No: 860-864

---

Design of ultrasonic distance-measuring system using temperature compensation methods

Hong Wei Peng, Yu Jie Cheng, Zhi Guo Hu and Chu Chen Zhang

Page No: 2116-2119

---

Investor sentiment and the predictability of asset returns: Evidence from China

Changsheng Hu, Wei Sun, Yongfeng Wang and Yangchun Chi

Page No: 577-585

---

Parallel cloning, expression, purification, crystallization of human proteins for structural genomics

Liang Xu and Zhijun Zhuang

Page No: 782-785

---

Design call center management system of e-commerce based on BP neural network and multifractal

Hongsheng Xu, Ruiling Zhang\*, Chunjie Lin and Wenli Gan

Page No: 951-956

---

study of two brands of cefuroxime 500 mg tablets (Bioxime® and Zinnat®) in adults healthy volunteers

Sabati A. M. A, Abdalwali A. Saif and Mahmoud Ahmad Al Hajji

Page No: 2823-2829

---

Relationship between electroluminescence images and power type parameters of defective silicon solar cells

Liai Gao, Xuesong Suo, Jingren Zhou, Ya Zhang and Limin Huo

Page No: 1609-1614

---

Study on psychological health status and reflections of quasi-migrant in Danjiangkou reservoir area

Songhe Shi, Shumin Zhang, Zhaoyang Guo, Niao Wang, Qing Cai and Jianwei Wang

Page No: 1529-1533

---

The study of different pH values on morphology of ZnO nanoparticles via sol-gel technology

Jianfeng Jin, Ailian Hao, Gang Wang, Xiujun He, Wenyun Zhang and Qinghua Chen

Page No: 1676-1680

---

Using data mining and UV-VIS spectrophotometric to determine the content of bisphenol A in plastics

Peijian Zhang, Cuili Gao, Bingbing Zhao and Gengxin Sun

Page No: 2553-2557

---

Intelligent optimization algorithm and the application in mechanical design

Xia Jiansheng, Dou Sha Sha, Yang Zirun and Li Qingzhu

Page No: 2830-2843

---

Comparative study of Chinese and foreign sports ideological development based on SPSS factor analysis

Liu Xian

Page No: 2393-2399

---

Montan wax: The state-of-the-art review

Xi Wei, Cheng Yuan, Huifen Zhang and Baocai Li

Page No: 1230-1236

---

The empirical study of influence factors in small and medium-sized enterprise (SMES) financing in Liaoning province

Caiying Wu and Na Wang

Page No: 196-201

---

The applied training model of enterprise management based on ERP simulating experience platform

Ao Tian Peng

Page No: 2303-2305

---

**Development trend research of social associations under the background of government purchasing public service-taking Guangdong province social associations for example**

Yulong Wang  
Page No: 2844-2848

---

**The adsorption of nickel ions in aqueous solution by chitosan gel beads**

Muqing Qiu, Shuiying Xiong and Huazheng Xin  
Page No: 1054-1059

---

**The construction and application research of crisis early warning mechanism of reputation of colleges and universities in the new media environment**

Jianhong Miao, Junwen Feng, Liuliu Zhou and Ziran Xia  
Page No: 202-209

---

**Internet sports group, new sports form of internet age**

Qi-yang Zou and Qin-ying Han  
Page No: 2558-2561

---

**Construction research archives of effective management information system**

Wang Shuo  
Page No: 957-964

---

**Application of green bio-mining technology for coal under villages in environmental protection**

Zhaodong Wang  
Page No: 2120-2124

---

**Display instrument for electronic current transformer**

Zhigang Di, Chunrong Jia and Jingxuan Zhang  
Page No: 1237-1242

---

**Research on the effects of aerobics on promoting the psychological development of students based on SPSS statistical analysis**

Yuxian Pan  
Page No: 1837-1844

---

**Characteristics and formation mechanism of water abundance of the upper limestone of Taiyuan formation in the Huaibei coalfield**

Zhao Chengxi  
Page No: 2191-2197

---

**Study on treatment of basketball sports injury based on pharmaceutical method**

Bao-yuan Hua and Min-jie Hua  
Page No: 786-790

---

**Principal component factor analysis-based NBA player comprehensive ability evaluation research**

Wei Yin  
Page No: 2400-2405

---

**Research on the evaluation of collaborative logistics performance oriented manufacturing industry based on AHP-BP model**

Chen Chouyong and Chen Liujun  
Page No: 865-872

---

**Study on treatment method of motor neuron disease based on Jiweiling injection**

Zhi-bin Liu  
Page No: 2849-2853

---

**Benefit analysis and soil and water conservation programs of the Zhezhuang coal mine**

Zhaodong Wang  
Page No: 2125-2129

---

**Over-production of  $\alpha$ -ketoglutarate by the Corynebacterium glutamate**

Pei Xie, Xixian Xie, Qingyang Xu, Chenglin Zhang and Ning Chen\*  
Page No: 586-592

---

**Impacts of upwelling speed and height-diameter ratio on separation action of coarse coal slime in teetered bed separator**

Jihui Li, Liqiang Ma, Gan Cheng, Xiahui Gui, Liyu Wang, Liyang Yao and Wenjing Li  
Page No: 2562-2569

---

**Application of BP neural network in predicting the cement materials performance**

Deng Xue-jie, Kang Tao and Wang Dong-sheng  
Page No: 1681-1688

---

**An improved incremental learning algorithm for text categorization using support vector machine**

Cao Jianfang and Wang Hongbin

Page No: 210-217

---

**Several discussions on the training methods of badminton in our country on the basis of mathematical model**

Rui Zhou and Wenmao Yu

Page No: 1845-1853

---

**Analysis of the efficacy of nimodipine treatment of ischemic brain injury after cerebral hemorrhage**

Shengfen Xu

Page No: 1244-1247

---

**Design for underground gas monitoring system based on ZigBee**

Zhaodong Wang

Page No: 2130-2135

---

**Application of FPGA in high-speed CMOS digital image acquisition and color recognition system**

Xuemei Guo and Tao Liu

Page No: 791-798

---

**A discussion of cultivating undergraduate talents of tourism management based on the CDIO mode**

Nan Han

Page No: 2306-2308

---

**Molecular dynamic simulation of the mechanical properties of PI/SiO<sub>2</sub> nanocomposite based on materials studio**

Yuzhen Mo, Hui Zhang and Jiachu Xu

Page No: 1534-1539

---

**Study on the cell size in the simulation of a cellular automaton model for hillslope rill erosion**

Jing Zhao, Binbing Li and Lei Huang

Page No: 1615-1619

---

**Modification of indigenous rural water filter for arsenic mitigation using different bamboo charcoals**

Bhupen K. Baruah, Bhanita Das and Abani K. Misra

Page No: 1060-1065

---

**A web service matching method based on fine-grained data semantics**

Yanping Li

Page No: 2570-2576

---

**Analytic hierarchy process-based Chinese sports industry structure scheme optimization selection and adjustment research**

Shiwen Lan

Page No: 2406-2411

---

**Stress analysis of oil and gas pipeline parallel laying when traversing tunnels**

Kun Huang, Shijuan Wu, Liqiong Chen, Hongfang Lu, Yitang Lv and Jiali Wu

Page No: 1248-1254

---

**Table tennis size to competition experience quality influence research based on BP neural network and ASCI model**

Shaowen Yan and Bing Zhang

Page No: 218-227

---

**Research on the dynamics and biomechanical models of Sanda side kick**

Jian Zhang and Fengmei Gu

Page No: 1854-1861

---

**Performance evaluation of pharmaceutical enterprise human resources management based on fuzzy comprehensive evaluation**

Li Haoyong

Page No: 2854-2859

---

**Research on supply chain risk evaluation based on the core enterprise-take the pharmaceutical industry for example**

Zhang Ling

Page No: 593-598

---

**Study on identification model of three-dimensional financial risks of chemical enterprise**

Feng Ziqin

Page No: 1323-1332

---

**Design and implementation of wireless sensor network nodes based on BP neural network**

Guo Wang and Juan Wei

Page No: 965-969

---

Research on the tendency of national domestic tourism

Wang Na

Page No: 1862-1865

---

In silico investigation of polycyclic aromatic hydrocarbons against bacterial 1-2 dioxygenase

Tripti Sharma

Page No: 873-877

---

Automatic text detection based on multi-resolution medical image fusion

Xinghui Zhu

Page No: 2577-2582

---

Neural network-based athletics performance prediction optimization model applied research

Lei Song, Minggang Shen, Xuebo Chen and Junsheng Wang

Page No: 228-235

---

SAS factor analysis-based world cup football team comprehensive strength evaluation research

Yong Li and Shanshan Li

Page No: 2412-2419

---

A selective ensemble classification method on microarray data

Tao Chen

Page No: 2860-2866

---

Study on training factors of HARP-CDIO education model for industrial design specialty

Hui Na

Page No: 2252-2255

---

Study on construction technology of water saving irrigation and water conservancy engineering

Haizhou Wang and Qinyue Gao

Page No: 2309-2312

---

Investment model research based on inertia law

Pin Wang and Jianjun Xu

Page No: 1540-1548

---

Study of the relationship between the foreign trade of energy and the industrial structure in our country

Ying Li

Page No: 1866-1869

---

Comparison of three tracking methods of white matter fiber bundles based on diffusion MRI

Zhanxiong Wu and Xun Li

Page No: 2867-2872

---

Secure transmission of encrypted biological image based on improved transcendental equation

Li Tu, Xuehua Huang, Liyuan Jia and Chuan Xie

Page No: 2583-2592

---

Study on removal of chromium from aqueous solution using dry cow dung powder

Lekshmi Mohan and Divanshu Gupta

Page No: 1066--1070

---

Grey prediction model in world women's pentathlon performance prediction applied research

Su Jin and Tiecheng Guo

Page No: 236-242

---

The removal of chromium from aqueous solution by using green micro algae

Indhumathi P, Syed Shabudeen P. S., Shoba U. S. and Saraswathy C. P

Page No: 799-808

---

Application of digital medical techniques on interdisciplinary talent education of stomatology and mechanical engineering

Yunfeng Liu, Wei Peng, Xingtao Dong and Xianfeng Jiang

Page No: 1689-1694

---

Analysis on the technology improvement of the library network information retrieval efficiency

He Lingling and Liu Yiwei

Page No: 2198-2202

---

**Anti-platelet aggregation mechanisms of quercetin fatty acid ester**

Xiao Lan Wang and Yu Duan\*

Page No: 599-602

---

**The impact of velocity on thermal energy storage performance of tube type thermocline tank**

Yongping Yang, Jingxiao Han and Hongjuan Hou

Page No: 1620-1624

---

**A study of English reading ability based on multiple linear regression analysis**

Lin Yu

Page No: 1870-1877

---

**Fuzzy clustering analysis-based swimming reserve talent cultivation research**

Chunfeng Xia

Page No: 2420-2426

---

**GMDH-based research on contributors to online banking development of commercial banks in China**

Mou Shengdong and Tian Yixiang

Page No: 2873-2881

---

**Least square method-based table tennis robot motion planning research**

Yongbing Chen and Geng Du

Page No: 243-250

---

**Internet finance system based on acceptance model**

Ke Liu and Hong Jun Zhang

Page No: 2313-2315

---

**Data processing and visual representation algorithm for the incomplete, multi-valued information system**

Wei ling-ling

Page No: 1333-1338

---

**Design of capacitive displacement sensor and measuring algorithm based on modulated differential pulse width**

Guohong Gao, Yun Wang, Shitao Yan and Yafeng Han

Page No: 704-711

---

**In-vitro antibacterial activity of tomato glycosides**

Jianguang Li and Lu Zhang

Page No: 970-975

---

**Application of optical fiber sensor technology in building Internet of things**

Yajun Wang

Page No: 1151-1155

---

**Hyaluronic acid production of Streptococcus zooepidermicus in fish gill washing water**

Tu Nguyen

Page No: 605-607

---

**Power system relay protection simulation based on MATLAB**

Jie Yang and Qiufeng Yao

Page No: 2256-2259

---

**A study of the correlation between agricultural economic growth and agricultural agglomeration in China**

Yue Hu

Page No: 1878-1881

---

**Research on the corrugated types of the high-strength corrugated composite cardboard based on the price-performance ratio model and its corresponding evaluation**

Xiao Zhijian

Page No: 2882-2886

---

**The study of the biomechanics parameter effect to the serve and pass skill of volleyball players**

Shangbin Li, Peiyu Zhao, Yu Dong and Yongxin Chen

Page No: 251-257

---

**Synthesis and evaluating cardiac effects of 3,4-dihydropyrimidin-2-one-5-carboxylates in isolated atria of animal model**

Moein Rashidifar, Mohsen Imenshahidi, Neda Rahmani-Fazli and Farzin Hadizadeh\*

Page No: 712-716

---



**Hardware architecture for real-time license plate character recognition based on EWM2DPCA**

Boyu Gu, Qiang Zhang, Zhenhuan Zhao, Yechun Li and Shuli Huo

Page No: 1549-1556

---

**Interactions of L-alanine with anionic, cationic and nonionic surfactants at different temperatures: A volumetric and viscometric study**

Upasna Magotra, Sandarve, Vijayta Gupta and Meena Sharma

Page No: 809-815

---

**Development of intelligent traffic control system based on FPGA and single chip microcomputer technology**

Yi Zhang and Xiaojuan Guo

Page No: 1156-1159

---

**Using ZigBee and RFID technology with GPRS to development of smart home system**

Tao Liu and Xuemei Guo

Page No: 717-724

---

**The comparative analysis different body fat percent (fat%) and physical characteristics of male students in college**

Heli Lv

Page No: 1882-1885

---

**RP-HPLC method development and validation for the simultaneous estimation of ramipril and amlodipine besylate in capsule dosage form**

Jignesh Patel\* and Mandev Patel

Page No: 725-733

---

**An analysis on the development trend of hotel operation and management**

Li Mei

Page No: 2316-2318

---

**Fuzzy comprehensive evaluation and markov chain-based sports major teaching quality comprehensive evaluation research**

Jiang Wu

Page No: 2427-2434

---

**The dynamics model and application study of high kick in cheer aerobics**

Haiyan Li

Page No: 258-263

---

**Isolation and immobilization of protease isolated from Glycine max var. Ogden: A comparison of kinetic properties of free and immobilized enzyme**

Umesh Kr. Shandilya\*, Ankita Sharma and C. S. Pundir

Page No: 734-739

---

**Spectrophotometric method for the determination of sodium hyaluronate with basic bisphenylmethane dyes**

Lianhui Chen, Shaopu Liu, Hongqun Luo and Xiaoli Hu

Page No: 1695-1698

---

**OOS collaboration in higher education in China**

Liu Bingfeng and Kong Xiangsheng

Page No: 1160-1165

---

**Study of fuzzy gravity center evaluation method based on fuzzy mathematical theory**

Yang Ke

Page No: 1255-1260

---

**Preparation and characterization of collagen food packaging film**

Hua Yang, Xiaofeng Guo, Xuexu Chen and Zibin Shu\*

Page No: 740-745

---

**Influence of drying methods on the functional properties of dietary fiber**

Tian Yi, Fang Yang, Kexing Wang and Xingjian Huang

Page No: 2887-2894

---

**Research on cooperative localization algorithm for multi user**

Jianqiang Wang and Peini Shang

Page No: 2203-2207

---

**Evaluation mechanism of rural grassroots party construction**

Zhong Xianzhe

Page No: 1886-1889

---

Curve fitting factor analysis-based school sports and educational system reformation research

Yabiao Meng

Page No: 264-270

---

Synthesis, spectral and antimicrobial studies of tetraazamacrocyclic complexes of bivalent transition metal ions of bioinorganic relevance

Devendra Kumar\* and Sandhya

Page No: 746-750

---

Prediction of Henry's law constants for organic compounds using multilayer feedforward neural networks based on linear solvation energy relationship

Hao Li, Xiaoting Wang, Tianqi Yi, Zhihan Xu and Xifeng Liu

Page No: 1557-1564

---

Development and validation of analytical method for estimation of fluoxetine hydrochloride in oral solution

Reena Paghadal, Mayank Bapna, Jigisha Patel, Hiren Jani, Bhavik Jani

Page No: 1166-1172

---

Monitoring of organochlorine pesticide residues in mango (*Mangifera indica*), papaya (*Carica papaya*) and bottle gourd (*Lagenaria siceraria*) by gas chromatography

Devendra Kumar\* and Anjali Kashyap

Page No: 751-755

---

Study on the ecological characteristics of *Drepanostachyum ludianense* in Guizhou Karst area

Liu Ji-ming

Page No: 2319-2322

---

The application of GIS software in geo-hazard risk evaluation in Huangling County

Yuxiang Cheng and Aidi Huo

Page No: 2435-2442

---

The effect of benzene ring substituents on the mechanism of Duquenois Levine (DL) test for cannabinoid detection

Carlos Rubiano, Jeffrey St Firmin and Sulekha Rao Coticone

Page No: 1261-1264

---

Distribution of the heavy metal in urban soils

Xiuxia Li

Page No: 2260-2263

---

The path of influence of e-WOM on consumer purchase intention based on electronic commerce in China

Pan Xiaobo

Page No: 976-983

---

Research and application of the analytical hierarchy model based on sports industry resource optimization and structure layout strategy

Wei Junfang

Page No: 1890-1897

---

ENO morphological wavelet and its application in signal processing

Lin Yong and Ge Xinfeng

Page No: 1339-1346

---

Multiple regression research on sports and economical structure relationship

Chao Wan

Page No: 271-275

---

Fuzzy design method study based on marine engineering equipment structure optimization

Cao Jin Ling and Luo Ying\*

Page No: 401-408

---

Highly sensitive detection of morphine based on molecular imprinting polymers using surface plasmon resonance

Hongxia Hao, Hong Zhou, Ling Zeng, Jianjun Liu and Yao Liu

Page No: 1699-1708

---

The research on growth evaluation of Chinese bio-pharmaceutical listed companies based on factor analysis and entropy method

Yu-jin Fu and Ju-qin Shen

Page No: 1173-1178

---

Delphi method-based nest postgame operating efficiency evaluation system research

Wei Wang

Page No: 2443-2449

---

**Synthesis and biological properties of N2O2 Schiff bases derived from o-phenylenediamine and substituted salicylaldehydes**

Tolulope M. Fasina, Olorunfemi O. Ogundele and Isaac Ayeni

Page No: 816-819

---

**Study and design of the agricultural informationization model based on internet of things**

Congcong. Li, Yanxia Guo and Jingren Zh

Page No: 1625-1630

---

**Transformation of the economic development mode of agriculture under the low-carbon economy background**

Huijuan Hao

Page No: 1898-1901

---

**Assay time reduction and thermal stability improvement of a lowcost, wax-dipping paper-based microfluidic device**

Temsiri Songjaroen, Julaluk Noiphung, Irin Hongwarittorn, Kwanrutai Talalak and Wanida Laiwattanapaisal

Page No: 2895-2903

---

**Club form university physical education mode research under analytic hierarchy process**

Zhiqiang Zhao

Page No: 276-281

---

**Application of ZigBee wireless sensor network and GPRS in development of intelligent logistics system**

Yu Zhang and Ting Liu

Page No: 1071-1077

---

**Prescribing pattern of antidepressant drugs in a tertiary care hospital of eastern India**

Siddhartha Ghosh and Sugata Roychaudhury

Page No: 2593-2597

---

**Challenges to achieve ecological domestic buildings in China**

Ruiling Wang, Shuli Liu, Amela Bogdanovic and Shirong Li

Page No: 409-413

---

**Distribution of available micronutrient status in banana growing tracts of Thoothukudi District of Tamilnadu**

S. Karthikeyan, K. Baskar, V. Subramanian and G. Arun

Page No: 878-881

---

**Research on functional gradient mold coating optimized preparation by electroplating and arc spray**

C. S. Liu and B. H. He

Page No: 2136-2139

---

**Proteome change of Hardy kiwifruit during softening**

Shu-Qian Li, Guang Xin, Bo Zhang and Chang-Jiang Liu

Page No: 2208-2212

---

**Logistics distribution route optimization based on genetic ant colony algorithm**

Shanhong Zhu, Weipeng Dong and Wei Liu

Page No: 2264-2267

---

**A mechanical analysis and research of the bouncing process of the table tennis**

Fu Mingping

Page No: 1902-1909

---

**Analytic hierarchy process-based Chinese public sports service equalization evaluation system research and application**

Kai Liu

Page No: 282-289

---

**Manufacturer's pricing strategies for a supply chain with fairness concern**

Xuan Lingling

Page No: 984-991

---

**Empirical research on the bio-pharmaceutical listed companies' profitability**

Zhang Dandan and Shen Juqin

Page No: 1179-1183

---

**Best standard model-based swimming to lose weight influence study**

Sai Leng

Page No: 2450-2457

---

**Intelligent design and simulation of roadheader cutting head**

Xueyi Li, Binbing Huang, Guoying Ma and Shoubao Jiang

Page No: 2140-2146

---

**Research on evaluation marketing website based on the buyer's point of view**

Qi Zhaochuan\*, Dong Shuoling and Li Qianghua

Page No: 414-418

---

**A important method for the probability limit theory of exchangeable random variables**

Huang Zhaoxia

Page No: 2323-2328

---

**Microanalysis of carbon monoxide in decomposed blood and hepatic tissues by headspace gas chromatography and mass spectrometry**

Hongxia Hao, Hong Zhou, Ling Zeng and Zhongshan Yu

Page No: 1709-1715

---

**Control tracking model of the graduate quality based on neural network theory**

Chen Guofen and Ma Weicong

Page No: 2598-2606

---

**Using dual channel CMOS sensor and moving image stabilization algorithm to design image recognition and tracking system**

Ting Liu

Page No: 1078-1084

---

**Research of statistical index of men's basketball on the basis of data character analysis**

Wenhui Lv

Page No: 1910-1917

---

**Chinese sporting population development research based on the logistic growth curve**

Xiaoming Zhang

Page No: 290-297

---

**Research of double claw-pole structure generator**

Wang Wei Jie, Li De Sheng, Zhang Long Xi and Gu Wei Wei

Page No: 1184-1190

---

**Modular construction and evaluation of green building technology system based on LEED**

Wu Yun

Page No: 2904-2913

---

**The controller of ball and plate system designed based on FNN**

Yanhua Zhao and Yunwang Ge

Page No: 1347-1352

---

**Study on catastrophe of coal and gas outburst in coal tunneling face**

Chen Zu-yun, Jin Bo and Wu Chang-fu

Page No: 419-425

---

**Induced formation and characterization of a citreoisocoumarin derivative by a new-isolated Eupenicillium sp. in the presence of dimethyl sulfoxide or acetone**

Na Guo, Ya Liu, Xing You and Peng Yu

Page No: 2607-2609

---

**Risk evaluation of heavy metals in soil in the sewage irrigation area A case study of shijiazhuang**

Lu Fei, Yang Jing-po and Li Han

Page No: 2147-2152

---

**Assessing enterprise micro-blogging marketing communication effectiveness and improvement suggestions**

Bing Wang, Siying Li and Jingquan Liu

Page No: 426-430

---

**On the development of sports tourism in China**

Wang Jian

Page No: 1918-1924

---

**Tennis 'Hawk-Eye' technical research**

Liang Li and Xiaohua Shi

Page No: 298-305

---

**Chemical constituents of montan resin from Yunnan Esan**

Guo Jun, Zhang Mi, Zhang Hui-fen, He Jing, Qin Yi and Li Bao-cai

Page No: 882-885

---

**The research based on the genetic algorithm of wavelet image denoising threshold of medicine**

Yanxia Liu, Yanli Ma, Fei Liu, Xiao Zhang and Yueping Yang

Page No: 2458-2462

---

**An empirical study on the profitability and its influencing factors of the pharmaceutical industry**

Shi Yuqian and Gu Wenlin

Page No: 1191-1195

---

**Reform and practice of enterprise management practice based on the digital platform**

Wang Cheng, Wang Tie and Wang Shi-bo

Page No: 2213-2218

---

**Research on capital asset pricing model empirical in China market**

Jianhua Dai\*, Jian Hu and Songmin Lan

Page No: 431-436

---

**Four dimensional matrix discrete cosine transformation-based remote education video compression technical research**

Yanpeng Wu, Xiaoqi Peng and Lei Huang

Page No: 306-312

---

**Synthesis, characterization and antimicrobial evaluation of benzoinoxime transition metal complexes**

Sachin R. Joshi and Seema I. Habib

Page No: 1085-1088

---

**Monitoring and performance control of RP-HPLC method for simultaneous quantification of water-soluble vitamins during its life cycle**

H. Bouchafra, M. Elkarbane, B. Ihssane, M. Azougagh, F. Jhilal, S. A. Sosse, EL. Elhadrami and T. Saffaj

Page No: 2610-2623

---

**Safety evaluation of Matitan reservoir dam**

Haoran Shi, Yao Yang, Xiaoqing Liu and Hailing Li

Page No: 2329-2334

---

**Health diagnosis methods of automobile starter battery**

Qu Wei and YAN Xiang-wu

Page No: 2153-2158

---

**Waterproof structure of long-distance communication**

Min Li and Fengming Bai

Page No: 1925-1928

---

**Screening of solvent extracts of Berberis aristata for isolation of antiinflammatory compound**

Vinay Gupta, Archana Prakash, Abhishek Mathur

Page No: 1196-1206

---

**Numerical simulation of hydraulic jump using ENO scheme**

Y. L. Liu\*, Y. X. Cai, W. L. Wei, K. Yang and Zh. Ma

Page No: 603-607

---

**The study of market-oriented reform and recommendations of the water sector**

Shu Hui and Li Wei

Page No: 313-318

---

**Position prediction in mine personnel RFID positioning system based on shortest path principle**

Xiaoqiang Ren

Page No: 2159-2162

---

**Study of novel pyrrolidine compounds**

Gunvantsinh T. Desai, D. K. Gupta and Arun Singh

Page No: 2624-2627

---

**Biomedicine industry's role in promoting economic growth -The empirical analysis based on the data of Jiangxi province**

Chunhai Tao

Page No: 437-442

---

**Repair and reinforcement method for reinforced concrete beam-column joints**

Zeng Fankui and Tang Cuili

Page No: 2914-2917

---

**Analytical solutions of an asymmetrical dynamic crack design for bridging fiber pull-out in composite materials**

Lü Nian-chun, Li Xin-gang, Cheng Yun-hong and Cheng Jin

Page No: 1716-1736

---

**Synthesis of S-alkyl/S-benzyl-1,4-dihydropyrimidines and evaluation of their biological activity**

Priyanka Pathak

Page No: 1207-1211

---

**Performance of a genetic algorithm for solving path in traffic network**

Zhen Tang and Hairong Wang

Page No: 2268-2270

---

**Body shape analysis of China's canoeing athletes**

Jiangao Zhu

Page No: 1929-1931

---

**Research on standard system of the main city landscape color of Japan**

Zhang Qian

Page No: 2163-2167

---

**A study on the cytotoxic effect of certain organic crystals 4-methylanilinium- 4-hydroxybenzenesulfonate, 2-amino-5-nitropyridiniumtrifluoroacetate and 2-amino-4-methylpyridiniumtartrate monohydrate**

J. V. Jovita\*, D. Reuben Jonathan, S. Chidambaravinayagam, A. Ramanand and P. Sagayaraj

Page No: 608-614

---

**Study on the relationship between genetic polymorphisms of cytochrome CYP2C19 and metabolic bioactivation of dipyron**

Salem O. Abdalla, Abdurrahim A. Elouzi, Shaban E. Saad, Mohamed Dia Eddin O. Alem and Thabet A. Nagaah

Page No: 992-999

---

**Classification of regional land cover in ALOS PALSAR's FBD data based on support vector machines**

Hongfu Wang and Xiaorong Xue

Page No: 443-447

---

**Development and validation of HPLC dissolution assay of simvastatin tablets under normal and accelerated conditions**

M. EL Karbane, Y. Ramli, M. Amood Al-Kamarany, H. Bouchfra, M. Radi, K. Karrouchi, Y. Cherrah, A. Bouklouze and M. Azougagh

Page No: 886-893

---

**Competence of different methods in the biosynthesis of silver nanoparticles**

M. Jannathul Firdhouse and P. Lalitha

Page No: 1089-1093

---

**Comparison of activated and inactivated coconut husk as an adsorbent for removal of hexavalent chromium from wastewater**

Smita M. Honnannavar and Siddu R. Hosamani

Page No: 2628-2633

---

**Risk analysis model based on the three-way decisions' boundary domain**

Yan Li, Lihong Li, Jie Sun and Baoxiang Liu

Page No: 1353-1358

---

**An improved link repair method in AODV routing protocol**

Shunye Wang, Zuotao Jin and Huiying Tian

Page No: 2168-2172

---

**The economic analysis on the haze governance**

Luo Liangqing and Xie Lizhi

Page No: 319-325

---

**Solvent extraction of palladium(II) with 2-hexyl-5-methyl benzimidazole sulfide**

Yan Liu, Zhangjie Huang, Muhan Chen and Lei Chen

Page No: 2634-2640

---

**Studies on HPLC fingerprint of total glycosides of Bazhen decoction and quantitative analysis of three components**

Bai Jing, Li Wenlan, Gao Shang, Sun Xiangming and Ding Jingxin

Page No: 1-5

---

**Fault prediction of fan bearing using time series data mining**

Xingjie Chen and Wenfa Zhu

Page No: 2335-2340

---

**High resolution radar signal detection based on feature analysis**

Xiaowei Niu and Zhiming He

Page No: 2173-2177

---

**Adsorption abilities by heavy metals and inorganic particles and activated sludge in domestic wastewater treatment plant**

Dejun Kang, Hong Tang, Danyu Xie and Pengzhen Ke

Page No: 2918-2926

---

**A weighted compensation of coordinate error localization algorithm based on RSSI**

Zheng Zhang and Zhixun Rao

Page No: 448-454

---

**Design of intelligent sensor based on BP neural network and ZigBee wireless sensor network**

Yun Wang and Kunpeng Xie

Page No: 820-826

---

**Study on the deformation process of titanium alloy bars based on compact hot continuous rolling**

Yang Qin and Qin Jianping

Page No: 1932-1939

---

**Special display instrument for fiber current transducer**

Zhigang Di\*, Chunrong Jia and Jingxuan Zhang

Page No: 615-622

---

**Bioleaching of low grade copper ores from Yongping by the mixed bacteria**

Muqing Qiu, Shuiying Xiong and Jin Cen

Page No: 2641-2646

---

**Removal of hexavalent chromium from aqueous system by low cost adsorbent (AAVNS)**

K. Kavitha, M. M. Senthamilselvi and S. Arivoli

Page No: 6-15

---

**Research on integration of building automation control system with BAC net based on OPC technology**

Jiejia Li, Peng Yang, Xiaoyu Sun and Pengcheng Guo

Page No: 326-329

---

**The empirical study on influence mechanism of positive, negative leadership behavior on team innovation performance-based on the contingency model of team emotional atmosphere**

Qiao-yun He and Chun-hua Chen

Page No: 2647-2653

---

**Computer aided design application in animation design**

Xiao Zhao

Page No: 2219-2222

---

**Analysis of moment structure program application in management and organizational behavior research**

Jia Liuzhan

Page No: 1940-1947

---

**Analytical method development and validation of pioglitazone hydrochloride by RP-HPLC**

Sharmila Begum Shaik, P. Kiran Joshi, M. Usha, T. Bindhu and T. Ramya

Page No: 16-21

---

**Screening selection identification production and optimization of bacterial lipase isolated from industrial rejection of gas station**

K. Larbi Daouadji, Z. Benattouche and B. Abbouni

Page No: 455-459

---

**The optimization approach and application to reliability of computer networks using improved genetic algorithm**

Hai-Feng Wang

Page No: 2654-2658

---

**Secure data aggregation in mobile sink wireless sensor networks**

Kong Xiangsheng and Chang Qing

Page No: 2927-2933

---

**Under different conditions of the vertical flow constructed wetland nitrogen vertical distribution**

Xing-guan Ma, Tao Jiang, Yi-da He and Qiu-ju Zhao

Page No: 330-334

---

**Quantitative evaluation and enhancement of adhesion between bitumen and aggregates**

Jiusu Li, Wenbo Zhang, Wenke Jia, Lubinda F Walubita and Guanlan Liu

Page No: 1737-1742

---

**Characteristic study on seepage field of dam under cutoff wall construction defects and freeze in winter**

Jie Ren, Zhenzhong Shen, Jie Yang and Bin Li

Page No: 1094-1098

---

**Synthesis of 5-methyl-4-thio-6-(1,3,4-oxadiazol-2-yl)thieno[2,3-d]pyrimidines and their antimicrobial activity study**

Sergiy V. Vlasov, Sergiy M. Kovalenko, Valentin P. Chernykh and Konstantin Yu. Krolenko

Page No: 22-27

---

**Vehicles scheduling of hazardous materials transportation considering safety and customer satisfaction**

Yu-feng Zhou, Zhi Li and Kun Zou

Page No: 1565-1571

---

**Study on embedded optical sensor data collection and signal processing**

Shi Shuheng and Wang Wenfan

Page No: 2659-2667

---

**Effects of carbon sources and prebiotics added to growth media on proliferation and survival of Lactobacillus bulgaricus LB6 during freeze-drying**

He Chen, Shiwei Chen, Hongli Chen, Yanyan Wu and Guowei Shu

Page No: 894-899

---

**Mathematical model based on the product sales market forecast of markov forecasting and application**

Lihong Li, Jie Sun, Yan Li and Hai Xuan

Page No: 1359-1365

---

**Dabie Mountain sports tourism project development location problems research under growth pole theory perspective**

Bing Zhang, Zhengkai Shi, Libin Yu, Weiqi Jiang, Miao Tian and Lu liu

Page No: 460-464

---

**Hardware and software design of food data gathering system**

Kong Xiangsheng and Hu Pengfei

Page No: 2934-2939

---

**Development of 5% Abamectin EW formulation**

Baohua Zhang

Page No: 28-32

---

**Study on the evaluating indicators and the methods of sports websites**

Gao Siyue\* and Li Shumei

Page No: 623-631

---

**A web service enabled framework for RFID applications of medicine logistics**

Shengpu Li and Xiaohui Wang

Page No: 1948-1953

---

**Finite element analysis of medium-wheel bulldozer earth-moving shovel arm based on ANSYS**

Qian Yin

Page No: 2341-2345

---

**Proximate and elemental analysis of Ramalina conduplicans Vain. (Ramalinaceae) and Parmotrema tinctorum (Nyl.) Hale (Parmeliaceae)**

Yashoda Kambar, Vivek M. N, Manasa M, Prashith Kekuda T. R and Ramesh Kumar K. A

Page No: 2668-2674

---

**The research of CV model by discrete kalman filtering**

Xiao Miaoxin

Page No: 465-472

---

**Research on function and design of virtual instrument based on LabVIEW Technology**

Yuan Cao and Huamin Chen

Page No: 1099-1104

---



The explore research of higher education service quality dimensions

Xie Lizhi and Luo Liangqing

Page No: 335-341

---

Characterization by potentiometric procedures of metal binding properties of allopurinol in presence of ascorbic acid

Mazahar Farooqui, D. M. Janrao, Jamilkhan Pathan and Mohd Mohsin

Page No: 1000-1003

---

Application of response spectrum in intelligent stadium system

Hairong Wang and Zhen Tang

Page No: 2271-2273

---

Effects of packaging materials on the lifetime of LED modules under high temperature test

Lei Nie, Wenjing Xiang, Mingxiang Chen, Huajing Li and Quan Chen

Page No: 1743-1747

---

Numerical simulation and optimization of dense phase tower entrances

Qian Jia, Cunyi Song, Baorui Liang and Zhensong Tong

Page No: 1954-1957

---

Design of terahertz absorbers based on metamaterial

Zhang-jing Wang and Jiang-jiang Li

Page No: 1366-1372

---

The simulation of particle filter scheme for underground observation series

Ye Zhang and Meng Jia

Page No: 473-477

---

Different sole hardness for badminton movement

Mei Qichang, Zhang Yan, Li Jianshe\* and Rong Ming

Page No: 632-634

---

Application of textual relevance retrieval in patent information service

Li Dan and Yang Ting

Page No: 1958-1966

---

Inheritance of resistance to phytophthora capsici in capsicum annum and analysis of relative srp markers

Xiaowan Xu, Li Zeng, Ying Li and Hengming Wang

Page No: 1967-1972

---

Performance analysis of Ethernet based on IEEE 802.11

Kong Xiangsheng and Li Min

Page No: 2940-2944

---

Composition operator from weighted Bergman space to q-Bloch space in politics

Qiuhe Huang

Page No: 1973-1979

---

Remote sensing image segmentation based on ant colony optimized fuzzy C-means clustering

Jingfeng Yan

Page No: 2675-2679

---

Research on new English teaching mode based on informatization

Han Shuying

Page No: 635-642

---

Effect of NaCl stress on germination of birch seeds

Chengjun Yang and Guiying Li

Page No: 1980-1986

---

Regulation of ACT expression by VPS41 in response to nitrogen starvation in Cryptococcus neoformans

Di Ye, Wei Wei Li and Xiaoguang Liu

Page No: 827-831

---

RSSI-based node localization algorithm for wireless sensor network

Wanli Zhang and Xiaoying Yang

Page No: 900-905

---

Construction of intelligent home furnishing control system based on Internet of things and sensor

Jin Chang and Dongyue Xiao

Page No: 1105-1110

---

**The vicissitudes and educational impact of child teachers**

Yang Wen  
Page No: 2223-2228

---

**Study on evaluation index system of graduates' employment quality based on labor rights**

Li Yabo and Zhang Yang  
Page No: 342-347

---

**Study on construction of information service platform for pharmaceutical enterprises based on virtual cloud environment**

Wu Zhiyi and Mao Xiaohong  
Page No: 1004-1010

---

**Study on genesis and treatment of the huaihe flood**

You Xiang Li, Ma Lu and Chen Ying  
Page No: 1987-1994

---

**Research on the relationship between ownership structure and corporate performance of pharmaceutical industry**

Wu Yang, Tang Yongjun and Tao Yongxiang  
Page No: 1265-1269

---

**Isolation and identification of the constituents absorbed in rat serum of Citrus aurantium L. after oral administration of dachengqi decoction**

Guo Qing-qing, Long Xiao-zhi, Geng Yun\*, Tang Jing-wen, Wang Yi, Jiang He-zong, Wang Xing and Ma Chao-ying  
Page No: 478-481

---

**Enhancement of solubility and dissolution of lercanidipine by liquisolid technique**

Rajesh Asija, Shailendra Bhatt, Sangeeta Asija, Alpesh Yadav and Isha Shah  
Page No: 2680-2686

---

**Linear-time tool for evaluating consistent hashing: EVT**

Kong Xiangsheng and Gao Weixue  
Page No: 2945-2949

---

**The novel performance evaluation approach to martial arts teachers based on TOPSIS method**

Qiao-Fang Liu and Yan-Tao Niu  
Page No: 482-488

---

**Preparation and characterization of the adducts of bis(piperidinedithiocarbamate)nickel(II) with substituted pyridines**

Deepshikha Khajuria\*, Neerupama, Pooja Sharma and Renu Sachar  
Page No: 643-648

---

**The application of thin-wall shell model in plate problem of syntactic foams**

You Liwen and Zheng Zijun  
Page No: 1748-1755

---

**Research on the thermal performance of southern Anhui traditional dwellings' cavity wall**

Juan Li and Changbing Chen  
Page No: 1995-1999

---

**Studies on evaluation of rural sports based on fuzzy comprehensive evaluation method**

Li Ming  
Page No: 489-495

---

**DOA Estimation and Blind Separation of Coherent Signals**

Ling Tang  
Page No: 2687-2696

---

**Separation of silica from pyrite cinder via reverse cationic flotation**

Wang Quanliang and Feng Qiming  
Page No: 1373-1379

---

**Research on local plastic strain at crack tip of dissimilar weld joints in nuclear power plant**

Lingyan Zhao, He Xue and Zhenwen Wang  
Page No: 2346-2352

---

**Scientific data processing framework for Hadoop MapReduce**

Kong Xiangsheng and Chen Jianbiao  
Page No: 2950-2954

---

Application of improved entropy, catastrophe progression and set pair analysis method in extracting fuzzy rules of enterprise quality management system operation effectiveness

Jia Hongyan and Jia Yanan

Page No: 348-353

---

Finite element analysis based on the section size optimization design of cable-truss

Bu Narui and Li Zhangzhen

Page No: 2000-2005

---

Scientific data mining and processing using MapReduce in cloud environments

Kong Xiangsheng

Page No: 1270-1276

---

Research on antibacterial activity of Schisandra chinensis extracts by microwave-assisted

Weiyen Chen and Liangzhong Xu

Page No: 33-38

---

Under the condition of e-commerce, the new characteristics of international trade and the countermeasures of enterprises

Yan Zhang

Page No: 2229-2232

---

Research Status and Prospect of the Connection Joint of the Prefabricated Shear Wall Structure

Tan Wang, Lijun Dou and Zhiren Yuan

Page No: 2697-2700

---

Study on evolving model of concrete failure surface in the freeze-thaw condition

Gongxue Huang and Haizhou Wang

Page No: 2245-2247

---

Metal chelates of bioinorganic and catalytic relevance, magnetic and spectral studies

Jasbeer Singh and Sahadev

Page No: 1111-1115

---

Empirical analysis of the interaction between urbanization level and real estate price of Jiangxi province

Wei Liu, Yong'an Bao and Fuyang Xue

Page No: 2006-2011

---

The security analysis and improvements of link connection mechanism for mobile phone bluetooth transmission

Rui Zhang, Jian Wei Wang, Yaobin Xie and Lizhong Wang

Page No: 1380-1386

---

Using of polydiallyldimethylammonium chloride for removal Cryptosporidium from the public recreational water venue

Ping Lu, Tao Yuan, Qiyan Feng and Jing Li

Page No: 39-43

---

Rural left-behind children present situation of alienation from school and intervention study-Seeking to improve the alienation from school of rural left-behind children by group psychology counseling

Feng-kun Ni

Page No: 2274-2277

---

A kinetic and mechanistic study on the oxidation of sulfanilamide by hexacyanoferrate (III) in aqueous alkaline medium

Ravindra Shimpi, Rajesh Fadat, D. M. Janrao and Mazahar Farooqui

Page No: 1011-1019

---

Removal of cadmium ions from aqueous solution using chemically modified peanut shell

Liang Xu and Zhijun Zhuang\*

Page No: 649-653

---

Production of health drink using effective microorganisms and medicinal plant extracts

M. Kannahi\* and U. Dhivya

Page No: 496-500

---

Green supply chain knowledge sharing mechanism based on principal-agent theory

Qi Kai, Chen Wei and Bi Meng-lin

Page No: 1631-1639

---

Effects of financing factors on investment behavior of Chinese cultural industry listed company-an empirical study based on unbalanced dynamic panel data

Xia Yidan

Page No: 2012-2019

---

**Chromium (III) complexes: Synthesis, spectral characterization and microbial studies**

Sulekh Chandra and Poonam Pipil

Page No: 44-54

---

**A comparative study of two different doses of fentanyl with 0.125% bupivacaine through caudal route for pediatric anesthesia and analgesia**

Bhaskar Babu B. D., Kiran A. V.1 and Leena Goel

Page No: 832-837

---

**Study on the urbanization and green economy development in Fujian province**

Chen Na and Zhang Xiang Qian

Page No: 354-360

---

**A Dynamic Broadcast Restrain Algorithm Based on Neighbors in MANET**

Huadong Wang and Jinsong Chen

Page No: 2701-2707

---

**Interpretation of ground water quality using co-relation and regression analysis of Bhubaneswar city, Odisha, India**

G. Sunpriya Achary

Page No: 55-59

---

**Preparation of polymeric phosphate aluminum-ferric chloride (PPAFC) and response surface methodology approach to optimize coagulation-flocculation process**

Peng Zhang and Wei Zhang

Page No: 906-911

---

**[Hydroxy(tosyloxy)iido]benzene mediated synthesis of 2-(4-methoxy-phenyl) quinoline salicylic acid using Pfitzinger reaction**

A. L. Puyad, J. D. Dhongade and T. M. Kalyankar

Page No: 98-100

---

**Service-oriented supply and demand network of enterprises**

Deyi Tai, Fuyuan Xu and Wei Hu

Page No: 1488-1495

---

**Numerical simulation and optimization design of a two-stage Laval annular mechanical foam breaker**

Wang Jin-song, Cao Pin-lu and Yin Kun

Page No: 1572-1578

---

**The unsteady flow characteristic research on the initial period flow of micro channel**

Wang Xiaorong, Zhang Jinxin, Tian Guizhong, Xue Long and Cao Weilong

Page No: 2020-2024

---

**The empirical analysis of the effect of China's administrative dominant investment on the regional economic growth**

Yuansheng Huang and Lutong Li

Page No: 1387-1393

---

**Application of FMEA based on fuzzy multi-criteria decision-making for HVAC in a pharmaceutical plant**

Yuecheng Lv and Yi Liang

Page No: 1116-1123

---

**Ultrasound-Assisted Extraction and GC-MS Analysis of Zanthoxylum Oil from Zanthoxylum**

Xiaoguang Wang, Yueyun Yang, Ping Mi, and Gang Ren

Page No: 2708-2712

---

**China's development and strategies of international trade in the cultural industry**

Yu Zhuang

Page No: 2233-2236

---

**Alternative treatment of methicillin-resistant Staphylococcus aureus and extended spectrum beta-lactamases producing multiresistant gram-negative bacteria from nosocomial infection by Marrubium vulgare methanolic compounds**

H. Benfreha Temmouri, A. Tirtouil Meddah, T. Sahraoui and B. Meddah

Page No: 60-64

---

**Biological opposite degree algorithm and its application in coal and gas outburst prediction**

Guang Zhang, Xiao-Guang Yue, Mo-Xiao Li and Jing-Xi Chen

Page No: 1756-1761

---

**Effect of gamma irradiation on the antitumor activity of newly synthesized of copper (II) complexes of thiosemicarbazone derivatives**

Samar A. Aly, Hussien H. Alanzory and Tarek A. Salem

Page No: 101-109

---

**Research on the optimization of voice quality of network English teaching system**

Zhu Zhimei

Page No: 654-660

---

**Models and their regional distribution patterns of ecological farming in northwest China**

Che Jiang and Liao Yuncheng

Page No: 361-368

---

**Study on prediction of network security situation based on fuzzy neutral network**

Wang Yong and Hu Yitao

Page No: 1020-1026

---

**Construction of community sports service's informationization**

Jingjing Song

Page No: 2278-2282

---

**Analysis of Road Capacity Modeling and the Impacts of Vehicle Performance**

Zhou Jun, Gan Shouwu and Xu Jin

Page No: 2713-2717

---

**Terpenoids and sterol from *Aphanamixis polystachya***

Consolacion Y. Ragasa, Ma. Leonora Theresa Aguilar, Vincent Antonio S. Ng, Maria Lorraine G. Bugayong, Sonia D. Jacinto, Wen-Tai Li and Chien-Chang Shen

Page No: 65-68

---

**Determination of nonylphenol polyethoxylates in water samples of microbial degradation by second derivative ultraviolet spectrum**

Y. H. Xie, H. Yu, Y. H. Pan, Q. Li, Q. Wang, L. Ding, Y. Xu, T. Zhu

Page No: 110-115

---

**The distance teaching model of political education course based on CSCL**

Xin Xuan

Page No: 2237-2240

---

**Solar Street Lamp Control System Based on ZigBee and GPRS**

Liai Gao, Jingren Zhou, Limin Shao, Shuguang Zhang, and Ming Zhao

Page No: 2718-2722

---

**Filtering method in wireless sensor network management based on EMD algorithm and multi scale wavelet analysis**

Qihong Zhang and Lei Lei

Page No: 912-918

---

**The effect of instant Pu-erh tea intragastric administration in mice with hydrogenated oil diet-induced obesity**

Ming Lian, Yu-fang Jiang, Shi-dong Lv, Yi-long He, Jiang-sheng Zhou and Qing-xiong Meng

Page No: 2025-2030

---

**Synthesis of 1,4-dihydropyrimidines and their pharmacological role for congestive heart failure**

Priyanka Pathak

Page No: 838-842

---

**Study on tritium safety for the tritium system of China TBM**

WanFa Fu, Jian Mei Lu, De Li Luo and Tao Tang

Page No: 116-118

---

**Pesticides pollution characteristics in the soil-groundwater system of vegetable greenhouse cultivation in eastern China**

Hongjun Lei, Hongwei Pan and Beidou Xi

Page No: 369-373

---

**Molecular cloning, expression and metabolic activity assay of CYP3A46 gene**

Zheng-kai Xue

Page No: 1762-1769

---

**Based on the Research of Ball Mill Reactive Power Compensation Device and Harmonic Current**

Xijuan Wang, Jingxiao Feng, Jialun Zhang and Wenwu Cui

Page No: 2723-2728

---

**Comparative study of neuroprotective effects of ulinastatin versus piracetam treating on acute traumatic craniocerebral injury**

Chengyuan Lianga, Juan Xia, Ying Dai, Huihui Song, Ying Sun, Xiaoyun Lei, Zhuangzhuang Feng, Junhui Liu and Yong Deng

Page No: 1124-1128

---

**Performance tests of a novel suspended carrier biofilm reactor**

Fuguo Qiu and Dong Yu

Page No: 1394-1399

---

**Application of improved OWA operator and intuitionistic fuzzy sets in decision-making of jack-up drilling platform design scheme**

Han Guoyuan and Yu Ning

Page No: 1640-1646

---

**The Test Methods and Reducing Measures of Optical Fiber Loss**

Shuting Li, Ru Hou, Jiliang Zhang, Yongzhuang Chen, Rongfa Gao, Baoying Liu, Ying Li and Xiaojun Li

Page No: 2729-2733

---

**Research on recovery of phosphorus in high concentrations of phosphorus wastewater by struvite precipitation**

W. Zhu, C. L. Yuan, Y. H. Xie, L. Ding, G. H. Dou, Z. Z. Xu, M. Y. You and T. Zhu

Page No: 69-74

---

**The novel analysis model of cloud computing based on RFID internet of things**

Yan Wang and Xiao Wang

Page No: 661-668

---

**Go left or right-dilemma which China telecommunications industry reform are facing?**

Jing-song Liu, Qiang Yan, Khizer Hayat Khuhawar and Hua-yingShu

Page No: 119-124

---

**Study on instability criteria of toppling-sliding collapse**

Wang Yanping, Zheng Guang and Zheng Haijun

Page No: 2031-2037

---

**Detection system for optic characteristics of automobile glasses**

Zhigang Di, Chunrong Jia and Jingxuan Zhang

Page No: 1277-1282

---

**Modeling and analysis of knowledge sharing incentive mechanism in the internet of things collaborative innovation**

Huang Weidong, Xue Dianzhong and Gong Yonghua

Page No: 1400-1405

---

**The research and development of the disabled based on the theory of D-S sports equipment**

Ying Zhang

Page No: 2283-2285

---

**Control System Research of Adaptive Observer for PMLSM**

Hua Sun, Zhiming Feng and Xuan Cui

Page No: 2734-2742

---

**Research on undergraduates' continuous using behaviors of WeChat: data from China**

Shaoling Fu, Jiawei Huang, Yanmei Yan and Yangjun Ou

Page No: 125-130

---

**Woodball mallet loading analysis during maximal swing stage: A finite element study**

Yichen Lu and Yin Luo

Page No: 756-759

---

**Synthesis and characterization of ornidazole, 5-ASA azo adduct for colon targeting**

Rajeev Kumar Sharma, N. V. Satheesh Madhav and A. K. Sharma

Page No: 75-78

---

**Biopharmaceutical enterprises comparative research base on market-oriented and bank-oriented corporate governance models**

Yang Li

Page No: 1027-1033

---

**A simple review of research on artificial life**

Bangfan Liu, Shui Xu and Naixi Liu

Page No: 374-382

---

**Research on analysis routing protocol for wireless sensor networks**

Shitao Yan and Mianrong Yang

Page No: 919-922

---

**Study on chemical constituents from leaves of camellia**

Jin Zhexiong and Li Xin

Page No: 1770-1776

---

**Development of a web-based electric power quality monitoring system**

Qinghua Liao and Jie Yang

Page No: 2241-2244

---

**Preparation and antioxidant activity of Athyrium multidentatum (Doll.) Ching polysaccharide derivatives**

Sheng JW

Page No: 1129-1135

---

**Bi(OTf)<sub>3</sub> as a powerful and efficient catalyst for the synthesis of highly functionalized piperidines**

Louisa Chouguiat, Raouf Boulcina and Abdelmadjid Debache

Page No: 79-85

---

**Study on invitro free radical scavenging activity of Hypsizygos ulmarius mushroom**

Premkumari B.\* and Shivashankar M.

Page No: 501-507

---

**Oil film pressure distribution of combined piston skirt considering the function of instantaneous clap force**

Zhang Chun Yan, Ma Qi Hua and Jin Zhou

Page No: 2038-2043

---

**An empirical study of collaboration methods for CEP based on algorithmic trading**

Kong Xiangsheng

Page No: 669-676

---

**A map-task view Generation strategy Based on Rough Set Theory**

Yiyi Xu, Peihe Tang and ZeKun Tang

Page No: 2743-2750

---

**GC-MS analysis of phytocomponents in the methanolic extract of Emblica officinalis Gaertn (Indian Gooseberry)**

S. Balasubramanian, D. Ganesh, Poonam Panchal, Mohammad Teimouri and Surya Narayana V. V. S.

Page No: 843-845

---

**Research on online retail store customer satisfaction-A case study of HanDu**

Yan Qu

Page No: 2463-2466

---

**The update mode study of residents electronic health records**

Liu Ning

Page No: 1579-1583

---

**Natural gas pipeline repairing methods adaptability analysis**

Peng Shanbi, Liu Enbin, Liu Sheying and Sun Li

Page No: 2044-2048

---

**The extract optimization and identification study of bioactive total triterpenoids from the rare traditional Chinese medicine Qinling Polyporusumbellatus**

Chengyuan Lianga, Zhiqiang Liub, Xinyu Liua, Yang Genga, Huihui Song, Shunjun Ding, Xiaoyun Lei, Zhuangzhuang Feng, Junhui Li u and Yong Deng

Page No: 1283-1289

---

**Study on one new grey similarity correlation degree model and its applications**

Zhang Xiang-Rong and Zhang Qing-Liang

Page No: 1406-1411

---

**Microwave catalytic reduction of nitric oxide in activated carbon bed with a new microwave catalytic reactor system**

Yang Peng-Fei, Zhou Ji-Cheng and Wang Hong-Li

Page No: 1412-1417

---

**A research on information technology applied to improving performance for tourism enterprises**

Huang Haiyu and Peng Qian

Page No: 1418-1424

---

**Research on resource discovery and data traffic control based on peer to peer networks**

Yang Yansong, Zhang Ning, Li Jun and Zhu Chenxu

Page No: 1425-1432

---

**Research on human factor accident based on link prediction**

Ma Jun and Wan Jie

Page No: 1433-1440

---

**The mathematical description of mass diffusion coefficient at interference fringes maximum point**

Li Hua, Fei ji-you, Jiang wei-guang and Zhang Ying

Page No: 1441-1447

---

**Research on surfactants effect gas hydrate phase properties and energy storage**

Bin Dou, Haisheng Liu and Guosheng Jiang

Page No: 1448-1453

---

**Study on the precise detection method of pavement structure depth**

Lin Guo-Qing and Wang Jian-Feng

Page No: 1454-1459

---

**50 kg high capacity mass comparator and its performance test**

Xiaoping Ren, Jian Wang, Ruijin Zhong and Changqing Cai

Page No: 1460-1466

---

**Viscous flow field analysis of sections of hybrid monohull with semi-submerged body under the bow**

Shu-Zheng Sun\*, Xiao-Dong Zhao, Bo Tian and Ji-De Li

Page No: 1467-1472

---

**Automotive covering parts drawing forming numerical simulation and the  $6\sigma$  robust optimization of process parameters**

Yinwu Tan, Youmin Wang, Lingfeng Tang and Zhendong Zhang

Page No: 1473-1480

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**Method of detection and removal rain from image based on the HSV color space**

Dong Huiying, Lu Xue and Zhao Xuejing

Page No: 1481-1487





## ***Epi-croomine and croomine from *Stemona tuberosa* antimalarial drug for inhibiting dihydrofolate reductase (DHFR) activity and their molecular modeling***

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### ABSTRACT

One of the mechanism actions of antimalarial drugs is by an inhibiting on the enzyme dihydrofolate reductase (DHFR), an enzyme target antifolate drug. *Epi-croomine and croomine*, are alkaloids isolated from *Stemonatuberosa* showed DHFR inhibition with  $K_i$  of 61.14 and 100.59  $\mu\text{M}$  and  $K_M$  values of 30.68 and 27.06  $\mu\text{M}$  at 10 ppm. The  $IC_{50}$  to the DHFR of *croomine* and *pyrimethamine* were 5.29 and 7.71  $\mu\text{M}$ , respectively. *Tuberostemonine* is not active to the enzyme. The kinetic analysis showed that both *epi-croomine* and *croomine* competitively inhibited to the human DHFR recombinant. The molecular modeling of the compounds to the human DHFR was estimate *epi-croomine* and *croomine*'s binding free energy of -6.66 and -7.60 kcal/mol. The docking showed that both *epi-croomine* and *croomine* could possibly form hydrogen bonds with the amino acid residue of the Ala9, which residues on the active site of the enzyme.

**Keywords:** malaria, *epi-croomine*, *croomine*, DHFR, *Stemonatuberosa*

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### INTRODUCTION

Malaria, is major tropical disease, and public health problem. In 2012, WHO reported 104 countries being endemic of malaria.<sup>[1]</sup> In Asia, India recorded the highest malarial infection cases (1,765,371) followed by Indonesia (347,197) and Myanmar (200,679).<sup>[2]</sup> In 2010, almost half of the total Indonesian population (234 million) lives at risk infection transmitted by *Plasmodium falciparum*<sup>[3]</sup> and the threat still remain now days.<sup>[4]</sup> High cases of malaria were recorded in the East part of Indonesia, such as Maluku Islands, East of Nusa Tenggara, and West Papua contributed to more than 80% of the nation's 450,000 confirmed malaria cases in 2011<sup>[5]</sup>. In 2013, WHO estimated that the number of deaths due to malaria in Indonesia is approximately 3,000 per year,<sup>[4]</sup> and new antimalarial drugs are necessary to explore here.

The first anti-malarial drug, quinine, is derived from *Chincona* bark, and was extensively used during the First World War. Growing upon resistance of quinine, chloroquine (CQ, quinine derivative) was synthesized and introduced in 1934.<sup>[6]</sup> Twenty years later, CQ resistant cases were reported in South-East Asia. Artemisinin a new generation malarial drug is resistance also in South-East Asia, such as Thailand, Cambodia, Myanmar and Vietnam<sup>[1]</sup>.

Pyrimethamine resistance was first recorded during the Vietnam War in the 1970's. The drug remained in use as potent malarial medicine in Indonesia until 1990,<sup>[7]</sup> when resistance started was emergency. Resistance has also been recorded on combination therapy drugs sulfadoxin-pyrimethamine (SP) in Asia, Africa, and South of America<sup>[8]</sup>. Different antimalarial drug classes with different bearing mechanism of action have been identified including, pyrimethamine, as dihydrofolate reductase (DHFR) inhibitor.

Resistance to pyrimethamine appeared as a result of spontaneous mutations of DHFR. The first mutation was at 108 amino acid residue, and followed by mutations at amino acid residues at 50, 59, 51, 164 resulting in decrease of binding of the pyrimethamine to DHFR<sup>[7,9,10]</sup>. Single codon mutation was reported in Africa (108 codon)<sup>[11]</sup>, Vietnam (140)<sup>[12]</sup>, Indonesia (50,59)<sup>[13]</sup>, Bolivia (30, 50, 164)<sup>[12]</sup>, Sudan (108, 59, 51)<sup>[14]</sup>; double mutation occurred in South-East of Asia (59/108)<sup>[11]</sup>; triple mutation was reported in China (51/59/108)<sup>[11]</sup>, Oceania (59/108/164)<sup>[11]</sup>, Peru (108/51/164)<sup>[9]</sup>, Malawi (51/59/108)<sup>[15]</sup> and quadruple mutation was recorded in South of America (51/59/108/164)<sup>[11,16]</sup>.

In Papua-Indonesia, SP is a second line antimalarial agent<sup>[17]</sup> and currently, has become ineffective, therefore the need for a new class DHFR inhibitors is urgently required. In our earlier research was able to isolate two prospective antimalarial alkaloids, *epi-croomine* and *croomine* from the root extracts of *Stemonatuberosa* collected from Maluku, Indonesia<sup>[18]</sup>. Pyrimethamine is an alkaloid synthesis with 2,4-pyrimidinediamine skeleton, while *epi-croomine*, *croomine* and *tuberostemonine* are alkaloids derived from an octahydro-pyrrolo[1,2-*a*]-azepine backbone<sup>[19]</sup>. In this paper we report the activity of *epi-croomine*, *croomine* and *tuberostemonine* as class of inhibitors of DHFR *in vitro*. Molecular docking studies were also performed to study the possible binding modes of these alkaloids to the DHFR active site.

## EXPERIMENTAL SECTION

Human DHFR was purchased from Sigma. A 10 mM dihydrofolic acid stock solution (substrate) was prepared by the addition of 2.2 mL assay buffer pH 7.5 to 10 mg dihydrofolic acid. The stock solution 10 mM NADPH was made by the addition of 3 mL suspension buffer to 25 mg NADPH. Four inhibition studies on DHFR to the alkaloids (pyrimethamine, *tuberostemonine*, *croomine* and *epi-croomine*) were made as a 1000 ppm stock solution (in DMSO 0.2% in suspension buffer). The final inhibitors solution concentrations were 0.1, 1, 10 and 100 ppm. The amount of DHFR in each reaction was 1.5 X 10<sup>-3</sup> units. The volume of enzyme (5x dilutions) was 10  $\mu$ L. The reactions were measured by the decrease in absorbance at  $\lambda$  340 nm in an UV/Vis spectrophotometer. Alkaloids of *croomine*, *epi-croomine* and *tuberostemonine* were isolated from the roots of *S. tuberosa*.<sup>[18]</sup>

Table 1. The composition of reaction for DHFR assay

No	Compound	DHFR (unit)	NADPH ( $\mu$ L)	DHFA ( $\mu$ L)	Inhibitor (ppm)
1	Blank	0.0015	9	-	-
2	Blank	0.0015	9	8	-
3	Enzyme Activity	0.0015	9	8	-
4	Pyrimethamine	0.0015	9	8	*
5	Croomine	0.0015	9	8	*
6	Epi-croomine	0.0015	9	8	*
7	Tuberostemonine	0.0015	9	8	*

Note: Assay buffer was 1500  $\mu$ L/ sample; \*) alkaloid concentrations were 0.1, 1.0, 10.0; 100.0

The spectrophotometer was adjusted to 340 nm. In the reaction tube was added assay buffer to the test microcentrifuge tube according to the reaction (Table 1) and to the test being performed. Then, the DHFR enzyme or the sample to the appropriate tube was added, and homogenized. For activity assays, without testing an inhibitor, continue to transfer the content of the tube to be tested to a 1 mL quartz cuvette. Then, NADPH solution and dihydrofolic acid were added. For inhibition assay only, add the inhibitor and mix well (pyrimethamine,

tuberostemonine, croomine and epi-croomine) at 0.1; 1; 10 and 100 ppm concentration in the reaction. The absorbance at 340 nm decreases, due to a decrease in NADPH concentration.

Ligand binding mode into human DHFR (hDHFR) was analyzed by docking molecular simulation using Autodock4<sup>[20]</sup>. Re-docking of native ligand (co-crystallization) was used for docking validation. The gridbox that generated complex structure more similar to native structure was used to dock the alkaloids in this paper. The three-dimensional structure of hDHFR was provided from the Protein Data Bank (PDB) with accession code 1HFP. The gridbox docking was centered on 30.013, 17.759, -2.393 coordination, 19 x 19 x 19 size with spacing of 1.0 Å. Docking preparation was performed using program Autodock Tools 1.5.6<sup>[21]</sup> and docking results were analyzed using PyMol 1.3 and Discovery Studio Visualizer 2.4.

## RESULTS AND DISCUSSION

The activity of DHFR was recorded before incubating with the test compounds in which dihydrofolic acid (substrate) is converted to tetrahydrofolic acid through a reduction reaction. Three isolated alkaloids, *epi*-croomine, croomine, and tuberostemonine were incubated with DHFR and natural substrate using pyrimethamine as the positive control. Percentage of the decrease of inhibition of DHFR was evaluated as a percent of reduction of DHFR activity (Table 1).

The alkaloids showed no inhibitory activities at low concentrations (0.1 and 1.0 ppm), while the pyrimethamine as a positive control showed 65% inhibition at 1.0 ppm. At increasing concentration (10 ppm) *epi*-croomine and croomine started to show enzyme inhibition. At 100 ppm croomine showed almost complete inhibition (96.32%) of DHFR activity as well as pyrimethamine, but *epi*croomine is moderate and tuberostemonine is not active. The IC<sub>50</sub> to the DHFR was evaluated using Probit analyze of SPSS 17.0 mode. The values IC<sub>50</sub> to the DHFR of croomine and pyrimethamine were 5.29 and 7.71 μM, respectively.

**Table 1. The % inhibition activity of DHFR by alkaloids**

Compound	The % inhibition activity of DHFR			
	0.1 ppm	1 ppm	10 ppm	100 ppm
<i>Epi</i> -croomine	0	0	21.17	25.88
Croomine	0	0.88	36.32	96.32
Tuberostemonine	0	0	15	15.58
Pyrimethamine	2.20	65.28	70	100

An enzyme interacts with an agonist in many ways forming an enzyme-substrate complex. The K<sub>s</sub> were determined by calculations based on the K<sub>M</sub> values from DHFR with and without inhibitor of alkaloids, from the experimental data, via the Lineweaver-Burk plot using formula:

$$\frac{1}{v} = \left( \frac{K_m}{V_{max}} \right) \left( \frac{1}{[S]} \right) + \frac{1}{V_{max}}$$

Based on the Lineweaver-Burk graph, the V<sub>max</sub> and K<sub>m</sub> values (with and without inhibitors) are summarized in Table 2.

**Table 2. Kinetic constants for human DHFR activities to the *epi*-croomine and croomine**

Compounds	V <sub>max</sub> (μM/ min)	K <sub>m</sub> (μM)	K <sub>i</sub> (μM)
No inhibitor	23.67	20.66	
<i>Epi</i> -croomine (10 ppm)	24.17	30.68	61.14
Croomine (10 ppm)	25.76	27.06	100.59

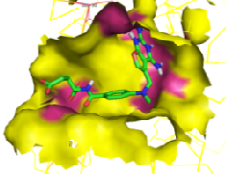

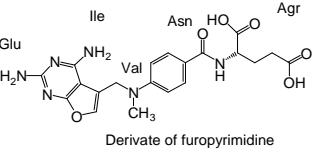
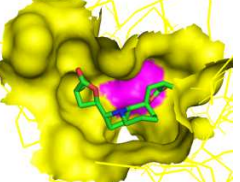
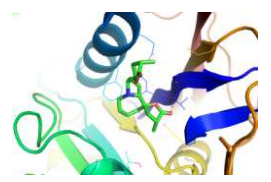
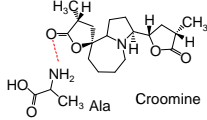
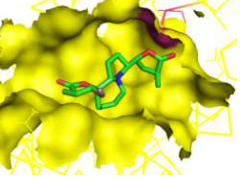
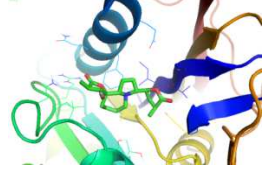
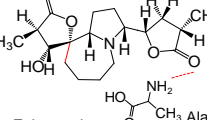
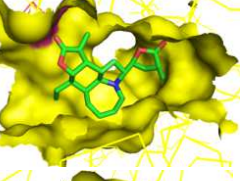

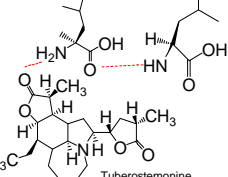
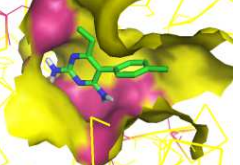
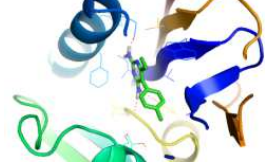
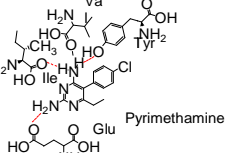
The Lineweaver-Burk double reciprocal plot showed that the inhibited enzyme had similar V<sub>max</sub> values while the presence of the inhibitor generated larger K<sub>M</sub> values. V<sub>max</sub> of *epi*-croomine, croomine and without inhibitor are almost the same of 24.17; 25.76 and 23.67 μM, but K<sub>M</sub> values were different with inhibitor of 30.68 and 27.06 μM. From the percent of DHFR enzyme inhibition data in Table 1, the binding affinity (K<sub>i</sub>) was evaluated for *epi*-croomine and

croomine. The values  $K_i$  of *epi*-croomine and croomine are 61.14 dan 100.59  $\mu\text{M}$ , it indicated that binding affinities of *epi*-croomine is bigger than croomine. So, the inhibition of *epi*-croomine is also stronger than croomine. Kinetic analysis of  $K_M$  for a competitive inhibition reaction reflected an effective decrease in the enzyme affinity toward these alkaloids due to their inability to interact with already inhibitor bounded enzyme. For competitive inhibitors, the affinities are derived from  $K_i = K_M I / K_{M(i)} - K_M$  while for non-competitive inhibitors,  $K_i = V_{\max} I / V_{\max} - V_{\max(i)}$ .  $K_i$  for an inhibitor is analogous to  $K_m$  for a substrate.

Table 3. Calculated values of binding free energy and H-bonding of alkaloids

Ligand	Binding free energy (kcal/mol)	H-bonding
Fuopyrimidine derivative	-8.43	Ile7, Glu30, Asn64, Arg70, Val115
Tuberostemonine	-8.06	Leu27
<i>Epi</i> -croomine	-6.66	Ala9
Croomine	-7.60	Ala9
Pyrimethamine	-5.40	Ile7, Glu30, Val115, tyr121

Table 4. Visual of docking between alkaloids and DHFR enzyme

Docking pose visualized	Protein-ligand interactions	Ligand- amino acid interactions
		
		
		
		
		

Alkaloids inhibition activity were evaluated by *in silico* to perform computational analysis of the alkaloid-enzyme complex and to predict the relative binding free energies and to explore the possibility of hydrogen bonding between these compounds and amino acid residues of DHFR wild-type enzyme was obtained from Protein Data Bank (PDB) with code 1HFP (Tab. 3).

The estimation of binding free energy for *epi*-croomine and croomine are almost the same of -6.66 and -7.60 kcal/mol (see Table 3) which indicated that *epi*-croomine and croomine-enzyme complexes are more stable than pyrimethamine-enzyme complex of -5.40 kcal/mol.

The docking studies (Tab. 4) indicated that *epi*-croomine and croomine might interact with Ala9 at the active site of DHFR through hydrogen bonding. Both *epi*-croomine and croomine interact with Ala9, but they have bind at different positions, *epi*-croomine and croomine bonded to oxygens of carbonyl at C-17 and C-12, respectively.

### CONCLUSION

Konstanta inhibition ( $K_i$ ) of *epi*-croomine is bigger than croomine at 10 ppm. Both of *epi*-croomine and croomine are competitively inhibited to the human DHFR recombinant and might interact with Ala9 amino acid residue at the active site of DHFR through hydrogen bonding.

### Acknowledgments

The authors thanks to Directorate General of Higher Education (DGHE), Ministry of National Education and Cultures, Indonesia for funding this research through Bantuan Unggulan Perguruan Tinggi (BUPT) of Airlangga University, Surabaya, Indonesia FY 2013.

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