

IMPROVING THE X-7 GRADE STUDENTS' DESCRIPTIVE TEXT WRITING ACHIEVEMENT BY USING BRAINDANCING-AND-DOWNHILLING TECHNIQUE AT MAN 1 JEMBER

THESIS

By: WAWAN NURCAHYONO NIM 090210401093

ENGLISH EDUCATION PROGRAM
LANGUAGE AND ARTS DEPARTMENT
FACULTY OF TEACHER TRAINING AND EDUCATION
JEMBER UNIVERSITY

2014



IMPROVING THE X-7 GRADE STUDENTS' DESCRIPTIVE TEXT WRITING ACHIEVEMENT BY USING BRAINDANCING-AND-DOWNHILLING TECHNIQUE AT MAN 1 JEMBER

THESIS

Composed to Fulfill One of the Requirements to Obtain S1 Degree at the English Education Program of the Language and Arts Education Department Faculty of Teacher Training and Education

Jember University

By: WAWAN NURCAHYONO NIM 090210401093

ENGLISH EDUCATION PROGRAM
LANGUAGE AND ARTS DEPARTMENT
FACULTY OF TEACHER TRAINING AND EDUCATION
JEMBER UNIVERSITY
2014

DEDICATION

This thesis is honorably dedicated to:

- 1. My beloved parents, Hafid and Buyani.
- 2. My beloved almamater, Jember University.

MOTTO

"Writing comes more easily if you have something to say."

Sholem Asch

Means, B., & Lindner, L. 1998. *Teaching Writing in Middle School: Tips, Tricks, and Techniques*. Colorado: Teacher Ideas Press.

STATEMENT OF THESIS AUTHENTICITY

I certify that this thesis is an original and authentic piece of work by the

author himself. All materials incorporated from secondary sources have been fully

acknowledged and referenced.

I certify that the content of the thesis is the result of work which has been

carried out since the official commencement date of the approved thesis title; this

thesis has not been submitted previously, in whole or in part, to qualify for any

other academic award; ethics procedures and guidelines of thesis writing from the

university and the faculty have been followed.

I am aware of the potential consequences of any breach of the procedures

and guidelines, e.g. cancellation of my academic award.

I hereby grant to the University of Jember the wish to archive and to

reproduce and communicate to the public my thesis or project in whole or in part

in the University/Faculty libraries in all forms of media, now or hereafter known.

Jember,

2014

The Writer

WAWAN NURCAHYONO

090210401093

iv

CONSULTANTS' APPROVAL

IMPROVING THE X-7 GRADE STUDENTS' DESCRIPTIVE TEXT WRITING ACHIEVEMENT BY USING BRAINDANCING-ANDDOWNHILLING TECHNIQUE AT MAN 1 JEMBER IN 2013/ 2014 ACADEMIC YEAR

THESIS

Composed to Fulfill One of the Requirements to Obtain S1 Degree at the English Education Program of the Language and Arts Education Department Faculty of Teacher Training and Education

Jember University

Name : Wawan Nurcahyono

Identification Number : 090210401093

Level : 2009

Place and Date of Birth : Jember, December 29th 1989

Department : Language and Arts Education

Program : English Education

Approved by:

Consultant 1 Consultant 2

APPROVAL OF THE EXAMINATION COMMITEE

This thesis entitled "Improving the X-7 Grade Students' Descriptive Text Writing Achievement by Using Braindancing-and-Downhilling Technique at Man 1 Jember in 2013/ 2014 Academic Year" is approved and received by the Examination Committee of the Faculty of Teacher Training and Education of Jember University.

Day : Thursday

Date : 22th May 2014

Place : Faculty of Teacher Training and Education

The Examiner Team:

The Chairperson, The Secretary,

The Members:

1. <u>Dra. Wiwiek Istianah, M.Kes. M.Ed</u> 1. NIP. 195010171985032001

 Drs. Bambang Suharjito, M.Ed. NIP. 19611025 198902 1 004

The Dean, Faculty of Teacher Training and Education

<u>Prof. Dr. Sunardi, M.Pd</u> NIP. 19540501 198303 1 005

SUMMARY

Improving the X-7 Grade Students' Descriptive Text Writing Achievement by Using Braindancing-and-Downhilling Technique at MAN 1 Jember in 2013/ 2014 Academic Year; Wawan Nurcahyono, 090210401093; 2014: 123 pages; English Language Study Program, Language and Arts Education Department, the Faculty of Teacher Training and Education, Jember University.

This Classroom Action Research was intended to improve the X-7 grade students' in writing descriptive text by using braindancing-and-downhilling technique at MAN 1 Jember in the 2013/2014 Academic Year. Based on the preliminary study in the form of interview with the English teacher of MAN 1 Jember, it was known that the students of class X-7 had difficulties in writing texts because they were confused with their writing and grammar. Besides, the students also did not participate actively in the classroom during the teaching learning process of writing. Their score of the last English test showed that only 13 on 32 students who got score 75 or higher while the rest did not achieve the passing grade that was 75. The researcher tried to overcome the problem by using braindancing-and-downhilling technique in teaching writing descriptive text.

The data collection methods used writing test and the observation in the form of checklist to get the primary data. The data were analyzed statistically. The action was implemented in two cycles in order to achieve the criteria of success of this classroom action research. The first cycle was done in three meetings including the test. The result of the classroom observation showed that 43.75% in meeting 1 and 53.125% in meeting 2 of the students were active during the teaching learning process. It showed that there was improvement of the students' active participation from meeting 1 to meeting 2, but it had not achieved the target criteria of success of the research that was 70% or more of the students were active in the teaching learning process of writing. In addition, the result of the writing test in the first cycle had not achieved the criteria of success of the research that was 70% or more the students got 75 or higher in the writing test. The percentage of the students who got score 75 was only 18 of 32 students or

56.25%. Based on the results of the first cycle above, the second cycle was necessary to be conducted. Some revisions had been made to solve the problems found in the first cycle. The classroom observation and writing test in the second cycle showed an improvement. In the classroom observation, the students' active participation improved from 68.75% in the first meeting to 81.25% in the second meeting. The result of writing test revealed that 78.125% of students got score >75 or higher.

Based on the results, it can be concluded that the actions in the 2nd cycle had achieved the criteria of success of the research. The results of the first cycle to the second cycle showed an improvement as well as achieved the criteria of success. Finally, it can be summarized that the use of braindancing-and-downhilling technique could improve the X-7 grade students' descriptive text writing achievement at MAN 1 Jember.

ACKNOWLEDGMENT

First and foremost, I would like to thank Allah SWT who always leads and grants me blessing and mercy so that I am able to finish my thesis entitled "Improving the X-7 Grade Students' Descriptive Text Writing Achievement by Using Braindancing-and-Downhilling Technique at MAN 1 Jember in 2013/2014 Academic Year".

In relation to the writing and finishing of this thesis, I would like to express my deepest appreciation and sincere thanks to the following people:

- 1. The Dean of Faculty of Teacher Training and Education;
- 2. The Chairperson of the Language and Arts Education Department;
- 3. The Chairperson of the English Education Program;
- 4. My Academic Supervisor, Dra. Wiwiek Istianah, M.Kes, M.Ed
- 5. My Consultants, Drs. Bambang Suharjito, M.Ed. and Drs. Sugeng Ariyanto, M.A for their time, knowledge, guidance, patience, and careful correction so that I can finish my thesis;
- 6. The Principal of MAN 1 Jember, the English Teacher, the Administration Staff, and the X-7 grade students who granted permission and helped me to obtain the data for the research;
- 7. Librarian.

Finally, I expect that this thesis is useful for the readers and me myself. Any criticism and valuable suggestions would be appreciated.

Jember, 2014

The Writer

TABLE OF CONTENT

TITLE		i	
DEDIC	ATION	ii	
MOTTO	O	iii	
STATE	MENT OF THESIS AUTHENTICITY	iv	
CONSU	LTANTS' APPROVAL	V	
APPRO	VAL OF THE EXAMINATION COMMITTEE	vi	
SUMM	ARY	vii	
ACKNO	OWLEDGEMENT	ix	
TABLE	OF CONTENT	X	
LIST O	F APPENDICES	xiii	
LIST O	LIST OF TABLE		
LIST O	LIST OF CHART		
_	TER 1 INTRODUCTION		
	Background of the Research		
	Problem of the Research	4	
	Objectives of the Research		
1.4	Significances of the Research	5	
СНАРТ	TER 2 REVIEW OF RELATED LITERATURE		
2.1	Writing Skill	6	
2.2	Aspects of Writing	7	
	2.2.1 Content	7	
	2.2.2 Organization	8	
	2.2.3 Vocabulary	9	
	2.2.4 Grammar	10	
	2.2.5 Mechanic	12	
2.3	Descriptive Text	15	
2.4	Braindancing-and-Downhilling Technique	17	

2.4.1 Braindancing-and-Downhilling, Mind Mapping, clustering an	.d
Brainstorming Technique	1
2.5 Advantages and Disadvantages of Using Braindancing-and-	
Downhilling Technique	1
2.6 The Procedure of Using the Braindancing-and-Downhilling	
Technique	2
2.6.1 Braindance	2
2.6.1 Downhill	2
2.7 The Procedure of Teaching Writing Using the Braindancing-and	l-
Downhilling Technique	2
2.6.1 Set Induction	2
2.6.1 Main Activities	2
2.6.1 Closure	2
2.8 Research Hypothesis	2
3.1. Research Design	
3.2 Area Determination Method	
3.3 Research Subject	2
3.4 Operational Definition of the Terms	2
3.4.1 Braindancing-and-Downhilling Technique	2
3.4.2 Writing Achievement	2
3.4.3 Descriptive Text	2
3.4.4 Descriptive Text Writing Achievement	2
3.4.5 Students' Active Participation	2
3.5 Data Collection Method	2
3.5.1 Primary Data	2
3.5.2 Supporting Data	3
3.6 Research Procedure	3
3.6.1 The Planning of the Action	3
3.6.2 The Implementation of the Action	3

3.6.3 Observation and Evaluation	35
3.6.4 Data Analysis and Reflection	35
CHAPTER 4. RESULT AND DISCUSSION	
4.1 The Results of the Actions in Cycle 1	38
4.1.1 The Results of the Observation in Cycle 1	39
4.1.2 The Results of the Students' Descriptive Text Writing Test	
in Cycle 1	42
4.1.3 The Results of Reflection in Cycle 1	43
4.2 The Results of the Actions in Cycle 2	45
4.2.1 The Results of the Observation in Cycle 2	47
4.2.2 The Results of the Students' Writing Test	
in Cycle 2	49
4.2.3 The Results of Reflection in Cycle 2	50
4.3 Discussion	56
4.3.1 The Role of Braindancing-and-Downhilling Technique in	
Improving the Students' Active Participation during the Teaching	
Learning Process of Writing Descriptive Text	56
4.3.2 The Role of Braindancing-and-Downhilling Technique in	
Improving the Students' Descriptive Text Writing	
Achievement	57
CHAPTER 5. CONCLUSION AND SUGGESTIONS	
5.1 Conclusion	60
5.2 Suggestions	60
REFERENCES	
APPENDICES	

LIST OF APPENDICES

Appendix A	: Research Matrix
Appendix B	: The Result of Interview in Preliminary Study
Appendix C	: The Result of Diagnostic Test
Appendix D	: Lesson Plan Meeting 1 Cycle 1
Appendix E	: Lesson Plan Meeting 2 Cycle 1
Appendix F	: Writing Test Cycle 1
Appendix G	: Lesson Plan Meeting 4 Cycle 2
Appendix H	: Lesson Plan Meeting 5 Cycle 2
Appendix I	: Writing Test Cycle 2
Appendix J	: The Result of Students' Active Participation Cycle 1
	Meeting 1
Appendix K	: The Result of Students' Active Participation Cycle 1
	Meeting 2
Appendix L	: The Result of Students' Active Participation Cycle 2
	Meeting 4
Appendix M	: The Result of Students' Active Participation Cycle 2
	Meeting 5
Appendix N	: The Result of the Students' Writing Test in Cycle 1
Appendix O	: The Result of the Students' Writing Test in Cycle 2
Appendix P	: The Samples of the Students' Worksheets in Writing
	Test Cycle 1
Appendix Q	: The Samples of the Students' Worksheets in Writing
	Test Cycle 2
Appendix R	: Research Permission from The Dean of the Faculty of
	Teacher Training and Education
Appendix S	: Statement Letter of Accomplishing the Research from
	The Principal of MAN 1 Jember

THE LIST OF TABLES

3.1 The Scoring Guide of Descriptive Text Writing Test	30
4.1 The Result of the Students' Writing Test in Cycle 1	42
4.2 The Revision of the Implementation of Actions in Cycle 1	45
4.3 The Result of the Students' Writing Test in Cycle 2	49
4.4 The Result of the Students' Writing Test in Cycle 1 and 2	54

THE LIST OF CHARTS

4.1	1.1 Observation Result in Cycle 1	
4.2	4.2 Observation Result in Cycle 2	
4.3	The Improvement of the Sudents' Active Participation during	
	the Teaching Learning Process of Writing	51
4.4	The Improvement of the Students' Descriptive Text Writing	
	Achievement from the First Cycle to the Second Cycle	53