

WRITING MATERIALS ANALYSIS OF THE ENGLISH TEXTBOOK "THE BRIDGE ENGLISH COMPETENCE" PUBLISHED BY YUDHISTIRA

THESIS

By Siwi Iswidayanti NIM 080210491017

ENGLISH EDUCATION PROGRAM

LANGUAGE AND ARTS EDUCATION DEPARTMENT

FACULTY OF TEACHER TRAINING AND EDUCATION

JEMBER UNIVERSITY

2014



WRITING MATERIALS ANALYSIS OF THE ENGLISH TEXTBOOK "THE BRIDGE ENGLISH COMPETENCE" PUBLISHED BY YUDHISTIRA

THESIS

Composed to Fulfill One of the Requirements to Obtain the Degree of S1 at the English Education Program, Language and Arts Education Department, the Faculty of Teacher Training and Education

Jember University

By

Siwi Iswidayanti NIM 080210491017

ENGLISH EDUCATION PROGRAM

LANGUAGE AND ARTS EDUCATION DEPARTMENT

FACULTY OF TEACHER TRAINING AND EDUCATION

JEMBER UNIVERSITY

2014

STATEMENT OF THESIS AUTHENTICITY

I certify that this thesis is an original and authentic piece of work by the author

herself. All materials incorporated from secondary sources have been fully

acknowledged and referenced.

I certify that the content of the thesis is the result of work which has been carried

out since the official commencement date of the approved thesis title, this thesis

has not been submitted previously, in whole or in part, to qualify for any other

academic award; ethics procedures and guidelines of thesis writing from the

university and the faculty have been followed.

I am aware of the potential concequences of any breach of the procedures and

guidelines, e.g. cancellation of my academic award.

I hereby grant to the University of Jember the right to archive and to reproduce

and communicate to the public my thesis or project in whole or in part in the

University/Faculty libraries in all forms or media, now or hereafter known.

Jember, February 14th, 2014

Siwi Iswidayanti

NIM. 080210491017

ii

DEDICATION

This thesis is honorably dedicated to the following people.

- 1. My beloved parents, Mahfud and Syarifah Fatimiyah. Thanks for your love, support and sacrifice.
- 2. My dear sister, Indira Dwi Ananda. Thanks for your motivation.

MOTTO

"Writing is easy. All you have to do is cross out the wrong words."

~Mark Twain

"I believe in communication; books communicate ideas and make bridges between people."

~Jeanette Winterson

CONSULTANT APPROVAL

WRITING MATERIALS ANALYSIS OF THE ENGLISH TEXTBOOK "THE BRIDGE ENGLISH COMPETENCE" PUBLISHED BY YUDHISTIRA

THESIS

Composed to Fulfill One of the Requirements to Obtain the Degree of S1 at the English Education Program, Language and Arts Education Department, the Faculty of Teacher Training and Education

Jember University

Name : Siwi Iswidayanti Identification Number : 080210491017

Level : 2008

Place and Date of Birth : Jember, October 29th, 1989

Department : Language and Arts Education

Program : English Education

Approved by:

Consultant I Consultant II

<u>Dr. Budi Setyono, M.A</u>

NIP.19630717 199002 1 001

<u>Dra. Wiwiek Eko Bindarti, M.Pd</u>

NIP.19561214 198503 2 001

APPROVAL OF THE EXAMINER COMMITTEE

The thesis entitled "Writing Materials Analysis of the English Textbook *'The Bridge English Competence'* Published by Yudhistira" is approved and accepted by the Faculty of Teacher Training and Education, Jember University on:

Date : Friday, February 14th, 2014

Place: The Faculty of Teacher Training and Education, Jember University

The Committee

The Chairperson The Secretary

<u>Drs. Bambang Suharjito, M.Ed</u>
NIP.19611025 198902 1 004

<u>Dra. Wiwiek Eko Bindarti, M.Pd</u>
NIP.19561214 198503 2 001

Member I Member II

<u>Drs. Bambang Arya W.P., Dip.Ed., Ph.D</u>
NIP.19601231 198802 1 002

<u>Dr. Budi Setyono, M.A</u>
NIP.19630717 199002 1 001

Acknowledged by
The Faculty of Teacher Training and Education
The Dean,

<u>Prof. Dr. Sunardi, M.Pd</u> NIP.19540501 198303 1 005

ACKNOWLEDGMENT

First and foremost, I would like to express my greatest gratitude to Allah SWT for blessing me and giving strength so that I can finish the thesis entitled "Writing Materials Analysis of the English Textbook "The Bridge English Comepetence" Published by Yudhistira".

I do realize that this thesis would not be finished without the people whom I owe a great deal of support, motivation, and suggestion. I would like to express the deepest and sincerest thanks to the following people.

- 1. The Dean of the Faculty of Teacher Training and Education.
- 2. The Chairperson of the Language and Arts Education Department.
- 3. The Chairperson of the English Education Program.
- 4. My first and second consultants, Dr. Budi Setyono, M.A. and Dra. Wiwiek Eko Bindarti, M.Pd. Thank you for spending your time and giving me suggestions and many ideas to make my thesis better.
- 5. My academic advisor, Dra. Wiwiek Istianah, M.Kes., M.Ed. who has guided me throughout my study years.
- 6. The lecturers of the English Education Program who have inspired me so much, given me lots of meaningful knowledge and guided me to learn many things.
- 7. The examiner committee who have given me a lot of suggestions.

Finally, I hope this thesis will be useful for the readers. Any constructive suggestion and criticism are appreciated.

Jember, February 2014

The writer

TABLE OF CONTENTS

	Page
TITLE	. i
STATEMENT OF THESIS AUTHENTICITY	. ii
DEDICATION	. iii
MOTTO	. iv
CONSULTANT APPROVAL	. v
APPROVAL OF THE EXAMINER COMMITTEE	. vi
ACKNOWLEDGMENT	. vii
TABLE OF CONTENTS	. viii
LIST OF TABLES	. xi
LIST OF APPENDICES	. xii
SUMMARY	. xiii
CHAPTER 1. INTRODUCTION	
1.1 Background of the Research	. 1
1.2 Problems of the Research	. 4
1.3 Objectives of the Research	. 4
1.4 Significance of the Research	. 4
1.5 Scope of the Research	. 5
CHAPTER 2. REVIEW OF RELATED LITERATURE	
2.1 Curriculum	. 6
2.2 The School-Based Curriculum	. 7
2.2.1 The Objectives of the School-Based Curriculum	. 8
2.2.2 The Syllabus	. 8

2.2.3 Standard Competence	8
2.2.4 Basic Competence	9
2.2.5 Achievement Indicators	10
2.3 Writing Materials for the Eighth Grade Students of	
Junior High School According to the School-Based	
Curriculum	11
2.4 Textbook	18
2.4.1 The Meaning of Textbook	18
2.4.2 The Characteristics of a Good Textbook	19
2.4.3 The Benefits of a Textbook in the Teaching	
Learning Process	19
2.5 The Relevance of English Textbook with the School-	
Based Curriculum	21
2.6 The English Textbook "The Bridge English Competence"	
for the Eighth Grade Students of Junior High School	21
2.7 The Profile of Yudhistira Publisher	22
CHAPTER 3. RESEARCH METHODOLOGY	
3.1 Research Design	24
3.2 Research Object	25
3.3 Operational Definitions	25
3.4 Data Collection Method	26
3.5 Data Analysis Method	29
3.5.1 Quantitative Data Analysis	29
3.5.2 Qualitative Data Analysis	31
CHAPTER 4. RESEARCH RESULTS AND DISCUSSION	
4.1 Kinds of Texts in the English Textbook "The Bridge	
English Competence" for the Eighth Grade Students	
of Junior High School	33

4.2 Writing Tasks in the English Textbook "The Bridge	
English Competence" for the Eighth Grade Students	
of Junior High School	37
4.3 The Relevance of Writing Tasks in the English Textbook	
"The Bridge English Competence" in Attaining the	
Standard and Basic Competence	48
4.3.1 Quantitative Analysis	48
4.3.2 Qualitative Analysis	54
4.4 Discussion	60
CHAPTER 5. CONCLUSION AND SUGGESTION	
5.1 Conclusions	63
5.2 Suggestions	64
5.2.1 The English Teacher	64
5.2.2 Other Researchers	64
5.2.3 Textbook Writers	65
5.2.4 Future Research Direction	65
REFERENCES	66
APPENDICES	69

THE LIST OF TABLES

Pa	ige
2.1 The Standard Competence of the School-Based Curriculum	
(KTSP) for Writing for the Eighth Grade Students of Junior	
High School	9
2.2 The Basic Competence of the School-Based Curriculum	
(KTSP) for Writing for the Eighth Grade Students of Junior	
High School	9
2.3 The Achievement Indicators of the School-Based Curriculum	
(KTSP) for Writing for the Eighth Grade Students of Junior	
High School	10
2.4 The Examples of Some Short Functional Texts	13
2.5 The Example of a Descriptive Text	17
2.6 The Example of a Recount Text	17
2.7 The Example of a Narrative Text	18
3.1 Quantitative Analysis	28
3.2 Qualitative Analysis	28
3.3 The Example of the Checklist	30
3.4 Classification of Score Levels	31
4.1 Kinds of Texts	48
4.2 Writing Tasks	51
4.3 Qualitative Analysis of Writing Tasks	54
4.4 The Summary of the Percentage of Writing Materials in the English	
Textbook "The Bridge English Competence"	60

THE LIST OF APPENDICES

	F	age
A	Research Matrix	69
В	English Syllabus of the School-Based Curriculum for Writing for	
	the Eighth Grade Students of Junior High School	70
C	The Examples of Writing Materials in the English Textbook	
	"The Bridge English Competence" for the Eighth Grade Students	
	of Junior High School	74

SUMMARY

Writing Materials Analysis of the English Textbook "The Bridge English Competence" Published by Yudhistira; Siwi Iswidayanti, 080210491017; 2014; 65 pages; English Education Program of Language and Arts Education Department, The Faculty of Teacher Training and Education, Jember University.

There are many factors that affect the success of teaching and learning English. Some of the factors are textbooks and the existing curriculum. Textbook should be written based on the latest curriculum and all materials are as compatible as possible with the detail description in the curriculum around 60% up to 100%. Nevertheless, many English textbooks are not well-organized to cover the materials from the School-Based Curriculum (*KTSP*).

The problems discussed in this research were what kind of texts and writing tasks available in the English textbook "The Bridge English Competence" published by Yudhistira for the eighth grade students of junior high school and to what extent the writing tasks of the English textbook relevant with the standard and basic competence of writing stated in the curriculum. Quantitative and qualitative data analysis methods were used in this research. The data were collected from the English textbook "The Bridge English Competence" published by Yudhistira for the eighth grade students of junior high school. The School-Based Curriculum (KTSP) were used to judge the relevance of the writing materials presented in the English textbook.

From the research results, it was found that the writing materials of the English textbook "The Bridge English Competence" published by Yudhistira for the eighth grade students of junior high school were in the form of short simple essay (descriptive text, recount text, and narrative text) and short functional texts (a short message, a letter, a postcard, and an e-mail). The writing tasks in the English textbook were identifying the generic structure of a text, completing a text with the suitable words provided, completing a text with their own words, arranging the jumbled paragraphs into a good text, correcting and giving

comments on their friends' writings, developing the generic structure given into a good text and creating a text based on the topic given.

The English textbook "The Bridge English Competence" contains 79% of writing materials which are available and relevant to the School-Based Curriculum, 6% of writing materials which are available but irrelevant, and 15% of writing materials which are not available in the School-Based Curriculum. It also consists of 60% of writing tasks which are available and relevant to the School-Based Curriculum, 21% of writing tasks which are available but irrelevant and 19% of writing tasks which are not available in the School-Based Curriculum. Although the English textbook has some irrelevant writing materials and writing tasks, the relevant ones are in the interval of 60% - <80% score levels as the minimum standard. In addition, the interpretations in qualitative analysis method, the researcher found that there were two kinds of short functional text stated in the syllabus, but they were not available in the English textbook such as invitation and announcement. The researcher also found two kinds of writing tasks available in the English textbook, but not suggested in the School-Based Curriculum such as correcting and giving comments on their friends' writings. In conclusion, the writing materials in the English textbook are not exactly relevant in attaining the standard and basic competence of writing of the School-Based Curriculum.

Based on the results of the research, the researcher suggests the English teachers who use the English textbook "The Bridge English Competence" published by Yudhistira for the eighth grade students of junior high school to consider in using more additional materials. It is also suggested to the other researchers to conduct a research focusing on analyzing the other English textbook published by another publisher to the curriculum applied currently and use the results of this research as additional information. For the textbook writers, it is suggested to make a team of professional English teachers to arrange a textbook which is compatible with School-Based Curriculum as completely as possible. For future research direction, the future researchers should do primary observation towards some English textbooks published by a certain publisher by surveying their usages in some schools before conducting a similar research.