

IMPROVING THE EIGHTH GRADE STUDENTS' ACTIVE PARTICIPATION AND THEIR VOCABULARY ACHIEVEMENT BY USING ENGLISH SONGS AT SMPN 2 TEMPEH LUMAJANG IN THE 2013/2014 ACADEMIC YEAR

THESIS

Composed to fulfill one of the requirements to obtain S1 Degree at the English Education Program, Language and Arts Education Department The Faculty of Teacher Training and Education Jember University

By: DIESTA WIDYA SAFITRI 080210491041

ENGLISH EDUCATION PROGRAM LANGUAGE AND ARTS EDUCATION DEPARTMENT THE FACULTY OF TEACHER TRAINING AND EDUCATION JEMBER UNIVERSITY

2014



IMPROVING THE EIGHTH GRADE STUDENTS' ACTIVE PARTICIPATION AND THEIR VOCABULARY ACHIEVEMENT BY USING ENGLISH SONGS AT SMPN 2 TEMPEH LUMAJANG IN THE 2013/2014 ACADEMIC YEAR

THESIS

Composed to fulfill one of the requirements to obtain S1 Degree at the English Education Program, Language and Arts Education Department The Faculty of Teacher Training and Education Jember University

By: DIESTA WIDYA SAFITRI 080210491041

ENGLISH EDUCATION PROGRAM LANGUAGE AND ARTS EDUCATION DEPARTMENT THE FACULTY OF TEACHER TRAINING AND EDUCATION JEMBER UNIVERSITY

2014

CONSULTANT'S APPROVAL

IMPROVING THE EIGHTH GRADE STUDENTS' ACTIVE PARTICIPATION AND THEIR VOCABULARY ACHIEVEMENT BY USING ENGLISH SONGS AT SMPN 2 TEMPEH LUMAJANG IN THE 2013/2014 ACADEMIC YEAR

THESIS

Composed to fulfill one of the requirements to obtain S1 Degree at the English Education Program of the Language and Arts Education Department of the Faculty of Teacher Training and Education Jember University

Name	: Diesta Widya Safitri
Identification Number	: 080210491041
Level	: 2008
Place, Date of Birth	: Lumajang, 29 December 1990
Department	: Language and Arts
Program	: English Education

Approved By:

Consultant I

Consultant II

Drs. I Putu Sukmaantara, M.Ed NIP. 19640424 199002 1 003 Drs. Sudarsono, M.Pd NIP.131 993 442

APPROVAL OF THE EXAMINATION COMMMITTEE

This thesis is approved and received by the Examination Committee of the Faculty of Teacher Training and Education of Jember University.

Day : Monday

Date : January 6th 2014

Place : The Faculty of Teacher Training and Education

Team of Examiners

The Chairperson

The Secretary

Dra. Musli Ariani, M.App.Ling		Drs. Sudarsono, M.Pd
NIP. 19680602 199403 2 001		NIP. 131 993 442
The members,		
1. <u>Dra. Zakiyah Tasnim, M.A</u> NIP. 19620110 198702 2 001	1.	

2. <u>Drs. I Putu Sukmaantara, M.Ed</u> 2. NIP. 19640123 199512 1 001

The Faculty of Teacher Training and Education

The Dean,

<u>Prof. Dr. Sunardi, M.Pd</u> NIP. 19540501 198303 1 005

DEDICATION

This thesis is honorably dedicated to:

- 1. My Beloved Parents, Totok Cipto Adi and Suwajinah
- 2. My Beloved Husband, Ahmad Fauzi
- 3. My Sweetest Daughter, Faudya Jasmine Al Fakhira
- 4. My Little Brother, Dimas Andi Abrianto

ΜΟΤΤΟ

Medicine to produce health must examine disease, and music to create harmony must investigate discord (Plutarch)

ACKNOWLEDGEMENT

First and foremost, I would like to express my greatest gratitude to Allah SWT, the most Gracious and the most Merciful. Because of His countless Blessing, Mercy and Grace, I can accomplish the writing of this thesis.

I also would like to express my great appreciation and sincerest gratitude to the following people:

- 1. The Dean of the Faculty of Teacher Training and Education Jember University;
- 2. The Chair person of the Language and Arts Education Department;
- 3. The Chair person of the English Education Program;
- 4. My first consultant, Drs. I Putu Sukmaantara, M.Ed for giving me guidance and valuable suggestion in writing this thesis;
- 5. My second consultant, Drs. Sudarsono, M.Pd. for giving me guidance and valuable suggestion in writing this thesis;
- 6. The examination committee;
- The headmaster, the English teacher and the students of class VIII E of SMPN 2 Tempeh Lumajang of 2013/2014 Academic Year.
- My best friends, Dyah Safitri, Viantika Anggraini, Aminatus Zuhriya, and Mamat Hadi Ceptien for accompanying, supporting, and giving me unforgettable moments.

Finally, I hope this thesis will provide some advantages for the writer as well as the readers. Any constructive suggestions or criticisms will be respectfully welcomed and appreciated to make this thesis better.

Jember, January 2014

The writer

TABLE OF CONTENTS

Page

ii
iii
iv
v
vi
vii
viii
xi
xii
xiii
xiv

CHAPTER 1. INTRODUCTION

1.1 Background of the Research	1
1.2 The Research Problems	3
1.3 Objectives of the Research	3
1.4 Significances of the Research	4

CHAPTER 2. REVIEW OF RELATED LITERATURE

2.1 The Definition of Vocabulary	5
2.2 Classification of Vocabulary	5
2.3.1 Large Vocabulary	6
a. Nouns	6
b. Verbs	6
c. Adjectives	7
d. Adverbs	8

2.3.2 Small Vocabulary	8
a. Pronouns	8
b. Prepositions	8
c. Conjunctions	8
d. Articles	9
2.3 Vocabulary Achievement	9
2.4 English Songs	10
2.5 Using English Songs	10
2.6 The Reason Using English Songs in Language Teaching	11
2.7 Selecting Appropriate Songs	13
2.8 The Steps in Teaching Vocabulary through English Songs	14
2.8.1The Steps in teaching Vocabulary through English songs by	
Ghoneimy	14
2.8.2 The Modified Steps of Teaching Vocabulary through English	
Songs by the Researcher	14
2.10 The Advantages of Teaching Vocabulary by Using English songs	15
2.11 Action Hypothesis	15

CHAPTER 3. RESEARCH METHOD

3.1 Research Design	16
3.2 Operational Definition of the Variables	18
3.2.1 The Students' Active Participation	19
3.2.2 English Songs	19
3.2.3 Vocabulary Achievement	19
3.3 Area Determination Method	19
3.4 Research Subject Determination Method	20
3.5 Data Collection Method	20
3.5.1 Vocabulary Test	20
3.5.2 Observation	21
3.5.3 Interview	21
3.5.4 Documentation	22

3.6. Research Procedures	22
3.6.1 The Planning of the Action	22
3.6.2 The Implementation of the Action	23
3.6.3 The Classroom Observation and Evaluation	23
3.6.4 Data Analysis and Reflection of the Action	25

CHAPTER 4. RESARCH RESULTS AND DISCUSSION

4.1 The Results of Actions in Cycle 1	27
4.1.1 The Implementation of the Action	27
4.1.2 The Results of Observation	28
4.1.3 The Results of Vocabulary Test	30
4.1.4 The Result of the Reflection in Cycle 1	32
4.2 The Results of the Actions in Cycle 2	
4.2.1 The Implementation of the Action	33
4.2.2 The Results of Observation	34
4.2.3 The Results of Vocabulary Test	36
4.2.4 The Result of the Reflection in Cycle 2	38
4.3 Discussion	39

CHAPTER 5. CONCLUSION AND SUGGESTIONS

5.1 Conclusion	 41
5.2 Suggestions	 41

REFERENCES APPENDIXES GRAPHIC

LIST OF APPENDIXES

1.	Research Matrix	45
2.	The Supporting Data Instruments	46
3.	Lesson Plan 1 (Cycle 1, Meeting 1)	47
4.	Lesson Plan 2 (Cycle 1, Meeting 2)	57
5.	Vocabulary Test (Cycle 1)	67
6.	The Distribution of the Test Items in the Vocabulary Test Cycle 1	71
7.	Lesson Plan 3 (Cycle 2, Meeting 3)	72
8.	Lesson Plan 4 (Cycle 2, Meeting 4)	82
9.	Vocabulary Test (Cycle 2)	90
10.	The Distribution of the Test Items in the Vocabulary Test Cycle 2	94
11.	The Result of Observation Checklist (Cycle I, Meeting 1 and 2)	95
12.	The Result of Observation Checklist (Cycle 2, Meeting 3 and 4)	96
13.	The Result of Vocabulary Test (Cycle 1)	97
14.	The Result of Vocabulary Test (Cycle 2)	98
15.	The Students' Previous Vocabulary Score	99
16.	Research Permission from the Dean of the Faculty of	
	Teacher Training and Education	100
17.	Research Permission from the Principal of SMPN 2 Tempeh	101

LIST OF TABLES

Р	age
3.1 The Example of the Students' Active Participation Checklist	24
4.1 The Results of Observation of Meeting I and II in Cycle 1	29
4.2 The Average Results of the Students' Active Participation in Cycle 1	30
4.3 The Results of Students' Vocabulary Test in Cycle 1	30
4.4 The Results of Observation of Meeting I and II in Cycle 2	35
4.5 The Average Results of the Students' Active Participation in Cycle 2	36
4.6 The Results of Students' Vocabulary Test in Cycle 2	37

LIST OF GRAPHICS

	Page
4.1 The Improvement of the Students' Active Participation in the	
Teaching Learning Process in Cycle 1 and Cycle 2	38
4.2 The Improvement of the Students' Vocabulary Score in Cycle 1	
and Cycle 2	39

SUMMARY

Improving the Eighth Grade Students' Active Participation and Their Vocabulary Achievement by Using English Songs at SMPN 2 Tempeh Lumajang in the 2013/2014 Academic Year; Diesta Widya Safitri; 080210491041; 2013; 44 pages; English Education Program; Language and Arts Education Department; The Faculty of Teacher Training and Education; Jember University.

Consultants : 1. Drs. I Putu Sukmaantara, M. Ed 2. Drs. Sudarsono, M.Pd

Key words : Students Active Participation, Vocabulary Achievement, English Songs

Based on the preliminary study that was held on September 24th 2013, most of class VIII students of SMPN 2 Tempeh, especially class VIII E faced some difficulties in mastering vocabulary. This was proven by their vocabulary score that only 19 students (54.29%) of 35 students of class VIII E got \geq 70. Few of the students were enthusiastic in the teaching learning process.

The classroom action research with cycle model was applied in this research because this research was intended to improve class VIII E students' vocabulary achievement. This research was done collaboratively with the English teacher of class VIII E of SMPN 2 Tempeh. It was conducted in class VIII E of SMPN 2 Tempeh that consisted of 35 students. The observation and the vocabulary test were the methods that were used in collecting the data. The data were analyzed statistically with percentage formula.

The action was implemented in two cycles in order to achieve the goal of this classroom action research. The first cycle was done in three meetings. The results of the classroom observation showed that 74.29% in meeting 1 and 77.14% in meeting 2 of the students were actively involved in the teaching learning process. It showed that there was an improvement of the students' participation from meeting 1 to meeting 2, also it achieved the objective of the research that was 75%. Besides, the result of the vocabulary test in Cycle 1 also achieved the target of the research that was 75% of the students got 70 or more in the

vocabulary test. The percentage of the students who got score ≥ 70 was 77.14% of the students.

The Cycle 2 was conducted to know the consistency the result in Cycle 1. The process and product evaluation in Cycle 2 showed an improvement. The observation of the students' participation revealed that 77.14% in meeting 3 and 80% in meeting 4 of the students actively involved in the teaching learning process. So, the results of the observation both in meeting 3 and meeting 4 had achieved the goal of this research. In the product evaluation, the percentage of the students who got score \geq 70 in the vocabulary test was 85.71% of the students. Based on those results, it could be concluded that the action in Cycle 2 was met the target and showed the consistency with Cycle 1. Consistency meant the students who actively involved in the teaching learning process and the students' vocabulary score in first cycle and second cycle never less than 75%.

Finally, it could be summarized that the use of English songs could improve the students' active participation and their vocabulary achievement in teaching learning process of vocabulary at SMPN 2 Tempeh Lumajang in the 2013/2014 academic year.