

NATHAN ALGREN'S PERSONALITY DEVELOPMENT IN JOHN LOGAN'S MOVIE SCRIPT THE LAST SAMURAI

THESIS

Written By:

GUGUS P. WIDIGDO 080110101059

JEMBER UNIVERSITY FACULTY OF LETTERS ENGLISH DEPARTMENT 2012



NATHAN ALGREN'S PERSONALITY DEVELOPMENT IN JOHN LOGAN'S MOVIE SCRIPT THE LAST SAMURAI

THESIS

A thesis presented to English Department, Faculty of Letters, Jember University, as one of the requirements to get the Award of Sarjana Sastra Degree In English Studies

Written By:

GUGUS P. WIDIGDO 080110101059

JEMBER UNIVERSITY FACULTY OF LETTERS ENGLISH DEPARTMENT 2012

DEDICATION PAGE

Sincerely this thesis is dedicated to:

- 1. My beloved parents the late Moch. Toha and Antini for the love, prayers, support and affection;
- 2. My dear elder brother Fefri Andrianto and my little sister Widya Ratri Wahyuningrum for the spirit, hope and support;
- 3. My Almamater.

MOTTO

"When in Rome, do as the Romans do." *)

-Speake, Jennifer and John Simpson-

^{*} http://en.wikiquote.org/wiki/English_proverbs

DECLARATION

I hereby state that the thesis entitled *Nathan Algren's Personality Development in John Logan's Movie Script The Last Samurai* is an original piece of writing. I certify that the analysis and the research described in this thesis have not already been submitted for any other degree or any publications.

I certainly certify to the best of my knowledge that all sources used and any help received in the preparation of this thesis have been acknowledged.

Jember,

July 2012

The Writer

Gugus P. Widigdo 080110101059

APPROVAL SHEET

Approved and received by the examination Faculty of Letter, Jember University.	committee of English Department,
	Jember, July 2012
Secretary,	Chairman,
(<u>Agung Tri Wahyuningsih S.S., M.Pd.</u>) Nip. 197807232003122001	(<u>Drs. Hadiri, M.A</u>) Nip. 194807171976031003
The members:	
1. Drs. Imam Basuki, M.Hum.	()
Nip. 196309041989021001	
2. Dra. Supiastutik, M.Pd.	()
Nip. 196605141998032001	
3. Erna Cahyawati, S.S., M.Hum	()
Nip. 197308271999032004	
Approved by the	ne Dean,
(Drs. Syamsul An	nam, M.A)

Nip. 195909181988021001

ACKNOWLEDGEMENT

My greatest gratitude is due to Allah, all praises to Allah, the Lord of the universe. I am grateful as with the gracious help, I can finish writing the thesis well. I am sure that without His mercies; it is very difficult for me to carry out this writing.

The thesis has benefited from the help of many individuals. Thus, at this time, I would like to say thanks to:

- 1. Drs. Syamsul Anam, M.A., the Dean of the Faculty of Letters, Jember and Drs. Albert Tallapessy, M.A, Ph.D, the Head of the English Department who have given me the permission to compose this thesis;
- 2. Drs. Imam Basuki, M.Hum., my first supervisor and Dra, Supiastutik, M.Pd., second supervisor for their encouraging advices, inspiration, patience and provided the precious time in guiding me finishing this thesis;
- 3. My parents and my big family, who always pray for my success;
- 4. My dearest one Elok Permatasari, A.Md., who gives the spirit to finish this thesis;
- 5. All of the lecturers of the English Department who have taught me the valuable knowledge that lead me to finish my study;
- 6. All of the staff of the central library and the Faculty of Letters' library for serving me in borrowing books;
- 7. All people that I cannot mention the name one by one, for supporting and for the all of the goodness to finish this thesis.

May Allah bestow the blessing upon them.

Jember, July 2012

Gugus P. Widigdo, A.Md.

SUMMARY

Nathan Algren's Personality Development in John Logan's Movie Script *The Last Samurai*, Gugus P. Widigdo, 080110101059, 2012, 51 pages.

The Last Samurai is one of Logan's works in 2003. Mostly, this script tells about Nathan Algren as the main character. Algren is described as traumatized US Army Captain after massacring Native American in Indian war. Later, he is hired by Omura to train Japanese Army in order to kill the samurai rebellion. Unfortunately, in the first assault Japanese Army are defeated and Algren is captured by the samurai rebellion. Furthermore, after his captivity Algren's personality is developing.

The goal of this thesis is to give a clear description about the causes and the process of the main character's personality development. Algren feels guilty and ashamed after killing Native American and that incident gives him traumatic experience and a nightmare. Further, he becomes a drunkard in order to reduce his guilty feeling. Later, he is not addicted to alcohol and settles his traumatic experience after being captive by Katsumoto.

In addition, this thesis uses psychological approach to analyze the fictitious character. The theory of personality is used in this thesis. The theory is proposed by Sigmund Freud. The theory explains about personality structure; they are id, ego, and superego. Id is irrational, ego is rational and superego is a society rule about right and wrong. Furthermore, the method is used to analyze data is inductive method. It means that the discussion of the thesis goes from particular ideas to a general conclusion. In applying this method, the analysis begins with a study on Algren's personality and behaviour. His personality is changing from a bad into good one. He feels guilty and ashamed after killing the Native American. He becomes a drunkard in order to reduce the anxiety from his superego. Then, the general conclusion drawn is that Algren experiences his personality development. He is not addicted to alcohol and settles his traumatic experience.

TABLE OF CONTENTS

	Pages
FRONTPIECE	ii
DEDICATION PAGE	iii
MOTTO	iv
DECLARATION	v
APPROVAL SHEET	vi
ACKNOWLEDGEMENT	vii
SUMMARY	viii
TABLE OF CONTENTS	ix
CHAPTER 1. INTRODUCTION	
1.1 The Rationale	1
1.2 The Problems to Discuss	3
1.3 The Goals of the Study	4
1.4 The Research Methodology	4
CHAPTER 2. THEORETICAL FRAMEWORKS	
2.1 The Previous Researches	6
2.1.1 Personality Development of the Main Character in	
Arthur Golden's Memoirs of Geisha	6
2.1.2 Ebenezer Scrooge's Personality Development in	
Charles Dicken's A Christmas Carol	7
2.2 Theoretical Review	8
2.2.1 Freudian Theory of Psychoanalysis	8
2.2.2 Psychological Approach	12
2.2.3 Personality Development	12
CHAPTER 3. NATHAN ALGREN'S PERSONALITY DEVELOPMENT	
3.1 Algren's Personality	17

3.1.1 Algren's Personality before being Captured	
3.1.2 Algren' Personality during Captivity	21
3.1.3 Algren's Personality after being Captured	28
3.2 Algren's Personality Development	36
3.2.1 Id, Ego, and Superego Analysis on Algren's	
Personality	36
3.2.2 Algren's Personality Development	46
CHAPTER 4. CONCLUSION	48
RIRLIOGRAPHY	50