



**THE ANALYSIS OF SPEECH ACTS ON PETER MORGAN'S  
MOVIE SCRIPT *THE QUEEN***

THESIS

By:  
Beny Hamdani  
NIM : 060110101002

**ENGLISH DEPARTMENT  
FACULTY OF LETTERS  
JEMBER UNIVERSITY  
2011**



**THE ANALYSIS OF SPEECH ACTS ON PETER MORGAN'S  
MOVIE SCRIPT *THE QUEEN***

THESIS

A Thesis Presented to the English Department, Faculty of Letters,  
Jember University as One of the Requirements to Get  
the Award of Sarjana Sastra Degree  
in English Studies

By:  
Beny Hamdani  
NIM : 060110101002

**ENGLISH DEPARTMENT  
FACULTY OF LETTERS  
JEMBER UNIVERSITY  
2011**

## **DEDICATION**

**To my parents for their love and support**

**MOTTO**

**KEGELISAHAN DIRASAKAN MEREKA YANG MEMEGANG TAHTA  
“UNEASY LIES THE HEAD THAT WEARS THE CROWN”  
(HENRY IV PART 1)**

## DECLARATION

I hereby declare that the thesis entitled “The analysis of Speech Acts on Peter Morgan’s Movie Script *The Queen*” is an original piece of writing, except the quotation. I certainly certify that the thesis is not a plagiarism and its validity is qualified. Furthermore, the research presented in the thesis has never been submitted for any other degrees or publications. I certify to the best acknowledge, that all source used and any help received in the preparation of this thesis have been acknowledged

Jember, September 21<sup>st</sup> 2011

The Writer

Beny Hamdani

NIM. 060110101002

## APPROVAL SHEET

Approved and received by the examination committee of the English  
Department, Faculty of Letters, Jember University.

Day, date : Wednesday, September 21<sup>st</sup> 2011

Place : Faculty of Letters, Jember University.

Jember, September 21<sup>st</sup> 2011

Secretary,

Chairman,

Dra. Supiastutik, M.Pd.  
NIP. 196605141998032001

Dr. Hairus Salikin, M.Ed  
NIP.196310151989021001

The Members:

1. Prof. Dr. Samudji, M.A.  
NIP. 194808161976031002 ( )
2. Agung Tri Wahyuningsih, S.S, M.Pd.  
NIP. 197807232003122001 ( )
3. Drs. Syamsul Anam, M.A.  
NIP. 195909181988021001 ( )

Approved by the Dean,

Drs. Syamsul Anam, M.A.  
NIP. 195909181988021001

## ACKNOWLEDGEMENT

I would like to thank God Almighty Merciful for His blessing that enable me to complete this thesis which is as one of the requirements in order to get the award of Sarjana Sastra Degree in English Studies, Faculty of Letters, Jember University.

This occasion, I am greatly indebted to acknowledge my gratitude to Drs. Syamsul Anam, M.A, as the Dean of Faculty of Letters, Jember University and Drs. Moch.Ilham, M.Si, as the Head of English Department of Faculty of Letters, Jember University who have given me a permission to conduct this research.

I would like to thank to my thesis advisor Prof. Dr. Samudji, M.A and Agung Tri Wahyuningsih, S.S, M.Pd who have given me time, guidance, and support during the writing of this thesis

My gratitude would also like to all the lecturers who have taught me during the years of my study for their assistance and encouragement.

My best gratitude and deep appreciation are dedicated to my beloved parents who have given me moral supports in writing the thesis as well as their love, endless attention, suggestion, contribution, motivation and affection.

I am particularly indebted to Dr. Imam Qalyubi, M. Hum, Dr. Misrita ,M.Hum, Dr. Ali Badrodin, M.A, Adzkiyak M.A, Mahbub Djunaidi, SS, Ahmad Taufiq M.Pd. Sugiono, SS, M.Ed. Jamhuri, S. Pd for useful commentaries, and unfailing encouragement contributed to the progress of this thesis, and are very much appreciated.

Finally, my sincere thanks are also due to everyone who supported me during organizing this thesis. I hope this thesis will be a useful contribution to the study of linguistics.

September 21<sup>st</sup> 2011

Beny Hamdani

## SUMMARY

**The Analysis of Speech Acts on Peter Morgan's Movie Script *The Queen***; Beny Hamdani, 060110101002; 2011; 50 pages; English Department, Faculty of Letters, Jember University

Basically, people produce an utterance as an action. It means that they can do anything through utterances such as requesting, commanding, asserting, apologizing, thanking, etc. To express the idea, people do not only produce utterances consisting grammatical structure, but also do an action via their utterances. Speech acts is a term of linguistics which analyzes language phenomena. Speech acts can be found in utterances of movie. Therefore, the writer chooses movie script "*The Queen*" as the object of research. The language used by main characters reflects social phenomena when they are angry, happy, sad, or annoyed. In addition, the language produced by main characters is simple, yet it has great effect to the hearer's respond.

This research aims to analyze speech acts on Peter Morgan's movie script *The Queen* directed by Stephen Frears, written by Peter Morgan, and starred by Helen Mirren as the queen Elizabeth II and then Michael Sheen as the youngest Prime Minister as main characters in this film. The story is about how to deal with the death of Diana. The Royal Family while on their summer residence at balmoral castle see her death as a private affair, not to be treated as an official Royal death. In contrast with newly appointed Prime Minister (Tony Blair) and Diana's ex-husband (Prince Charles) who attempt to reflect the public wish for an official expression of grief.

This research focuses on analyzing what kinds of speech acts on dialogues of main characters that occur on Peter Morgan's movie script *The Queen* dealing with what are the locutionary, illocutionary, and perlocutionary act produced by main characters on Peter Morgan's movie script *The Queen* and what is the most dominant illocutionary acts produced by main characters on Peter Morgan's movie script *The*



*Queen*. In analyzing the scenes, the researcher uses Austin and Searle theory of speech acts.

The research employs a descriptive qualitative method. The research design applied in this thesis is qualitative since the data of this research are utterances, and the analysis and the result are not presented in numbers or statistic. The research is descriptive research as it tries to describe the speech act phenomena. Then, the data of the research are taken from selected dialogues among the scenes as main data on Peter Morgan's movie script *The Queen*. There are 25 scenes as main data in this research. The data are divided into scene and the scene is explained into a speech act analysis.

The result of the discussion reveals that many kinds of speech acts produced by main character's utterances namely Elizabeth and Prime Minister. The study finds 25 scenes (the utterance being uttered by the character), the illocutionary acts consist of Directives appear 14 times; Assertives occur 8 times; Expressives gets 2 times; Commissive appear 1 times, and Declarative is not found in this analysis, besides there are 5 perlocution as the effect of the locutionary acts. Directives appear as the dominant speech acts imply the utterances fit the reality. This can be an indication of the characters expressing his feelings of getting the addressee to do something for instance advising and commanding.

The discussions presented in this thesis highlight the analysis of speech acts on Peter Morgan's movie script *The Queen*. More specifically, the aim is to determine the role of the speech acts in the comprehension of Peter Morgan's movie script *The Queen*.

## TABLE CONTENTS

<b>TITLE</b> .....	<b>i</b>
<b>DEDICATION</b> .....	<b>ii</b>
<b>MOTTO</b> .....	<b>iii</b>
<b>DECLARATION</b> .....	<b>iv</b>
<b>APPROVAL SHEET</b> .....	<b>v</b>
<b>ACKNOWLEDGEMENT</b> .....	<b>vi</b>
<b>SUMMARY</b> .....	<b>vii</b>
<b>TABLE OF CONTENTS</b> .....	<b>viii</b>
<b>CHAPTER ONE : INTRODUCTION</b> .....	<b>1</b>
1.1 The Background of the Study .....	1
1.2 The Problems to Discuss .....	3
1.3 The Scope of the Study .....	3
1.4 The Benefits of the Study .....	3
1.5 The Significances of the Study .....	4
1.6 The Organization of the Study.....	4
<b>CHAPTER TWO : THEORETICAL REVIEWS</b> .....	<b>5</b>
2.1 Pragmatics .....	5
2.2 Speech Acts .....	6
2.3 Types of Speech Acts.....	7
2.3.1 Locutionary Acts .....	8
2.3.2 Illocutinary Acts .....	9
2.3.2.1 Assertives .....	9
2.3.2.2 Directives .....	9
2.3.2.3 Commissives .....	10
2.3.2.4 Expressives .....	10
2.3.2.5 Declaratives .....	10

2.3.3 Perlocutionary Acts .....	11
2.4 Context .....	11
<b>CHAPTER THREE : RESEARCH METHOD .....</b>	<b>13</b>
3.1 Type of Research .....	13
3.2 Type of Data .....	13
3.3 Data Collection .....	14
3.4 Data Analysis .....	14
<b>CHAPTER FOUR : DISCUSSIONS .....</b>	<b>16</b>
4.1 What are the locutionary, illocutionary, and perlocutionary acts produced by main characters on Peter Morgan’s movie script <i>The Queen</i> .....	16
4.2 What is the most dominant illocutionary acts produced by main characters on Peter Morgan’s movie script <i>The Queen</i> .....	46
<b>CHAPTER FIVE : CONCLUSION .....</b>	<b>48</b>
<b>BIBLIOGRAPHY .....</b>	<b>50</b>
<b>APPENDIX .....</b>	<b>52</b>