

THE EFFECT OF USING SINGLE PICTURES ON THE SEVENTH GRADE STUDENTS' DESCRIPTIVE PARAGRAPH WRITING ACHIEVEMENT AT MTs NEGERI 2 JEMBER

THESIS

By:
ANDIYUDA PRAKASA
(080210401058)

ENGLISH LANGUAGE EDUCATION STUDY PROGRAM

LANGUAGE AND ARTS DEPARTMENT

FACULTY OF TEACHER TRAINING AND EDUCATION

JEMBER UNIVERSITY

2013



THE EFFECT OF USING SINGLE PICTURES ON THE SEVENTH GRADE STUDENTS' DESCRIPTIVE PARAGRAPH WRITING ACHIEVEMENT AT MTs NEGERI 2 JEMBER

THESIS

Presented as One of the Requirements to Obtain S1 Degree of the English Language
Education Study Program of the Language and Arts Department
Faculty of Teacher Training and Education
Jember University

By: ANDIYUDA PRAKASA (080210401058)

ENGLISH LANGUAGE EDUCATION STUDY PROGRAM
LANGUAGE AND ARTS DEPARTMENT
FACULTY OF TEACHER TRAINING AND EDUCATION
JEMBER UNIVERSITY

2013

STATEMENT OF THESIS AUTHENTICITY

I certify that this thesis is an original and authentic piece of work by myself. All materials incorporated from secondary sources have been fully acknowledged and referenced.

I certify that the content of the thesis of work which has been carried out since the official commencement date of the approved thesis title; this thesis has not been submitted previously, in whole or in a part, to qualify for any other academic award; ethics procedures and guidelines of thesis writing from the university and the faculty have been followed.

I am aware of the potential consequences of any breach of the procedures and guidelines, e.g. cancellation of my academic award.

I hereby grant to the University of Jember the right to archive and to reproduce and communicate to the public my thesis or project in whole or in a part in the University/ Faculty Libraries in all forms of media, now or hereafter known.

Jember, September 2013

Andiyuda Prakasa 080210401058

DEDICATION

This thesis is honorably dedicated to:

- 1. My beloved parents, Sabda Novia and Heny Purwanti (the late).
- 2. My siblings, Evi Primasari, Hendrayana Wijaya, Ratih Kumalasari, and Candrayani Methasari.

CONSULTANT APPROVAL

THE EFFECT OF USING SINGLE PICTURES ON THE SEVENTH GRADE STUDENTS' DESCRIPTIVE PARAGRAPH WRITING ACHIEVEMENT AT MTs NEGERI 2 JEMBER

THESIS

Proposed to Fulfill One of Requirements to Obtain the Degree of S1 at the English

Education Program of Language and Arts Education Department

Faculty of Teacher Training and Education

Jember University

By: ANDIYUDA PRAKASA 080210401058

Approved by:

Consultant I Consultant II

<u>Dra.Musli Ariani, M.App.Ling</u> NIP.19680602 199403 2 001 <u>Drs.Sugeng Ariyanto, M.A</u> NIP.19590412 198702 1 001

APPROVAL OF THE EXAMINATION COMMITTEE

This thesis is approved and accepted by the examination committee of the Faculty of Teacher Training and Education, Jember University on:

Day : Thursday

Date : September 26th, 2013

Place: The Faculty of Teacher Training and Education, Jember University.

The Committee

The Chairperson The Secretary

Dr. Aan Erlyana Fardhani, M.Pd NIP.196503091989022001 Drs. Sugeng Ariyanto, M. A. NIP. 195904121987021001

The Members,

1. Dra. Siti Sundari, M. A. NIP 195812161988022001

1.

 Dra. Musli Ariani, M. App. Ling. NIP. 196806021994032001 2

Faculty of Teacher Training and Education

The Dean,

Prof. Dr. Sunardi, M.Pd NIP. 19540501 198303 1 005

ACKNOWLEDGEMENT

First and foremost, I would like to express my greatest gratitude to Allah SWT for blessing me and giving me strength that I can finally finish writing the thesis entitled "The Effect of Using Single Pictures on the Seventh Grade Students' Descriptive Paragraph Writing Achievement at MTs Negeri 2 Jember." In relation to the writing and finishing of this thesis, I would like to express the deepest and sincerest thanks to:

- 1. The Dean of the Faculty of Teacher Training and Education, Jember University,
- 2. The Chairperson of The Language & Arts Department,
- 3. The Chairperson of English Education Study Programs,
- 4. The first and the second consultants, Dra. Musli Ariani M.App.Ling. and Drs. Sugeng Ariyanto, M.A for giving me suggestions to make my thesis better.
- 5. My Academic Supervisor Dra. Zakiyah Tasnim, M.A.
- 6. The principal and the English teachers of MTs Negeri 2 Jember for giving me an opportunity, help, and support to conduct this research,
- 7. The seventh grade students of MTs Negeri 2 Jember in 2012/2013 academic year, especially class VII-F and VII-G.

I believe that this thesis might have some weaknesses. Therefore, any criticism from those who really want to improve the thesis will be wisely appreciated.

Jember, May 2013

Writer

SUMMARY

The Effect of Using Single Pictures on the Seventh Grade Students' Descriptive Paragraph Writing Achievement at MTs Negeri 2 Jember; Andiyuda Prakasa, 080210401058; 2013: 36 pages; English Language Education Study Program, Language and Arts Department, Faculty of Teacher Training and Education, Jember University

This research was conducted to investigate the effect of using Single Pictures on the seventh grade students' descriptive paragraph writing ability at MTs Negeri 2 Jember. The population of this research was all of the seventh year students of MTs Negeri 2 Jember in the 2012/2013 academic year. The research respondents were determined by students' scores in the previous semester. The number of the respondents was 50 students, consisting of 26 students of grade VII-F as the control class that was taught orally without any visual media, and 24 students of VII-G as the experimental group, that was taught by using single pictures as media in teaching writing.

The primary data of this research were obtained from the students' scores of descriptive writing test. The scores were analyzed by using independent sample T-Test (SPSS) to compare the test scores of the two different classes after treatment.

Based on the calculation, the result of this research showed that there was a significant effect of using single pictures on the seventh grade students' descriptive paragraph writing achievement. It was proven by the value of the significant column in the t-test table that showed the value of 0.001 which is lower than 0.05 (confidence level of 95%). This means that the null hypothesis (H_0) formulated: "There is no significant effect of using Single Pictures on the seventh grade students' descriptive paragraph writing achievement at MTs Negeri 2 Jember" was rejected, while the alternative hypothesis (H_a): "There is a significant effect of using Single Pictures on the seventh grade students' descriptive paragraph writing achievement at MTs Negeri 2 Jember" was accepted.

The research results proved that there was a significant effect of using Single Pictures on the seventh grade students' descriptive paragraph writing achievement at MTs Negeri 2 jember. Therefore it is recommended for the English teacher to use Single Pictures as the media in teaching descriptive paragraph writing.

TABLE OF CONTENTS

STATEMENT OF THESIS AUTHENTICITY	i
DEDICATION	ii
CONSULTAN'S APPROVAL	iii
APPROVAL OF THE EXAMINATION COMMITTEE	iv
ACKNOWLEDGEMENT	v
SUMMARY	vi
TABLE OF CONTENTS	viii
THE LIST OF APPENDICES	xi
THE LIST OF TABLES	xii
CHAPTER 1. INTRODUCTION	1
1.1 The Research Background	1
1.2 The Research Problem	5
1.3 The Research Objectives	5
1.4 The Significance of the Research	5
1.5.1 The English Teacher	5
1.5.2 The Students	5
1.5.3 The Future Researchers	6
CHAPTER 2. REVIEW OF RELATED LITERATURE	7
2.1 The Use of Pictures in Teaching Learning Process	7
2.2 Types of Pictures	8
2.2.1 Single Pictures	8
2.2.2 Composite Pictures	9
2.2.3 Pictures Series	9
2.3 The Procedure of Using Single Pictures	10
2.4 Writing in Foreign Language Context	12
2.5 Teaching Writing at Junior High School	13
2.6 Descriptive Paragraph Writing	14

2.7 Students' Writing Achievement	15
2.8 Hypothesis of the Research	15
CHAPTER 3. RESEARCH METHODS	17
3.1 Research Design	17
3.2 Area Determination Method	18
3.3 Respondent Determination Method	19
3.4 Data Collection Methods	19
3.4.1 Test of Descriptive Writing	20
3.4.2 Interview	22
3.4.3 Documentation	22
3.5 Data Analysis Method	22
3.6 The Operational Definitions of the Terms	23
3.6.1 Writing Achievement	23
3.6.2 Descriptive Paragraph	23
3.6.3 Single Pictures	23
3.6.4 Using Single Pictures	24
CHAPTER 4. RESEARCH RESULTS AND DISCUSSION	25
4.1 The Result of Data Collection Method	25
4.1.1 The Result of Interview	25
4.1.2 The Result of Documentation	25
4.1.2.1 The Respondents of the Research	26
4.1.2.2 The Result of Homogeneity Analysis	26
4.1.2.3 The Result of Try Out Test	28
4.2 The Result of English Writing Post Test	28
4.2.1 The Analysis of the Score	29
4.3 The Hypothesis Verification	31
4.4 Discussion	32
CHAPTER 5. CONCLUSION AND SUGGESTIONS	35
5.1 Conclusion	35

5.2 Suggestions	35
5.2.1 The English Teacher	35
5.2.2 The Students	35
5.3.3 The Future Researchers	36
REFFERENCES	37
APPENDICES	39

THE LIST OF APPENDICES

1.	Research matrix	39
2.	Lesson Plan I: Endangered Animals	40
3.	Lesson Plan II: Farm Animals	49
4.	Post Test	58
5.	Scoring Criteria	60
6.	The Students' Score in the Previous Semester	62
7.	The Students' Work	68
8.	The Students' Post Test Score	76
9.	The Students' Mean Score	80
10.	. The Schedule of the Research	82

THE LIST OF TABLES

Table 3.1. Indicator of the KTSP and the Post-Test for Class VII	21
Table 4.1. The Data of the Seventh Grade of MTs Negeri 2 Jember	26
Table 4.2. The Description of The Classes' Score	27
Table 4.3. The Table of ANOVA	27
Table 4.4. The Mean Score of the Control and the Experimental Class	29
Table 4.5. The Result of Independent t- test analysis	30