digilib.unej.ac.id

http://digilib.unej.ac.id



A DISCOURSE ANALYSIS ON

" 'SLUMDOG' CHILD ACTORS WILL ATTEND OSCARS IN LA"
IN THE JAKARTA POST, SATURDAY, FEBRUARY 21, 2009

THESIS

By YOHANNA NIM 060110101053

ENGLISH DEPARTMENT
FACULTY OF LETTERS
JEMBER UNIVERSITY
2011

n.||digilib.unej.ac.id

otto:||digilib.unej.ac.io



http://digilib.unej.ac.id A DISCOURSE ANALYSIS ON .ldigilib.unej.ac.id. IN THE JAKARTA POST, SATURDAY, FEBRUARY 21, 2009 SLUMDOG' CHILD ACTORS WILL ATTEND OSCARS IN LA"

A Thesis Presented to the English Department, Faculty of Letters, Jember University as One of the Requirements to Get The Award of Sarjana Sastra Degree in English Studies

> Written by: **YOHANNA** NIM 060110101053

http://digilib.unej. ENGLISH DEPARTMENT FACULTY OF LETTERS http://digilib.unel.ac.id JEMBER UNIVERSITY

http://digilibiunej.ac.id

ib.unej.ac.id **DEDICATION**

.ldigilib.unej.ac.id My beloved parents: my dad, Jerry Santoso and my late mom, Liani S. Gandawidjaja,

I thank you for your love I thank you for your love.

My aunty, Magdalena S. Gandawidjaja, S.H. who always supports my finance. My aunty, Olly S. Atmadja, I thank you for your endless prayers, affection, attention, motivation and devotion.

ildigilib.unej.ac.id. My uncle, Drs. Andreas H. Gandawidjaja, M.K. and my aunty, Lusia Titik Winiarti, I would like to thank you who also would like to thank you who always pray and motivate me to finish my study.

My beloved sister, Eunike and my nephew, Kristian Gandawidjaja, S.H., M.Kn.

Thank you for a life time of support. .||digilib.unej.ac.id

My dearest friend, Anton Heriyanto. Thank you for your support, pray, love, faith and Latest ac. id everything.

All of my best friends, I thank Linda, Nietha, Fely, and my family in KANAAN along for your support and friendship through the years. http://digilib.unej.ac.id

My Alma Mater.

MOTTO Jilib unej ac id

Reverence for the LORD is the beginning of wisdom and knowledge of the Most Holy is understanding http://digilib. (Proverbs 9 : 10)

http://digilib.unej.ac.id Whatever you do, work heartily as for the Lord and not for men. http://digilib.unej.al

(Colossians 3 : 23)

Always be cheerful.

Pray unceasingly.

Under all circumstances give thanks, for such is God's will for you in Christ Jesus.

(I Thessalonians 5: 16 – 18)

http://digilijunej.ac.id

DECLARATION

I hereby state that the thesis *A Discourse Analysis on* "'Slumdog' Child Actors Will Attend Oscars in LA" is an original piece of writing. I certify that the analysis and the research described in this thesis have not already been submitted for any other degree. I certify in the best of my knowledge that all sources used and any help received in the preparation of this thesis have been acknowledged.

Jember, June 2011

The Writer.

YOHANNA NIM 060110101053

http://digilijivunej.ac.id

http://digilib.unej.ac.id _{lb.unej.ac.id} APPROVAL SHEET

.lldigilib.unej.ac.id The thesis entitled A Discourse Analysis on "'Slumdog' Child Actors Will Attend Oscars in LA" in The Jakarta Post, Saturday, February 21, 2009

: Wednesday Day

: June, 22nd 2011 at 08.00 WIB Date

Place : Faculty of Letters, Jember University

Secretary http://digilib.unej.ac.id Chairman

Drs. Syamsul Anam, M.A. NIP 195909181988021001

Dewianti Khazanah, S.S. digilib unej ac id NIP 198511032008122002

http://digilibyunej.ac.id

.ldigilib.unej.ac.id The members:

p://digilib.unej.ac.id 1. Prof. Dr. Samudji, M.A. NIP 194808161976031002 .lldigilib.unej.ac.id 2. Dra. Hj. Meilia Adiana, M.Pd. NIP 195105211981032002 3. Drs. Moch. Ilham, M.Si. NIP 196310231990011001

Approved by a unellacid

The Dean,

http://digilib.unej.ac.id Drs. Syamsul Anam, M.A. NIP 195909181988021001

SUMMARY

A Discourse Analysis on "'Slumdog' Child Actors Will Attend Oscars in LA" in *The Jakarta Post*, Saturday, February 21, 2009; Yohanna, 060110101053, 2011: 58 pages; English Department, Faculty of Letters, Jember University.

A language is a means of communication among people. Language can be used in many forms through oral or written expressions and body language. The aims of this study are to describe the application of grammatical cohesive devices and lexical cohesive devices to the article of 'Slumdog' Child Actors Will Attend Oscars in LA in The Jakarta Post Newspaper and to find out whether grammatical cohesive devices and lexical cohesive devices can make the text coherent and unified. This thesis uses library research by reading some books in the library to find out concepts that are relevant to the theoretical framework of the thesis. The data of this study are collected from a written text. The qualitative data are in the form of descriptions and not in the form of numbers. Documentary (bibliographical) study is applied to this study as the technique of data collection, and the data are taken from The Jakarta Post Newspaper which was published in 2009. Only one article was analyzed. This study is a descriptive study which describes grammatical cohesive devices and lexical cohesive devices. In summary, grammatical cohesive devices include reference (54 items), substitution (1 item), ellipsis (1 item), and conjunction (17 items). Thus, the article is frequently realized by reference. Moreover lexical cohesive devices include repetition (42 items), synonym (32 items), antonym (6 items), hyponym (4 items), cohyponym (8 items), meronym (6 items), comeronym (12 items), and collocation (18 items). The analysis shows that the article entitled 'Slumdog' Child Actors Will Attend Oscars in LA is a coherence text. It is proved by the continuity that is established by the grammatical and lexical cohesive devices. They join one element and others in the text to make the elements related in a logical way.

ACKNOWLEDGMENT

In the name of Almighty God, who has given me His blessing, mercy, and a valuable bright thinking to complete my thesis in Faculty of Letters, Jember University, as one of requirements to get Sarjana Sastra Degree.

Profoundly, I would like to express my deep gratitude to several people who helped me much in giving suggestion, correction, and motivation for doing this thesis:

- Drs. Syamsul Anam M.A, Dean of Faculty of Letters and Drs. Moch. Ilham
 M.Si, the Head of the English Department of the Faculty, Jember University.
- 2. Prof. Dr. Samudji, M.A. as my first supervisor and Dra. Hj. Meilia Adiana, M.Pd. as the second supervisor who have given me much their assistance, guidance and patience. They have seriously and carefully given me valuable information for the improvement and completion of this thesis.
- 3. All lecturers of Faculty of Letters, Jember University who have provided me with profitable experience and knowledge.
- 4. To everyone that I cannot mention one by one, thank you very much for all of your helps and supports.

May God, The Most Beneficent, bless all of them for their sincere assistance and endow them with the proper virtue.

Jember, June 2011

writer writer writer with the world with the writer with the w

http://digilib.unej.ac.id

Tbi	ITLE		i	
ldigilib.unej. ^{.ac.id} D M	EDICATION	7, 30.10 31.30.10	ii, unej.a	
illqia _{llin} . W	ютто	Hqidiii.	digii	
D	ECLARATION	User	iv	
Abi			v	
unej.ac. si	UMMARY	3130.10	vi	
digilib.unej. ^{.2C.id.A} A	CKNOWLEDGEME	NT	di vii	
T	ABLE OF CONTEN	TS	viii	
_ idL	IST OF TABLES AN	D FIGURES	xi	
. digilib.unej. $^{\mathrm{ac.io}}\mathbf{c}$	HAPTER I INT	The Background of the Study The Problems of the Study	1 unej. ^a '	
	1.1	The Background of the Study		
	1.2	The Problems of the Study	3	
	1.3	The Scope of the Study	3	
	1.4	The Goal of the Study	3 unej.a	
	1.5	The Significance of the Study		
	1.6	The Scope of the Study The Goal of the Study The Significance of the Study The Organization of the Thesis	4	
i aciid C	HAPTER II THI	EORETICAL FRAMEWORK	5	
. digilib.unej.ac.id C	2.1	Context Text	5 Unelia	
	2.2	Text	5	
	2.3	Discourse	0	
	2.4	Coherence	<u>1</u> 7	
	2.5	Cohesion		
	http://digilib.2.5	Cohesive Device	8	
	2.7	Grammatical Cohesion	10	
		2.7.1 Deference	d 10	
		2.7.2 Substitution	12 unel.	
		http://digillar.	d	

			Ellipsis	_{3C.} id http://digi	
		2.7.3	Ellipsis	digi	3
		2.7.4	Conjunction	1	4
		2.8 Lexica	al Cohesion	1	
		2.8.1	Reiteration	1	
		2.8.2	Collocation	digi	8
	CHAPTER III	RESEARC	H METHODOLOGY	2	0
		3.1 Type	of Research	2	0 0
			of Data		
		3.3 Type	of Data Collection		1
		3.4 Type	of Data Analysis		
	CHAPTER IV	ANALYSIS	S AND DISCUSSION	2	3 iib.unej.ac.id 3
	dilo	4.1 The A	nalysis of Grammatical Cohe	esive Devices on	
	pato: digina	The Jo	akarta Post, Saturday, Februa	ary 21, 2009 2	3
		4.1.1	The Analysis of Reference		
		4.1.2	The Analysis of Substitutio	n 3	biss
		4.1.3	The Analysis of Ellipsis	3	o unej.ac
	Pub qidiii	4.1.4	The Analysis of Conjunction	n3	1
		4.2 Table	of Grammatical Cohesive De	evices 3	4
		4.3 The D	iagram of Grammatical Cohe	esive Devices 3	6
		4.4 The A	nalysis of Lexical Cohesive	Devices on <i>The</i> 3	7 unel.ac
	http://digilib	Jakarı	ta Post, Saturday, February 2	1, 2009	
		4.4.1	nalysis of Lexical Cohesive ta Post, Saturday, February 2 The Analysis of Repetition	3	7
		4.4.2	The Analysis of Synonym.		
		4.4.3	The Analysis of Antonym.	4	1 5 _{10 unej} .ac.id
		4.4.4	The Analysis of Hyponym	4	6
		4.4.5	The Analysis of Cohypony	n 4	7
		4.4.6	The Analysis of Meronym	d 4	8
		une 4.4.7	The Analysis of Comerony	m 4	90.Unel.ac
			hţtp: digillo.		8 90.unej.ac.id

http://digilib.unej.ac.id The Analysis of Collocation 50 Table of Lexical Cohesive Devices..... 52 .ldigilib.unej.ac.id The Diagram of Lexical Cohesive Devices 55 4.6 CONCLUSION **CHAPTER V** 57 **BIBLIOGRAPHY**. xii xiv http://digilibannej.ac.id

LIST OF TABLES AND FIGURES

Table 1	The Relation of Context, Text and Clause	age 9
Table 2	A key to Grammatical Cohesion	\\23
Table 3	Grammatical Cohesive Devices.	34
Table 4	A key to Lexical Cohesion.	37
Table 5	Lexical Cohesive Devices The Cohesive Devices in English The Diagram of Grammatical Cohesive Devices	52 20.10
Figure 1	The Cohesive Devices in English	118
Figure 2	The Diagram of Grammatical Cohesive Devices	36
Eigung 2	The Diagram of Lexical Cohesive Devices	55
http://	hatip: Ildigilib: tine j. ac.io	lib.unej.ac.id

http://digilij**xi**unej.ac.id