gigilib.unej.ac.id <sub>bttp:||</sub>digilib.unej.ac



# AN ANALYSIS ON THE CAUSES AND EFFECTS OF EMMA'S PROBLEM FOR HAVING LOVE RELATIONSHIP IN JANE AUSTEN'S *EMMA*

### **THESIS**

Written by:
Dyah Retnowati
Nim. 050110101068

ENGLISH DEPARTMENT
FACULTY OF LETTERS
JEMBER UNIVERSITY
2010



# AN ANALYSIS ON THE CAUSES AND EFFECTS OF EMMA'S PROBLEM FOR HAVING LOVE RELATIONSHIP IN JANE AUSTEN'S EMMA

### **THESIS**

A Thesis Presented to the English Department Faculty of Letters Jember University as One of the Requirements to Get the Award of Sarjana Degree in English Study

Written by:
Dyah Retnowati
Nim. 050110101068

ENGLISH DEPARTMENT
FACULTY OF LETTERS
JEMBER UNIVERSITY
2010

th:||digilip.nuej.ac.id http:||digilip.nuej.ac.id

## PAGE OF DEDICATION

PAGE OF PAGE O

- 1. My beloved father, Dwiyono Tedjo Sukmanto and mother Katminingsih.

  Thank you so much for affection, endless prayers and sacrifices;
- 2. My sisters and brothers: Dyah Retnaningrum, Hardini Estiana and my only young brother Hartadi Wisnu Murti for brotherhood and sisterhood and also supports. Everything is happy when we are together;
- 3. My lecturers who have taught me their knowledge and give me their patience in every step of my study;
- 4. My Almamater, Faculty of Letters, Jember University.

aigilib.unej.ac.id http://digilib.unej.ac.id http://digilib.unej.ac.id **MOTTO** The experiences that you encounter in the growth period give a huge influence <sub>jilib.unej.ac.id</sub> towards your personality and character after growing up http://digilib.une (ANONYM) http://digilib.unej.ac.id

http://digilib.unej.ac.id http://digilib.unej.ac.id

### **DECLARATION PAGE**

I hereby state that the thesis entitled "An Analysis on the Causes and Effects of

Emma's Problem for Having Love Below." original piece of writing. I declare that the analysis and the research described in certify to the best of my knowledge that all sources used any help received in the preparation of this thesis have been solvented to

> 10 ||digilib.unej.ac.id Jember, October, 28, 2010 The Writer,

Dyah Retnowati 050110101068

http://digilib.unej.ac.id

### http://digilib.unej.ac.id APPROVAL SHEET

Approved and accepted by the examination committee of English Department, Faculty of Letters, Jember University

Jember, October 28, 2010

Secretary Secretary http://digilib.unej.ac.id Chairman

Hat Pujiati S.S., M.A NIP. 198009082005012001 Dr. Hairus Salikin M.Ed

NIP. 196310151989021001

The Members

digilib.unej.ac.id 1. Dra. Meiliana Adiana, M.Pd NIP. 195909181988021001 2. Drs. Imam Basuki, M.Hum http://digilib.unej.ac.id NIP. 196310151989021001 3. Drs. Moch. Ilham, M.Si. NIP. 196310231990011001

Approved by

The Dean,

http://digilib.unej.ac.id Idigilib.unej.ac.id Drs. Syamsul Anam, M.A NIP 195909181988021001 http://digilib.unej.ac.id http://digilib.unej.ac.id

### ACKNOWLEDGMENT

http://digilib.unej.ac.id http://digilib.unej.ac.id My best praise is due to Allah SWT, the Almighty God who has given the thesis also cannot be separated from the valuable help from many people.

Therefore, I would like to give appreciation supported me so that I also express my sincere thanks to:

- Moch. Ilham M.Si, the Head of English Department who have given me chance and permission to write this desired. 1. Drs. Syamsul Anam M.A, as the Dean of Faculty of Letters and Drs.
- 2. Dra. Hj. Meilia Adiana M.Pd as my first advisors and Drs. Imam Basuki, igilib.unej.ac.id M.Hum as my second advisor, who have provided their precious time in guiding me finishing this thesis.
- 3. All the lecturers of Faculty of Letters due to the knowledge they conveyed during my study in this faculty.
- University for their kindness in allowing and helping me to find and obtain the references needed, and also the Staff CD 4. The librarians of Faculty of Letters and the Central Library of Jember the references needed, and also the Staff of English Department who have helped me to complete the administration for the thesis examination.
- digilib.unej.ac.id 5. Andhika Pratama Wicaksana Putra, SE and Riska Antyanti Warsita, the very best friends that I have. Thank you for being true friends.

I am sure that my thesis will not complete without all of their helps and prayers. I pray to Allah will always give mercy to all of those people. Amin. http://digilib.unej.ac.id http://digilib.unej.ac.id http://digilib.unej.ac.id

http://digilib.unej.ac.id

### **SUMMARY**

The Analysis on the Causes and Effects of Emma's Problem for Having Love **Relationship in Jane Austen's** *Emma***;** Dyah Retnowati, 050110101068; 2010; 44 pages; English Department Faculty of Letters Jember University.

*Emma* is one of Jane Austen's works which tells about love and marriage. The novel describes about Emma, the main character in the novel, and her ego development of personality. Thus, in this study psychological approach is needed. Besides, Erikson's Psychosocial Theory of Personality in Ego Development is employed to analyze Emma's stage within her Ego development. By using Ego development of personality, Emma's character including the problems she faces for having love relationship will be understood.

In the novel, Emma is described as the youngest of two daughters. After Emma's sister and the governess marriage, Emma takes the responsibility of the Hartfield. Emma must take care her father who is very dependent both mentally and physically. Further, Emma's family background, Emma's father condition and her father's perception about marriage give strong influence upon her. Besides, Emma's society, the conflict within herself as the result of Emma's Ego development of personality also make Emma unable to find love and get married. Emma's snobbery which makes people avoid her, Emma's perception towards woman's equal rights and her inconsistency within her own feeling are the impacts of Emma's failures in Ego development of personality.

Surely, the causes of Emma's problem for having love relationship give an effect to Emma. As consequence, Emma has difficulty to find a match for herself. Finally, Emma finds that it is Mr. Knightley who always accompanies her within the process of Emma's maturity. She finds that Mr. Knightley is the only person who helps Emma to solve the conflict within herself and he becomes Emma's husband.

### http://digilib.unej.ac.id http://digilib.unej.ac.id TABLE OF CONTENTS

	PAGE	Page ilib.unej.ac.id
		Page
FRONTSPIECE	E	6: III
	PAGE	. iii
<b>MOTTO</b>		iv v iv vi
DECLARATION	N PAGE	· Aidilip men
APPROVAL SH	HEET	vi vi
	GMENT	
		. viii agi.ac.id
TABLE OF CO	NTENTS	• viii • ix (p:  digilib.unej.ac.id
CHAPTER 1.	INTRODUCTION	. 1
	1.1 The Rationale	. 1 <u>ai.ac.id</u>
	<ul> <li>1.1 The Rationale</li></ul>	· Jaioilib. Une
	1.3 The Goals of the Study	19:113
	1.4 The Method of Analysis	. 4
	naj.ac.io	nei.ac.id
CHAPTER 2.	THEORETICAL FRAMEWORK	· 7 gilib .Urre
	2.1 Previous Research related to the	
	Chagan Tania	7
	2.2 The Approach to Use	. 8nej.ac. <sup>10</sup>
	<ul><li>2.2 The Approach to Use</li><li>2.3 Erikson's Theory of Ego Development</li></ul>	. 8 . 9 gillib.unej.ac.id
CHAPTER 3.	AN ANALYSIS ON THE CAUSES AND EFFECTS OF EMMA'S PROBLEM FOR	
	3.1 The causes making Emma have problem	
	For her love relationship	. 21
	o.unej.ac.id ix http://digilib.unej.ac.id	ip:  digilib.unej.ac.id
	http://diging	

		http://digilib.unej.ac.id	tp:  digilib.unej.ac.id
	3.1.1 Th	e external causes making Emma have	
	: ac.iPro	oblem for her love relationship	21 21 21 25
	unel.a.	Emma's family background	21 will une
	b.	Emma's father condition	25
	c.	Her father's perception about	
		Marriage	26
	unej.ao.	e internal causes making Emma have	
	3.1.2 III		26 .: Idigilib.unej.ac.id
		oblem for her love relationship Emma's snobbery which make	30
	a.	Paople avoid her	30 aid
	unel ac.	People avoid her  Emma's perception about women  Equal rights towards men  Emma's inconsistency in her own	30
digillo.		Equal rights towards man	50. 13/19/11D.
	c.	Emma's inconsistency in her own	ψp. 34
		Feeling	36
		Feeling	36
digilib	3.2 The effe	ct of Emma's problem for her love	
	relation	ship	. 39
CHAPTER 4.	CONCLUSIO	)N	. 42 43gilib.unej.ac.id tp://orgilib.unej.ac.id
BIBLIOGRAPHY		The Une	43 gilib. Ul 103
APPENDICES:		Mitter ht	
A. The Biography	of the Author		
B. The Synopsis			ai ac.id
dilipit			
B. The Synopsis		http://digilib.unej.ac.id	tp:  digilib.unej.ac.id