

A GRAMMATICAL COHESION ANALYSIS ON THE INFORMATIVE TEXTS OF BOG-BOG BALI CARTOON MAGAZINE

THESIS

A Thesis Presented to the English Department, Faculty of Letters,

Jember University as One of the Requirements to Get

The Award of Sarjana Sastra Degree

in English Studies

By Ira Sukma Anggarini NIM 050110191046

ENGLISH DEPARTMENT
FACULTY OF LETTERS
JEMBER UNIVERSITY
2008

DEDICATION

This thesis is dedicated to:

- 1. My beloved father Imam Koedori and my beloved mother Sri Handayani who always pray and motivate me to finish my study.
- 2. All my brothers who always support my financial, and my sister in law who is always so kind to me.
- 3. My special friend Mas Anto that also supports and prays for me, my spiritual teacher Sonny Sutrisna. Thank you and may God bless you all.

DECLARATION

I do sign and state that this thesis entitled A Grammatical Cohesion Analysis

On The Informative Texts Of Bog-Bog Bali Cartoon Magazine is an authentic work.

If there are quotations, the source of them will be written. This thesis is never

presented to other universities, and it is not a plagiarized work. I am responsible for

the authenticity and reality for the content of the thesis.

I do make this statement truly, and there are no pressures and constraints from

other people or groups. If this statement is not true in the future, I am willing to get

the academic punishment.

Jember, January 2008

Ira Sukma Anggarini

NIM 050110191046

iii

APPROVAL SHEET

The thesis entitled A Grammatical Cohesion Analysis On The Informative Texts Of Bog-Bog Bali Cartoon Magazine has been examined in front of the board of examiners at Faculty of letters, Jember University on:

Day : Tuesday : 26th February 2008 Place: Faculty of Letters, Jember University Chairman Secretary, Drs. Hadiri. M.A Indah Wahyuningsih, S.S NIP. 130 531 974 NIP: 132 288 233 The members: 1. Prof. Dr. Samudji, M.A (.....) NIP. 130 531 973 (.....) 2. Dr. Henriono Nugroho, M.A NIP. 131 276 657 (.....) 3. Drs. Syamsul Anam, M.A. NIP. 131 759 765

Approved by The Dean,

(<u>Prof. Dr. Samudji, M.A</u>) NIP: 130 531 973

ABSTRACT

"A Grammatical Cohesion Analysis on the Informative Texts of Bog-Bog Bali Cartoon Magazine"; Ira Sukma Anggarini, 050110191046, 2008 : 64 pages; English Department Faculty of Letters Jember University.

A language is a means of communication among people. Language can be used in many forms through oral or written expressions and body language. This thesis is entitled "A Grammatical Cohesion Analysis On The Informative Texts Of Bog-Bog Bali Cartoon Magazine". The aims of this study are to describe the application of grammatical cohesive devices on the articles of Bog-Bog Bali Cartoon Magazine and to find out whether grammatical cohesive devices can make the texts coherent and unified.

This thesis uses library research by reading some books in the library to find out concepts that are relevant to the theoretical framework of the thesis. The data of this study are collected from written texts. The data are qualitative data that are in the form of description and not always in the form of numbers. Documentary (bibliographical) study is applied to this study as the technique of data collection, and the data are taken from Bog-Bog Bali Cartoon Magazine which were published in 2003. There are seven articles but from seven only three texts that are analyzed. This study is a descriptive study which describes grammatical cohesive analysis such as Reference, Substitution, Ellipsis and Conjunction.

After analyzing and discussing this articles, it can be concluded that the application of grammatical cohesive devices such as Reference, Substitution, Ellipsis and Conjunction makes the text coherent and unified. The anaphoric reference has an important role to make the text coherent and unified because it helps the readers understand the articles of Bog-Bog Bali Cartoon Magazine.

ACKNOWLEDEMENT

First, I wish to express my sincere thanks to the Almighty Allah SWT for every grace, bless and guidance, so that I can complete the paper that might become the new beginning of my life.

I feel so grateful that during the process of writing this paper, I have received so much help from so many wonderful people. Therefore, I wish to express my deep gratitude on this occasion to all of them for their kindness and cooperation. For this, I wish to dedicate my thanks to:

- 1. Prof. Dr. Samudji, M.A. as the Dean of Faculty of Letters, Jember University and my first advisor,
- 2. Prof. Dr. H. Suparmin, M.A. and Drs. Hadiri, M.A. as the chairman and the secretary of English Department, Faculty of Letters, Jember University,
- 3. Dr. Henriono Nugroho, M.A. as the second advisor who always participates in every discussion of this thesis and commits to make this masterpiece writing as it could be,
- 4. All my friends in Linguistics class 2005, English Department, Faculty of Letters, Jember University, especially Mbak Ruroh. Thank you for everything.
- 5. My special appreciation goes to my wonderful friends Ratna, Iis, Endang, Dewi, Nurul and everyone who could not be mentioned one by one who always support me and make me smile. Thank you for irriplaceable encouragement, partnership and good humor,
- 6. My beloved Alma Mater.

It is relized that this thesis is still far from being perfect and needs improving. Therefore, advices and criticisms are really required to make this thesis more reliable and valid.

Jember, January 2008

Writer

TABLE OF CONTENTS

TITLE PAGE		i
DEDICATION	N	ii
DECLARATI	ON	ii
APPROVAL S	SHEET	iv
ABSTRACT .		v
ACKNOWLE	DGEMENT	vi
TABLE OF C	ONTENTS	vii
CHAPTER I	INTRODUCTION	1
	1.1 The Background of the Study	1
	1.2 The Problems of the Study	3
	1.3 The Scope of the Study	3
	1.4 The Goals of the Study	3
	1.5 The Organization of the Thesis	4
CHAPTER II	THEORETICAL FRAMEWORK	5
	2.1 Context	5
	2.2 Text	6
	2.3 Discourse	7
	2.4 Coherence	7
	2.5 Cohesion	7
	2.6 Cohesive Device	8
	2.6.1 Grammatical Cohesion	11
	2.6.2 Lexical cohesion	19
CHAPTER III	RESEARCH METHODOLOGY	21
	3.1 Type of Research	21

	4.1.1 The Use of Cohesive Devices in Text 1	
	4.2 Analysis of text 2	
	4.1.2 The Use of Cohesive Devices in Text 2	
	4.3 Analysis of text 3	50
	4.1.3 The Use of Cohesive Devices in Text 3	51
CHAPTER V	CONCLUSION	63

BIBLIOGRAPHY

- Brown, Gillian and George Yule. 1983. *Discourse Analysis*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press
- Djajasudarma, fatimah. 1993. *Metode Linguistik: Ancangan Metode Penelitian dan Kajian*. Bandung: PT. Eresco
- Eggins, Suzanne. 1994. An Introduction to Systemic Functional Linguistics. London: Pinter
- Halliday, MAK. 1994. *An Introduction to Functional Grammar*. New York: Edward Arnold
- ----- and Ruqaiya Hasan. 1976. *Cohesion in English*. New York (USA): Longman Inc.
- ------.1985. Language, Context and Text: Aspects of Language in a social Semiotic Perspective. Melbourne: Deaken University Press
- Nawawi, Hadari and Mimi Martini. 1996. *Penelitian Terapan*. Yogyakarta: Gadjah Mada University Press
- Nunan, David. 1993. Introducing Discourse Analysis. London: The Penguin Group
- Subana, M dan Sudrajat. 2001. *Dasar-Dasar Penelitian Ilmiah*. Bandung: Pustaka Setia

Websites:

http://www.unixl.com/dir/education/languages/language_definition[5December 2007] http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Communication [5 December 2007]