

THE EFFECT OF TEACHING ENGLISH THROUGH SONGS ON THE SECOND GRADE STUDENTS' VOCABULARY ACHIEVEMENT AT SDN BARATAN 01 JEMBER IN THE 2011/2012 ACADEMIC YEAR

THESIS

Composed to Fulfill One of the Requirements to Obtain the S-1 Degree at the English Education Program, Language & Arts Education Department, Faculty of Teacher Training and Education, Jember University

By:

MARITA ELOK MEGAWATI

0602 1040 1049

ENGLISH EDUCATION PROGRAM FACULTY OF TEACHER TRAINING AND EDUCATION JEMBER UNIVERSITY 2011

Dedication

This thesis is honorably dedicated to:

- 1. My beloved parents, Maria Lusy Erna Wati and Balok Mukhiman.
- 2. My lovely husband, Haris Ali Yunus, S.Pd.
- 3. My beloved son, Habibie Akmal el Haris.

Motto

Sing when you're glad, Sing when you're sad. Sing when you're busy, Sing when you're lonely. Sing also to communicate, Sing as you can sing to learn a language. (Musli Ariani, 2011)

CONSULTANTS' APPROVAL

THE EFFECT OF TEACHING ENGLISH THROUGH SONGS ON THE SECOND GRADE STUDENTS' VOCABULARY ACHIEVEMENT AT SDN BARATAN 01 THE 2011/2012 ACADEMIC YEAR

THESIS

Composed to Fulfill One of the Requirements to Obtain the S-1 Degree at the English Education Program, Language & Arts Education Department, Faculty of Teacher Training and Education, Jember University

Name	: Marita Elok Megawati
Place/ Date of Birth	: Lumajang, 18 Desember 1987
NIM	: 0602 1040 1049
Program	: English Education Program
Department	: Language and Arts
Faculty	: Teacher Training and Education

Approved by

First Consultant	:	Dra Made Adi Andayani T, M. Ed NIP. 1963 0323 198902 2 001
Second Consultant	:	<u>Drs. Sugeng Ariyanto, M.A</u> NIP. 1959 0412 198702 1 001

APPROVAL OF THE EXAMINATION COMMITTEE

This thesis is approved and accepted by the Examination Committee of The Faculty of Teacher Training and Education, Jember University.

- Day : Friday
- Date : October 22^{nd} , 2011

Place : Faculty of Teacher Training and Education

The Examiner Team:

The Chairperson,

The Secretary,

Dra. Wiwik Eko Bindarti, M.Pd.	Drs. Suge
NIP.19561214 1985032 001	NIP. 195

<u>Drs. Sugeng Ariyanto, M.A.</u> NIP. 1959 0412 198702 1 001

The members:

- 1. Dra. Musli Ariani, M. App. Ling.
 1.

 NIP. 19680602199432001
- Dra. Made Adi Andayani T, M.Ed.
 2.

 NIP. 196303231989022001
 2.

The Dean,

Faculty of Teacher Training and Education

Drs. Imam Muchtar, S.H. M.Hum NIP. 195407121980031005

Acknowledgment

First of all praise be to Allah SWT for the blessing and mercy so that I can accomplish this thesis.

Second, in relation to the progress of writing this thesis I would like to express my deepest appreciation and sincerest thank to the following people.

- 1. My consultants, Dra Made Adi Andayani T, M. Ed. and Drs. Sugeng Ariyanto, M.A. for the time, guidance, patience, and motivation so that I can finish my thesis.
- 2. My academic advisor Dra. Musli Ariani, M. App. Ling.
- 3. The examination committee.
- 4. The Dean of Faculty of Teacher Training and Education, Jember University.
- 5. The Chairperson of Language and Arts Department.
- 6. The Chairperson of English Language Program.
- 7. The Principal and Vice Principal of at SDN Baratan 01 Jember, the English teacher and the second grade students of at SDN Baratan 01 Jember who helped me obtain the data.

Finally I expect this thesis will be useful not only for me but also for the readers. Nevertheless, the constructive comments and criticisms are expected to improve this thesis.

Jember, October 21st, 2011 The writer

TABLE OF CONTENTS

TITLE	i
DEDICATION	ii
CONSULTANTS' APPROVAL SHEET	iii
APPROVAL OF THE EXAMINATION COMMITTEE	iv
ACKNOWLEDGEMENT	v
TABLE OF CONTENTS	vi
THE LIST OF TABLES	vii
THE LIST OF APPENDICES	х
SUMMARY	xi

I. INTRODUCTION

1.1 Background of the Research 1
1.2 Problem of the Research
1.3 Objective of the Research 4
1.4 The Significance of the Research 4
a. The English Teacher 4
b. The Students 4
c. Other Researchers
1.5 Operational Definitions of the Terms Research
a. Teaching English Songs 5
b. The Students' Vocabulary Achievement 5
1.6 Research Scope

II. REVIEW OF RELATED LITERATURE

2.1 Teaching English Songs in Elementary School	7
2.1.1 The Reasons Using English Songs in Teaching Language	8
2.1.2 Selecting Children's English Songs	12
a. The Language Use in Songs	12
b. The Themes	12
2.1.3 The Steps in Teaching English through Songs	13
2.2 Vocabulary Achievement	15
2.2.1 Vocabulary Materials Taught to the Second Grade Students of	
Elementary School	16
2.3 Methods of Teaching Vocabulary through Songs to Children	17
2.4 The Advantages of Using Songs in Language Teaching	18
2.5 The Effect of Teaching English through Songs on Vocabulary	
Achievement	19
2.6 Hypothesis	20

III. RESEARCH METHOD

3.1 Research Design	21
3.2 Area Determination Method 2	23
3.3 Respondent Determination Method 2	23
3.4 Data Collection Method 2	24
3.4.1 Test 2	24
3.4.2 Interview	25
3.4.3 Documentation	26
3.5 Data Analysis Method 2	26

IV. RESEARCH RESULTS AND DISCUSSION

4.1 The Research Result	
-------------------------	--

	4.1.1 The Result of Test	28
	4.1.2 The Result of Interview	32
	4.1.3 The Result of Documentation	33
4.2	The Results of Homogeneity Analysis	33
4.3	Hypothesis Verification	34
4.4	Discussion	35

V. CONCLUSION AND SUGGESTIONS

5.1 Conclusion	38
5.2 Suggestions	38
5.2.1 The English Teacher	38
5.2.2 The Students	39
5.2.3 Other Researchers	39

REFERENCES

APPENDICES

LIST OF TABLES

No.	Names of Table	Pages
1.	The Detail of Research Design	25
2.	The Students' Vocabulary Scores with Quadrate	29
3.	The Summary of the Analysis	32
4.	The Total Number of the Second Grade Students at SDN Baratan I Jember in the 2011/2012 Academic Year	33
5.	The Anova Analysis of the Homogeneity Test	34

LIST OF APPENDICES

1. Appendix A	: Research Matrix
2. Appendix B	: Interview Guideline Gaining Data Instruments
3. Appendix C	: Lesson Plan 1
4. Appendix D	: Lesson Plan 2
5. Appendix E	: Post Test
6. Appendix F	: The Names of the Research Respondents
7. Appendix G	: The Result of the Vocabulary Post Test of the Experimental
	Group
8. Appendix H	: The Result of the Vocabulary Post Test of the Control Group
9. Appendix I	: The Research Activities
10. Appendix J	: T-Table
11. Appendix K	: F-table
12. Appendix L	: The Composing Thesis Consultation Sheet
13. Appendix M	: The Permission Letter for Conducting the Research from
	Faculty
14. Appendix N	: The Statement Letter for Accomplishing the Research from
	SDN Baratan I Jember
15. Appendix O	: The Samples of the Students' Vocabulary Worksheet of
	Experimental Group
16. Appendix P	: The Samples of the Students' Vocabulary Worksheet of
	Control Group

SUMMARY

The Effect of Teaching English through Songs on The Second Grade Students' Vocabulary Achievement at SDN Baratan 01 Jember in the 2011/2012 Academic Year; Marita Elok Megawati, 060210401049; 2011 English Education Program of Language and Arts Education Department, The Faculty of Teacher Training and Education, Jember University.

Vocabulary is the basic thing in learning a language. It helps the students to communicate well and to master the four language skills namely listening, speaking, reading and writing. Dealing with English, vocabulary is the first step to learn English especially at Elementary Schools, because without knowing a lot of vocabularies in English, the students might experience difficulties in mastering English. This research, focused on teaching vocabulary through songs especially for young learners because they love to listen to musics and enjoy singing. English songs are one of the media that can motivate the learners in language learning because they can get something while they are singing songs.

This research was conducted to investigate the effect of Teaching English through Songs on the Second Grade Students' Vocabulary Achievement at SDN Baratan 01 Jember in the 2011/2012 Academic Year. The population of this research was the second grade students of SDN Baratan 01 Jember in the 2011/2012 academic year. The research respondents were determined at random through a lottery, after the homogeneity of the population was found. The total number of the respondents was 66 students, consisted of 32 students of 2A as the experimental group taught through Songs, while the control group consisted of 34 students of 2B taught by modeling technique.

It was found that Teaching English through Songs in experimental group was positively affected the students' vocabulary achievement. The research results proved that there was a significant effect of teaching English through songs on the second grade students' vocabulary achievement at SDN Baratan 01 Jember in the 2011/2012 academic year. It was showed by the result of the data analysis that was the value of T-test was higher than T-table.

Based on the research result the researcher suggests the English teacher of SDN Baratan 01 Jember to use songs as the media to help students motivate in learning English vocabulary in the classroom. The researcher also suggests the English teacher to use songs to improve the students' vocabulary achievement. The researcher also expects that the result of the research can give valuable information to other researchers as the input or a reference to conduct a further research dealing with teaching English through songs by using another or the same research design.