



Vocabulary Key In Language Learning

VOCABULARY KEY IN LANGUAGE LEARNING

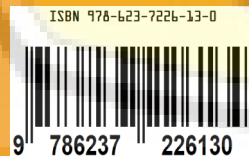


Anggota APPTI No. 036/KTA/APPT/2015
Anggota IKAPI No. 127/JTI/2011



*Membangun Generasi
Menuju Insan Berprestasi*

Jember University Press
Jl. Kalimantan 37 Jember 68121
Telp. 0331-330224, psw. 0319
E-mail: upt-penerbitan@unej.ac.id



Dr. Aan Erlyana Fardhani, M.Pd.
Areta Puspa, S.Pd., M.Pd.

ENGLISH DEPARTMENT
FACULTY OF TEACHER TRAINING AND EDUCATION
UNIVERSITY OF JEMBER
2019

VOCABULARY:

A Key in Language Learning



Dr. Aan Erlyana Fardhani, M.Pd

Areta Puspa, S.Pd., M.Pd

UPT PERCETAKAN & PENERBITAN

UNIVERSITAS JEMBER

2019

VOCABULARY :
A Key in Language Learning

Penulis:

Dr. Aan Erlyana Fardhani, M.Pd
Areta Puspa, S.Pd., M.Pd

Desain Sampul dan Tata Letak

Noerkoentjoro W.D.
Fatkhur Rokhim
Risky Fahriza

ISBN: 978-623-7226-13-0

Hak Cipta 2019

Penerbit:

UPT Percetakan & Penerbitan Universitas Jember, 2018

Redaksi:

Jl. Kalimantan 37
Jember 68121
Telp. 0331-330224, Voip. 00319
e-mail: upt-penerbitan@unej.ac.id

Distributor Tunggal:

UNEJ Press
Jl. Kalimantan 37
Jember 68121
Telp. 0331-330224, Voip. 0319
e-mail: upt-penerbitan@unej.ac.id

Hak Cipta dilindungi Undang-Undang. Dilarang memperbanyak tanpa ijin tertulis dari penerbit, sebagian atau seluruhnya dalam bentuk apapun, baik cetak, *photoprint*, maupun *microfilm*.

Acknowledgments

Praise Allah SWT who has bestowed us blessing, mercy and guidance in our life. Allah is always the source of all our power that has enabled us finishing this book meticulously. Blessing and peace be upon His messenger and servant, Muhammad, and upon his family and companions and whoever follows his guidance.

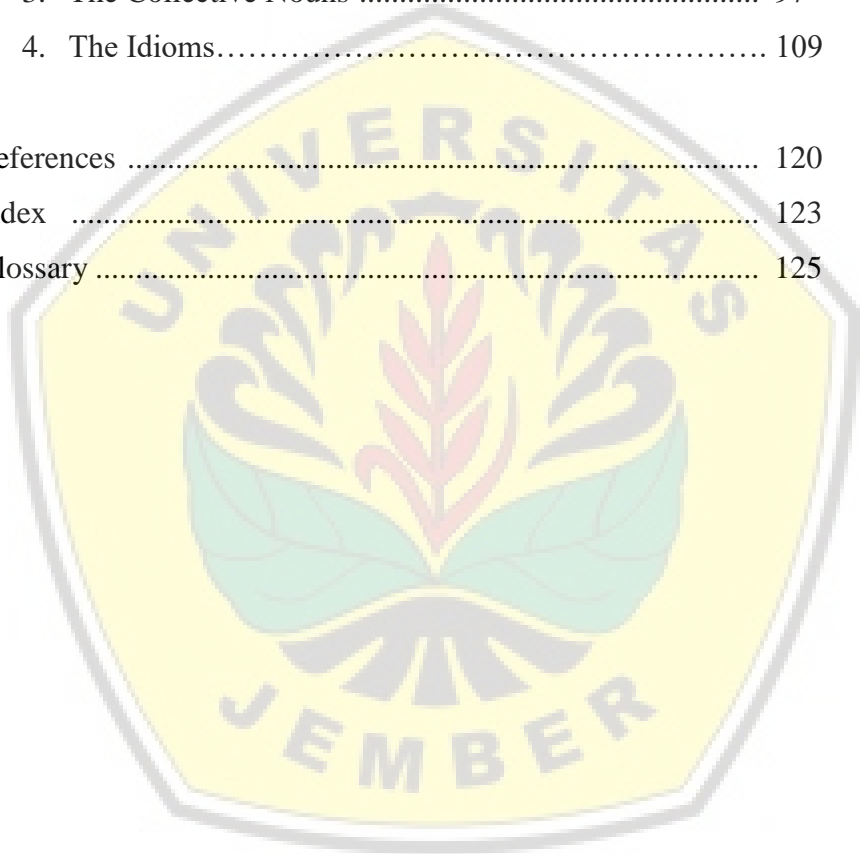
The authors would like to express their humble gratitude to the Head of English Education Department, Faculty of Teacher Training and Education for their financial support during the book accomplishment. Also, they express their great appreciation to the Dean of Faculty of Teacher Training and Education for their assistance. We are deeply thankful to those involved in the editorial team at LP3M of Universitas Jember without which the book will never be completed.

Writers

TABLE OF CONTENT

Acknowledgement	iv
Table of Content	v
Chapter I. The Importance of Learning Vocabulary	1
A. Learning Material	2
1. Introduction: Learning Vocabulary	2
2. Vocabulary Role in Language Mastery	6
3. Vocabulary Types	7
B. Learning Exercises	10
Chapter II. The Dictionary Usage	14
A. Learning Material	15
1. Term Used in the Dictionary	16
2. Symbols Used in the Dictionary	21
3. Abbreviations Used in the Dictionary	23
4. English Idioms	24
B. Learning Exercises	25
Lesson C. Techniques for Vocabulary Building	30
1. Learning Vocabulary through Dictionary	31
2. Learning Vocabulary through Pictures	35
3. Learning Vocabulary through Description	39
4. Learning Vocabulary through Derivation	51
5. Learning Vocabulary through Collocation	64

Lesson D. Supplementary Materials	70
1. American English (AE) vs British English (BE)	71
2. The Right Word.....	83
3. The Collective Nouns	97
4. The Idioms.....	109
References	120
Index	123
Glossary	125



REFERENCES

- Alexander, L.G. (1986). **Practice and Progress**. Jakarta: Kanisius.
- CBSE English Worksheets for Grade 5. (Online). Retrieved on January 15, 2019 from <http://www.perfectyourenglish.com/grammar/collective-nouns-worksheet-2.htm>
- Clack, R.C., et.al. (...). **The ESL Miscellany: A Cultural and Linguistic Inventory of American English**, resource handbook no.2, Vermon: Pro Lingua associates.
- Dixson, R. J. (1983). **Essential Idioms in English**. Englewood Cliffs: prentice Hall Regents.
- Fardhani, A.E. (2005). **Let's Learn English Vocabulary: Techniques and Practices**. Students Handout (Unpublished).
- Fowler, W.S. (1987). **The Right Word**. Hongkong : Thomas Nelson Ltd.
- Franklin, H.B., Herbert, G.M. and Jeris, E.S. (1976). **Vocabulary in Context**. New York: The University of Michigan Press.
- Hill, L.A. (1985). **Word Power 1500 and 4500**. Hongkong: Ko's Art Printing Co.
- Hodges, R., Irene C.M. and Mary P. (...) **Word Analysis**, Boston : Irwin.
- Hornby, A.S., (1974). **Oxford Advanced Learner's Dictionary of Current English**. 3rd., Hongkong : Sing Cheong Printing Co.
- Jones, P.W. (1980). **Test Your Vocabulary Bokk 1-2-3**. Auckland : Penguin Books.
- Kon, T.S. (1991). **PSLE Vocabulary Practice with Word Lists**. Jakarta: BinaRupa Aksara.
- Kustaryo, S. (1988). **Reading Techniques for College Students**. Jakarta : Dep.P&K-P2LPTK.

Napa, P.A. (1991). **Vocabulary Development Skill**. Yogyakarta : Kanisius.

Nation. I.S.P. (1984). **Teaching and Learning Vocabulary**. New York : University of Malay Press.

Nesselhauf, N., and Tschichold, C. 2002. Collocations in CALL: An Investigation on Vocabulary Building Software for EFL. *Computer Assisted Language Learning*. Vol.15, No:3, pp.251 – 279. (online: <https://www.tandfonline.com/doi/abs/10.1076/call.15.3.251.8190>). Retrieved on July 2018.

Nesselhauf, N., 2003. The Use of Collocation by Advanced Learners of English and Some Implications for Teaching. *Applied Linguistics*. Vol.24, No.2, pp. 223 -242. (Online: <https://core.ac.uk/download/pdf/85219633.pdf>). Retrieved on April 2018). Oxford University Press.

Renyaan, M. (1986). **Vocabulary**. Modul 1-6. Departemen Pendidikan dan Kebudayaan- Jakarta : Universitas Terbuka.

<https://www.gingersoftware.com/content/grammar-rules/nouns/collective-nouns/>

<https://www.teachingbanyan.com/grammar/collective-noun/>

<https://www.gingersoftware.com/content/grammar-rules/nouns/collective-nouns/>

<http://www.helpingwithwriting.com/Lessons/SentenceOpeners/CollectiveNounOpeners01.htm>

<http://www.helpingwithwriting.com/Worksheets/SentenceOpeners/CollectiveNoun07.htm>

<https://www.esleschool.com/b2-collocations-exercise-1/>

<https://www.esleschool.com/b2-first-collocations-exercise-4/>

<https://speakspeak.com/english-grammar-exercises/intermediate/collocations-1>

<https://speakspeak.com/english-grammar-exercises/intermediate/collocations-2>

Picture Source:

https://c1.staticflickr.com/1/600/32255195000_172d200ba8_b.jpg

<https://www.google.com/british%20vs%20american%20vocabulary>

<https://www.google.com/search?q=british+vs+american+vocabulary&safe>

https://www.google.com/search?q=picture+of+volleyball+game&client=firefox-b-d&tbm=isch&source=iu&ictx=1&fir=vimKuzUbhIyEBM%253A%252CurtYu6PSSGPgsM%252C&vet=1&usg=AI4_kTnwU1468HvQbrr4YoXoOBur6ASOQ&sa=X&ved=2ahUKEwjY-PPL58HhAhXDxYsBHbScDpsQ9QEwAHoECAkQBA&biw=1366&bih=632#imgdii=soqMistzBDLwQM:&imgrc=kp6NgC1c5Z7W3M:&vet=1

<https://www.demilked.com/funny-english-idioms-expressions-meanings-illustrations-roisin-hahessy/>

<https://www.behance.net/gallery/68403329/Idioms-Illustrated>

INDEX

A

Abbreviation 16,23,24,27

Adjective

2,21,35,36,38,44,52,53,55,56,57,58
,60,61,62,63

Adverb 2,24,36,44,52,53

Affixes 53,54,55,60,61

Antonym 3,10,33,40,41

B

British 34, 73, 74, 75, 76, 77, 78,
79, 80, 81, 82

C

Collective noun 99, 101, 108,109

D

Derivation 20, 52, 53

E

Expressive vocabulary 7,8,9,11,13

F

Fatality 54

G

Gorgeous 27

Grist 103

H

Hexagon 27

I

Intensifier 63, 65

Idiom 16, 25, 28, 29, 72, 111, 112,
113, 114, 115, 118, 119, 120

J

Justice 61, 65

K

Key word 25, 28, 36, 112

L	Suffix
Linking verb 58	19,57,58,59,61,63,64,67,68,69,70,71,75
	Superlative 20,34,70,71
M	Syllable 10, 20, 33,34, 86
Measurement	Symbol 6,16,17,20,21,22, 33
	Synonym 3,8,9,10,13, 17, 32,40,41, 92,
N	
Noun	T
2,4,19,20,21,22,24,34,35,36,38,44, 52,53,54,55,56,57,58,60,61,62,63,65,66,99,100,101	Type-faces 24,27,29
	U
O	Usage 17, 21, 22, 74, 92, 112
Otter 27	
	V
P	Verb
Prefix 20,62,63,64	2,4,9,19,20,21,23,34,36,38,42,47,57,58,59,60,61,62,63,65,68,69,70,71,72,73,75, 115,116, 117,123
R	
Receptive vocabulary 7,8,9,13	
	W
S	Word 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, 10, 11, 13, 16, 61, 111, 112
Spelling 20,21,28,33,34,84	
Stem 2,10, 60,68,69,70, 87	

Glossary

A

- Abbreviation** : a short form of a word or expression.
- Adjective** : a word that describe a noun or pronoun.
- Adverb** : a word that adds to the meaning of a verb, an adjective, another adverb, or a whole sentence.
- Affixes** : a group of letters added to the beginning or end of a word to change its meaning or use.
- Antonym** : a word that means the opposite of another word.

B

- Boundary** : the real or imaginary line that marks the edge of area.

C

- Collective noun** : technical noun that is the name of people of things considered as a unit.
- Comparative** : the form of an adjective or adverb that shows an increase in size, degree, etc when something is considered in relation to something else.

D

- Derivation** : the words that has developed or been produced from something else.

E

- Expressive vocabulary** : the vocabulary you actually use or applies when you speak or write to express thoughts to other.

H

- Hexagon** : a shape of six sides.

I

Intensifier : a word that is used to emphasize an adjective, adverb, or verb.

Idiom : a group of words that has a special meaning that is different from the ordinary meaning of each separate word.

K

Key word : a word that you search on dictionary, internet, article, etc

L

Linking verb : a verb that connects the subject of a sentence with its complement.

N

Noun : a word or group of words that represent a person, a place, a thing or activity, or a quality or idea.

O

Otter : an animal with smooth brown fur that swims in rivers and eat fish.

P

Prefix : a group of letters that is added to the beginning of a word to change its meaning and make a new word.

R

Receptive vocabulary : group of words you know to comprehend others' thoughts.

S

Spelling : the way in which a word is spelled.

Stem	: the part of a word that stays the same when different endings are added to it.
Stress	: the degree of force or loudness with which a part of a word is pronounced, which make it sound stronger than other part.
Suffix	: a letter or letters added to the end of a word to form a new word.
Superlative	: the adjective or adverb expresses the highest degree of a particular quality.
Syllable	: a word or part of a word which contains a single vowel sound.
Symbol	: a letter, number, or sign that represents a sound.
Synonym	: a word with the same meaning as another word in the same language.
V	
Verb	: a word or group of words that describes an action, experience, or state.