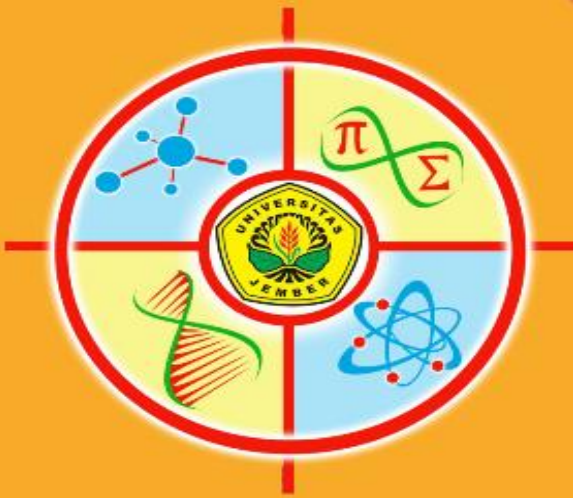


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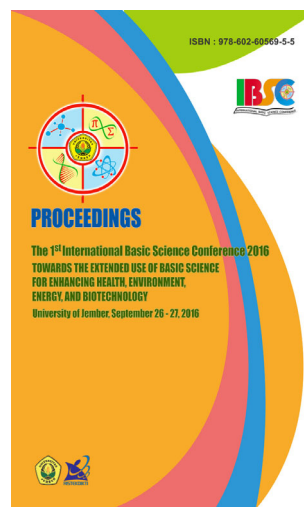




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<sup>1</sup>CGANT University of Jember Indonesia <sup>2</sup>Mathematics  
Depart. University of Jember Indonesia <sup>3</sup>Mathematics Edu.

Depart. University of Jember Indonesia

<sup>4</sup>System Information. Depart. University of Jember  
e-mail: mahagustina@yahoo.co.id

**Abstract**—By an edge comb, we mean a graph formed by combining two graphs  $G$  and  $H$ , where each edge of graph  $G$  is replaced by the which one edge of graph  $H$ , denote by  $G \triangleright H$ . A vertex colored graph  $G \triangleright H = (V(G \triangleright H), E(G \triangleright H))$  is said rainbow vertex-connected, if for every two vertices  $u$  and  $v$  in  $V(G \triangleright H)$ , there is a  $u - v$  path with all internal vertices have distinct color. The rainbow vertex connection number of  $G \triangleright H$ , denoted by  $rvc(G \triangleright H)$  is the smallest number of color needed in order to make  $G \triangleright H$  rainbow vertex-connected. This research aims to find an exact value of the rainbow vertex connection number of exponential graph, namely  $rvc(G \triangleright H)$  when  $G \triangleright H$  are  $P_n \triangleright Bt_m, S_n \triangleright Bt_m, L_n \triangleright Bt_m, F_{m,n} \triangleright Bt_p, rvc(P_n \triangleright S_m), rvc(C_n \triangleright S_m)$ , and  $rvc(W_n \triangleright S_m) W_n \triangleright Bt_m$ . The result shows that the resulting rainbow vertex connection attain the given lower bound.

**Keywords**—Rainbow vertex connection coloring, rvc number, edge comb.

### INTRODUCTION

Rainbow vertex connection concept was first introduced in 2009 by Krivelevich and Yuster [1]. These new concept arised from information exchange interconnection communication of information between agencies and government. When we need to route a messages in a cellular network in such a way that each link on the route between two vertices is assigned with a distinct channel such a problem is considered to be a rainbow colour. The minimum number of channels that we have to use, is exactly a rainbow connection number. For more details various rainbow connections we refer to [2] [3] [4] [5] [6] [7] [8] [9].

Suppose  $G$  is a connected graph *nontrivial* with *vertex-coloring*  $c: V(G) \rightarrow \{1, 2, 3, \dots, n\}$ ,  $n \in \mathbb{N}$ , that vertex adjacent may have same color, we refer to [10] [11] [12]. A vertex-colored graph is rainbow vertex-connected if any two vertices are connected by a path whose internal vertex have distinct colors. The *rainbow vertex connection* of a connected graph  $G$ , denote by  $rvc(G)$ , is the smallest number of colors that are needed in order to make  $G$  rainbow vertex-connected, we refer to [13].

A graph formed by combining two graphs, suppose graph  $G$  and  $H$ , where each edge of graph  $G$  is replaced with which one edge of graph  $H$  is called comb product, denote by  $G \triangleright H$ . If  $|V(G)| = p_1$  and  $|E(G)| = q_1$ , while  $|V(H)| = p_2$  and  $|E(H)| = q_2$  then for  $|V(G \triangleright H)| = q_1(p_2 - 2) + p_1$  and  $|E(G \triangleright H)| = q_1 q_2$ .

The Research activities on rainbow vertex connection is growing rapidly, we refer the result to [14] [15]. Simamora [14] show that.

**Theorem 1.** [14] If  $n \geq 2$ , then

$$rvc(Pc_n) = \begin{cases} \lfloor \frac{n}{2} \rfloor; & \text{for } n \leq 7, \\ \lfloor \frac{n}{2} \rfloor + 1; & \text{for another } n \end{cases}$$

Theorem lower bound of *rainbow vertex connection number* is shown by [1]

**Theorem 2.** For any graph  $G$ ,

$$rvc(G) \geq diam(G) - 1$$

### THE RESULTS

The followings show rainbow vertex connection number  $rvc(G)$  when  $G$  are  $P_n \triangleright Bt_m, S_n \triangleright Bt_m, L_n \triangleright Bt_m, F_{m,n} \triangleright Bt_p$ , and  $W_n \triangleright Bt_m$ .

◇ **Theorem 1.** Let  $G$  be a comb product denote by  $P_n \triangleright Bt_m$ , for  $n \geq 3$  and  $m \geq 2$ . The rainbow vertex connection number  $rvc(P_n \triangleright Bt_m) = n - 2$

*Proof.* Let  $G$  be a comb product denote by  $P_n \triangleright Bt_m$ . The vertex set of  $G$  is  $V(P_n \triangleright Bt_m) = \{x_i; 1 \leq i \leq n\} \cup \{x_{i,j}; 1 \leq i \leq n - 1, 1 \leq j \leq m\}$  and the edge set is  $E(P_n \triangleright Bt_m) = \{x_i x_{i+1}; 1 \leq i \leq n - 1\} \cup \{x_i x_{i,j}; 1 \leq i \leq n - 1, 1 \leq j \leq m\} \cup \{x_{i+1} x_{i,j}; 1 \leq i \leq n - 1, 1 \leq j \leq m\}$ .

The order of the graph  $|V(P_n \triangleright Bt_m)| = n + mn - m$  and the size is  $|E(P_n \triangleright Bt_m)| = n - 2m + 2mn - 1$ . According Theorem 2 the lower bound are stated as follow:  $rvc(P_n \triangleright Bt_m) \geq diam(P_n \triangleright Bt_m) - 1$ , where  $diam(P_n \triangleright Bt_m) = n - 1$  is the diameter of graph  $G$ . Since  $diam(P_n \triangleright Bt_m) = n - 1$ , for  $n \geq 3$  and  $m \geq 2$ , it follows that  $rvc(P_n \triangleright Bt_m) \geq n - 1 - 1$ . And than, will be proof that  $rvc(P_n \triangleright Bt_m) \leq n - 2$  by construct  $c: V(G) \rightarrow \{1, 2, 3, \dots, k\}$  as follows:

$$c(v) = \begin{cases} 1, & \text{for } v = x_i; i = 1, n \\ i - 1, & \text{for } v = x_i; 2 \leq i \leq n - 1 \\ 1, & \text{for } v = x_{i,j}; 1 \leq i \leq n, \\ & 1 \leq j \leq m \end{cases}$$

From the function can determine  $rvc(P_n \triangleright Bt_m) \leq n - 2$ . There for  $rvc(P_n \triangleright Bt_m) \geq n - 2$  and  $rvc(P_n \triangleright Bt_m) \leq n - 2$ , then  $rvc(P_n \triangleright Bt_m) = n - 2$ . □

◇ **Theorem 2.** Let  $G$  be a comb product denote by  $S_n \triangleright Bt_m$ , for  $n \geq 3$  and  $m \geq 2$ . The rainbow vertex connection number  $rvc(S_n \triangleright Bt_m) = 1$ .

*Proof.* Let  $G$  be a comb product denote by  $S_n \triangleright Bt_m$ . The vertex set of  $G$  is  $V(S_n \triangleright Bt_m) = \{A\} \cup \{x_i; 1 \leq i \leq n\} \cup \{x_{i,j}; 1 \leq i \leq n, 1 \leq j \leq m\}$  and the edge set is  $E(S_n \triangleright Bt_m) = \{Ax_i; 1 \leq i \leq n\} \cup \{x_i x_{i,j}; 1 \leq i \leq n, 1 \leq j \leq m\}$ . The order of the graph  $|V(S_n \triangleright Bt_m)| = mn + n + 1$  and the size is  $|E(S_n \triangleright Bt_m)| = 2mn + n$ . According Theorem 2 and lower bound are stated as follow:  $rvc(S_n \triangleright Bt_m) \geq diam(S_n \triangleright Bt_m) - 1$ , where  $diam(S_n \triangleright Bt_m)$  is the diameter of graph  $G$ . Since  $diam(S_n \triangleright Bt_m) = 2$ , for  $n \geq 3$  dan  $m \geq 2$ , it follows that  $rvc(S_n \triangleright Bt_m) \geq 2 - 1$ . And than, will be proof that  $rvc(S_n \triangleright Bt_m) \leq 1$  by construct  $c: V(G) \rightarrow \{1, 2, 3, \dots, k\}$  as follows:

$$c(v) = \begin{cases} 1, & \text{for } v = A \\ 1, & \text{for } v = x_i; 1 \leq i \leq n \\ 1, & \text{for } v = x_{i,j}; 1 \leq i \leq n, 1 \leq j \leq m \end{cases}$$



From the function can determine  $rvc(S_n \triangleright Bt_m) \leq 1$ . Therefore  $rvc(S_n \triangleright Bt_m) \geq 1$  and  $rvc(S_n \triangleright Bt_m) \leq 1$ , then  $rvc(S_n \triangleright Bt_m) = 1$ .  $\square$

$\diamond$  **Theorem 3.** Let  $G$  be a comb product denote by  $L_n \triangleright Bt_m$ , for  $n \geq 3$  and  $m \geq 2$ . The rainbow vertex connection number  $rvc(L_n \triangleright Bt_m) = n$ .

*Proof.* Let  $G$  be a comb product denote by  $L_n \triangleright Bt_m$ . The vertex set of  $G$  is  $V(L_n \triangleright Bt_m) = \{x_i, y_i; 1 \leq i \leq n\} \cup \{x_{i,j}, y_{i,j}; 1 \leq i \leq n-1, 1 \leq j \leq m\} \cup \{z_{i,j}; 1 \leq i \leq n, 1 \leq j \leq m\}$  and the edge set is  $E(L_n \triangleright Bt_m) = \{x_i x_{i+1}, y_i y_{i+1}; 1 \leq i \leq n\} \cup \{x_i y_j; 1 \leq i \leq n\} \cup \{x_i x_{i,j}, y_i y_{i,j}, x_{i+1} x_{i,j}, y_{i+1} y_{i,j}; 1 \leq i \leq n-1, 1 \leq j \leq m\} \cup \{x_i z_{i,j}, y_i z_{i,j}; 1 \leq i \leq n, 1 \leq j \leq m\}$ . The order of the graph  $|V(L_n \triangleright Bt_m)| = 3mn - 2m + 2n$  and the size is  $|E(L_n \triangleright Bt_m)| = 6mn - 4m + 3n - 2$ , dan diameter  $diam(L_n \triangleright Bt_m) = n + 1$ . According Theorem 2 the lower bound are stated as follow:  $rvc(L_n \triangleright Bt_m) \geq diam(L_n \triangleright Bt_m) - 1$ , where  $diam(L_n \triangleright Bt_m)$  is the diameter of graph  $G$ . Since  $diam(L_n \triangleright Bt_m) = n + 1$ , for  $n \geq 3$  dan  $m \geq 2$ , it follows that  $rvc(L_n \triangleright Bt_m) \geq n + 1 - 1$ . And than, will be proof that  $rvc(L_n \triangleright Bt_m) \leq n$  by construct  $c : V(G) \rightarrow \{1, 2, 3, \dots, k\}$  as follows:

$$c(v) = \begin{cases} 1, & \text{for } v = x_{i,j}, y_{i,j}; \\ & 1 \leq i \leq n-1, 1 \leq j \leq m \\ 1, & \text{for } v = z_{i,j}; 1 \leq i \leq n \\ & 1 \leq j \leq m \\ i, & \text{for } v = x_i; 1 \leq i \leq n \\ n-1, & \text{for } v = y_i; 1 \leq i \leq n \end{cases}$$

From the function can determine  $rvc(L_n \triangleright Bt_m) \leq n$ . Therefore  $rvc(L_n \triangleright Bt_m) \geq n$  and  $rvc(L_n \triangleright Bt_m) \leq n$ , then  $rvc(L_n \triangleright Bt_m) = n$ .  $\square$

$\diamond$  **Theorem 4.** Let  $G$  be a comb product denote by  $F_{m,n} \triangleright Bt_p$ , for  $m \geq 3$ ,  $n \geq 2$ , and  $p \geq 2$ . The rainbow vertex connection number  $rvc(F_{m,n} \triangleright Bt_p) = 3$ .

*Proof.* Let  $G$  be a comb product denote by  $F_{m,n} \triangleright Bt_p$ . The vertex set of  $G$  is  $V(F_{m,n} \triangleright Bt_p) = \{A\} \cup \{x_{i,j}; 1 \leq i \leq m, 1 \leq j \leq m\} \cup \{x_{i,j,k}; 1 \leq i \leq m, 1 \leq j \leq n-1, 1 \leq k \leq p\} \cup \{y_{i,j,k}; 1 \leq i \leq m, 1 \leq j \leq n, 1 \leq k \leq p\}$  and the edge set is  $E(F_{m,n} \triangleright Bt_p) = \{Ax_{i,j}; 1 \leq i \leq m, 1 \leq j \leq m\} \cup \{Ay_{i,j,k}; 1 \leq i \leq m, 1 \leq j \leq n, 1 \leq k \leq p\} \cup \{x_{i,j} y_{i,j,k}; 1 \leq i \leq m, 1 \leq j \leq n-1, 1 \leq k \leq p\} \cup \{x_{i,j} +1 x_{i,j,k}; 1 \leq i \leq m, 1 \leq j \leq n-1, 1 \leq k \leq p\}$ . The order of the graph  $|V(F_{m,n} \triangleright Bt_p)| = 2mnp + mn - p + 1$  and the size is  $|E(F_{m,n} \triangleright Bt_p)| = 4mnp + 2mn - 2mp - m$ . According Theorem 2 the lower bound are stated as follow:  $rvc(F_{m,n} \triangleright Bt_p) \geq diam(F_{m,n} \triangleright Bt_p) - 1$ , where  $diam(F_{m,n} \triangleright Bt_p)$  is the diameter of graph  $G$ . Since  $diam(F_{m,n} \triangleright Bt_p) = 4$ , for  $m \geq 3$ ,  $n \geq 2$ , and  $p \geq 2$ , it follows that  $rvc(F_{m,n} \triangleright Bt_p) \geq 4 - 1$ . And than, will be proof that  $rvc(F_{m,n} \triangleright Bt_p) \leq 3$  by construct  $c : V(G) \rightarrow \{1, 2, 3, \dots, k\}$  as follows:

$$c(v) = \begin{cases} 1, & \text{untuk } v = y_{i,j,k}; 1 \leq i \leq m, \\ & 1 \leq j \leq n, 1 \leq k \leq p \\ 2, & \text{untuk } v = x_{i,2j-1}; 1 \leq i \leq m, \\ & 1 \leq j \leq \lfloor \frac{n}{2} \rfloor \\ 3, & \text{untuk } v = x_{i,2j}; 1 \leq i \leq m, \\ & 1 \leq j \leq \lfloor \frac{n-1}{2} \rfloor \end{cases}$$

From the function can determine  $rvc(F_{m,n} \triangleright Bt_p) \leq 3$ . Therefore  $rvc(F_{m,n} \triangleright Bt_p) \geq 3$  and  $rvc(F_{m,n} \triangleright Bt_p) \leq 3$ , then  $rvc(F_{m,n} \triangleright Bt_p) = 3$ .  $\square$

3, then  $rvc(F_{m,n} \triangleright Bt_p) = 3$ .  $\square$

$\diamond$  **Theorem 5.** Let  $G$  be a comb product denote by  $P_n \triangleright S_m$ , for  $n \geq 3$  and  $m \geq 3$ . The rainbow vertex connection number  $rvc(P_n \triangleright S_m) = n - 2$ .

*Proof.* Let  $G$  be a comb product denote by  $P_n \triangleright S_m$ . The vertex set of  $G$  is  $V(P_n \triangleright S_m) = \{x_i; 1 \leq i \leq n\} \cup \{x_{i,j}; 2 \leq i \leq n, 1 \leq j \leq m-1\}$  and the edge set is  $E(P_n \triangleright S_m) = \{x_i x_{i+1}; 1 \leq i \leq n-1\} \cup \{x_i x_{i,j}; 2 \leq i \leq n, 1 \leq j \leq m-1\}$ . The order of the graph  $|V(P_n \triangleright S_m)| = m(n-1) + 1$  and the size is  $|E(P_n \triangleright S_m)| = m(n-1)$ . According Theorem 2 the lower bound are stated as follow:  $rvc(P_n \triangleright S_m) \geq diam(P_n \triangleright S_m) - 1$ , where  $diam(P_n \triangleright S_m)$  is the diameter of graph  $G$ . Since  $diam(P_n \triangleright S_m) = n - 1$ , for  $n \geq 3$  and  $m \geq 3$ , it follows that  $rvc(P_n \triangleright S_m) \geq n - 1 - 1$ . And than, will be proof that  $rvc(P_n \triangleright S_m) \leq n - 2$  by construct  $c : V(G) \rightarrow \{1, 2, 3, \dots, k\}$  as follows:

$$c(v) = \begin{cases} 1, & \text{for } x_{i,j}; 2 \leq i \leq n, 1 \leq j \leq m-1 \\ 1, & \text{for } v = x_1 \\ 2, & \text{for } v = x_i; 2 \leq i \leq n, \end{cases}$$

From the function can determine  $rvc(P_n \triangleright S_m) \leq n - 2$ . Therefore  $rvc(P_n \triangleright S_m) \geq n - 2$  and  $rvc(P_n \triangleright S_m) \leq n - 2$ , then  $rvc(P_n \triangleright S_m) = n - 2$ .  $\square$

$\diamond$  **Theorem 6.** Let  $G$  be a comb product denote by  $C_n \triangleright S_m$ , for  $n \geq 3$  and  $m \geq 3$ . The rainbow vertex connection number  $rvc(C_n \triangleright S_m) = n$ .

*Proof.* Let  $G$  be an exponential graph denote by  $C_n \triangleright S_m$ . The vertex set of  $G$  is  $V(C_n \triangleright S_m) = \{x_i; 1 \leq i \leq n\} \cup \{x_{i,j}; 1 \leq i \leq n, 1 \leq j \leq m-1\}$  and the edge set is  $E(C_n \triangleright S_m) = \{x_1 x_n, x_i x_{i+1}; 1 \leq i \leq n-2\} \cup \{x_i x_{i,j}; 1 \leq i \leq n, 1 \leq j \leq m-1\}$ . The order of the graph  $|V(C_n \triangleright S_m)| = mn$  and the size is  $|E(C_n \triangleright S_m)| = n + n(m-1)$ . According Theorem 2 the lower bound are stated as follow:  $rvc(C_n \triangleright S_m) \geq diam(C_n \triangleright S_m) - 1$ , where  $diam(C_n \triangleright S_m)$  is the diameter of graph  $G$ . Since  $diam(C_n \triangleright S_m) = \lfloor \frac{n}{2} \rfloor + 2$ , for  $n \geq 3$  and  $m \geq 3$ , it follows that  $rvc(C_n \triangleright S_m) \geq \lfloor \frac{n}{2} \rfloor + 2 - 1$ . And than, will be proof that  $rvc(C_n \triangleright S_m) \leq \lfloor \frac{n}{2} \rfloor + 1$  by construct  $c : V(G) \rightarrow \{1, 2, 3, \dots, k\}$  as follows:

$$c(v) = \begin{cases} 1, & \text{for } x_{i,j}; 2 \leq i \leq n, 1 \leq j \leq m-1 \\ 1, & \text{for } v = x_i; 1 \leq i \leq n \end{cases}$$

From the function can determine that  $rvc(C_n \triangleright S_m) = n$ .  $\square$

$\diamond$  **Theorem 7.** Let  $G$  be a comb product denote by  $W_n \triangleright S_m$ , for  $n \geq 4$  and  $m \geq 3$ . The rainbow vertex connection number  $rvc(W_n \triangleright S_m) = n$ .

*Proof.* Let  $G$  be an exponential graph denote by  $W_n \triangleright S_m$ . The vertex set of  $G$  is  $V(W_n \triangleright S_m) = \{A, x_i; 1 \leq i \leq n\} \cup \{x_{i,j}; 1 \leq i \leq n, 1 \leq j \leq m-1\} \cup \{A_{i,j}; 1 \leq i \leq n, 1 \leq j \leq m-1\}$  and the edge set is  $E(W_n \triangleright S_m) = \{x_n x_1, x_i x_{i+1}; 1 \leq i \leq n-2\} \cup \{Ax_i; 1 \leq i \leq n\} \cup \{x_i x_{i,j}; 1 \leq i \leq n, 1 \leq j \leq m-1\} \cup \{x_i A_{i,j}; 1 \leq i \leq n, 1 \leq j \leq m-1\}$ . The order of the graph  $|V(W_n \triangleright S_m)| = 2mn - n + 1$  and the size is  $|E(W_n \triangleright S_m)| = 2mn$ . According Theorem 2 the lower bound are stated as follow:  $rvc(W_n \triangleright S_m) \geq diam(W_n \triangleright S_m) - 1$ , where  $diam(W_n \triangleright S_m)$  is the diameter of graph  $G$ . Since  $diam(W_n \triangleright S_m) = 4$ , for  $n \geq 4$  and  $m \geq 3$ , it follows that  $rvc(W_n \triangleright S_m) \geq 4 - 1$ . And than, will be proof that  $rvc(W_n \triangleright S_m) \leq 3$  by

construct  $c : V(G) \rightarrow \{1, 2, 3, \dots, k\}$  as follows:

$$c(v) = \begin{cases} 1, & \text{for } v = x_{i,j}; 2 \leq i \leq n, 1 \leq j \leq m-1 \\ 1, & \text{for } v = A_{i,j}; 2 \leq i \leq n, 1 \leq j \leq m-1 \\ 1, & \text{for } v = A \\ i, & \text{for } v = x_i; 1 \leq i \leq n, \end{cases}$$

From the function can determine  $rvc(W_n \supseteq S_m) = n$ .  $\square$

**Conjecture 1.** Let  $G$  be any graph. Let  $Bt_n$  be a Triangular Book graph. The rainbow vertex connection number of  $G \supseteq Bt_n$  is  $rvc(G \supseteq Bt_n) = \text{diam}(G) + \text{diam}(Bt_n) - 3$ .

**Conjecture 2.** Let  $G$  be any graph. Let  $S_n$  be a Star graph. The rainbow vertex connection number of  $G \supseteq S_n$  is  $rvc(G \supseteq S_n) = n$ .

## CONCLUSIONS

We have studied the rainbow vertex connection number of some comb product, namely  $P_n \supseteq Bt_m$ ,  $S_n \supseteq Bt_m$ ,  $L_n \supseteq Bt_m$ ,  $F_{m,n} \supseteq Bt_p$ , and  $W_n \supseteq Bt_m$ . The result obtain that all values of  $rvc(G)$  take a place in the lower bound  $rvc(G) \geq \text{diam}(G) - 1$ . The result shows that for  $rvc(P_n \supseteq Bt_m)$ ,  $rvc(S_n \supseteq Bt_m)$ ,  $rvc(L_n \supseteq Bt_m)$ ,  $rvc(F_{m,n} \supseteq Bt_p)$ ,  $rvc(P_n \supseteq S_m)$ ,  $rvc(C_n \supseteq S_m)$ , and  $rvc(W_n \supseteq S_m)$  are respectively as follows:

1. a comb product denote by  $P_n \supseteq Bt_m$  for  $n \geq 2$  dan  $m \geq 2$ , then rainbow vertex connection number

$$rvc(P_n^{Bt_m}) = \begin{cases} 1; & \text{for } n = 2 \text{ and } \\ & m \geq 2 \\ n - 2; & \text{for } n \geq 3 \text{ and } \\ & m \geq 2 \end{cases}$$

2. a comb product denote by  $S_n \supseteq Bt_m$  for  $n \geq 3$  and  $m \geq 2$ , then rainbow vertex connection number  $rvc(S_n \supseteq Bt_m) = 1$ .
3. a comb product denote by  $L_n \supseteq Bt_m$ , for  $n \geq 3$  and  $m \geq 2$ , then rainbow vertex connection number  $rvc(L_n \supseteq Bt_m) = n$ .
4. a comb product denote by  $F_{m,n} \supseteq Bt_p$ , for  $m \geq 3$ ,  $n \geq 2$ , and  $p \geq 2$ , then rainbow vertex connection number  $rvc(F_{m,n} \supseteq Bt_p) = 3$ .
5. a comb product denote by  $P_n \supseteq S_m$  for  $n \geq 3$  and  $m \geq 2$ , then rainbow vertex connection number  $rvc(P_n \supseteq S_m) = n - 2$ .
6. a comb product denote by  $C_n \supseteq S_m$  for  $n \geq 3$  and  $m \geq 2$ , then rainbow vertex connection number  $rvc(C_n \supseteq S_m) = n$ .
7. a comb product denote by  $W_n \supseteq S_m$  for  $n \geq 4$  and  $m \geq 2$ , then rainbow vertex connection number  $rvc(W_n \supseteq S_m) = n$ .

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