

# **PENGATURAN SISTEM KERJA PERAWAT DALAM MASA KRISIS KESEHATAN:**

## **Pengalaman Pembelajaran dari Pandemi COVID-19**

Ns. Nurfika Asmaningrum, M.Kep., Ph.D.

Ns. Kholid Rosyidi Muhammad Nur, S.Kep., MNS

Ns. Retno Purwandari, S.Kep., M.Kep.

Ns. Anisah Ardiana, M.Kep., Ph.D.



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### **Penulis:**

Ns. Nurfika Asmaningrum, M.Kep., Ph.D.

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Ns. Anisah Ardiana, M.Kep., Ph.D.

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Jl Kalianyar Selatan RT019 RW004 Tamanan Bondowoso

Tlp 082282813311

Email: khdproduction7@gmail.com

Web: Khdproduction.blogspot.com

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Hak Cipta dilindungi undang-undang

Dilarang memperbanyak buku ini dalam bentuk apapun  
tanpa ijin tertulis dari penerbit

## PRAKATA

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Puji syukur kehadirat Allah SWT atas berkat limpahan rahmat dan karunia-Nya sehingga buku yang berjudul "Pengaturan Sistem Kerja Perawat dalam Masa Krisis Kesehatan: Pengalaman Pembelajaran dari Pandemi COVID-19" dapat tersusun. Buku ini diharapkan dapat menjadi acuan dan pedoman dalam penyusunan sistem kerja perawat khususnya pada situasi masa pandemi COVID-19 yang dapat dimanfaatkan oleh para manajer kesehatan di pelayanan kesehatan khususnya rumah sakit. Buku ini merupakan salah satu luaran dari Hibah Penelitian COVID-19. Terima kasih kami ucapkan kepada semua pihak yang telah membantu dalam penyusunan buku ini, khususnya LP2M Universitas Jember yang telah memfasilitasi kami. Akhir kata, penyusun berharap semoga buku ini dapat memberikan manfaat bagi semua pihak.

Jember, November 2020

Tim Penyusun

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## DAFTAR SINGKATAN

2019-nCoV	<i>2019 Novel Coronavirus</i>
APD	Alat Pelindung Diri
CCTV	<i>Closed Circuit Television</i>
COVID-19	<i>Coronavirus Disease 2019</i>
H1N1	Hemaglutinin tipe 1 dan Neuraminidase tipe 1
ICU	<i>Intensive Care Unit</i>
K3	Keselamatan dan Kesehatan Kerja
MERS-CoV	<i>Middle East Respiratory Syndrome Coronavirus</i>
NCIRD	<i>National Center for Immunization and Respiratory Diseases</i>
PSBB	Pembatasan Sosial Berskala Besar
RNA	<i>Ribonucleic Acid</i>
RT-PCR	<i>Reserve-Transcriptase Polymerase Chain Reaction</i>
SARS-CoV	<i>Severe Acute Respiratory Syndrome Coronavirus</i>
SARS-CoV-2	<i>Severe Acute Respiratory Syndrome Coronavirus 2</i>
WHO	<i>World Health Organization</i>

## DAFTAR ISTILAH

Alat Pelindung Diri	Kelengkapan yang wajib digunakan saat bekerja sesuai bahaya dan risiko kerja untuk menjaga keselamatan pekerja itu sendiri dan orang di sekelilingnya.
<i>Burnout Syndrome</i>	Salah satu kondisi stress yang berhubungan dengan pekerjaan.
<i>Coronaviridae</i>	Keluarga dari virus RNA dengan untaian tunggal, amplop virus, dan sense-positif.
<i>Coronavirus</i>	Keluarga besar virus yang menyebabkan penyakit pada manusia dan hewan, biasanya menyebabkan penyakit infeksi saluran pernapasan, mulai flu biasa hingga penyakit yang serius.
<i>Direct Care</i>	Perawatan langsung.
<i>Genus</i>	Salah satu bentuk pengelompokan dalam klasifikasi makhluk hidup yang secara hierarki tingkatnya di atas spesies, tetapi lebih rendah daripada familia.
<i>Lockdown</i>	Tindakan darurat atau kondisi saat orang-orang untuk sementara waktu dicegah memasuki atau meninggalkan

area atau bangunan yang telah ditentukan selama ancaman bahaya berlangsung.

MERS

Penyakit infeksi saluran pernapasan yang disebabkan oleh *Middle East Respiratory Syndrome Coronavirus* (MERS-CoV).

*Nidovirales*

Ordo virus dengan hewan dan manusia sebagai inangnya.

*Ordo*

Klasifikasi dalam biologi yang lebih rendah daripada kelas dan lebih tinggi daripada famili.

Pandemi

Suatu kondisi yang menunjukkan adanya penyebaran penyakit baru yang meluas hingga ke beberapa negara.

*Reward*

Suatu bentuk penghargaan.

*Rolling*

Bergulir.

*Safety First*

Utamakan keselamatan.

SARS

Penyakit infeksi saluran pernapasan yang disebabkan oleh *Severe Acute Respiratory Syndrome Coronavirus* (SARS-CoV).

*Social and physical distancing*

Pembatasan jarak fisik guna memastikan virus tidak menyebar dengan dilakukan

radius dua meter.

## *Spanisch flu*

Flu Spanyol atau disebut pandemi flu 1918, pandemi influenza yang sangat mematikan yang disebabkan oleh virus influenza A H1N1.

## *Universal Precaution*

Tindakan pengendalian infeksi sederhana yang digunakan oleh seluruh petugas kesehatan, untuk semua pasien, pada semua tempat pelayanan dalam rangka mengurangi risiko penyebaran infeksi.

## Virus RNA

Virus yang memiliki RNA (asam ribonukleat) sebagai materi genetiknya.

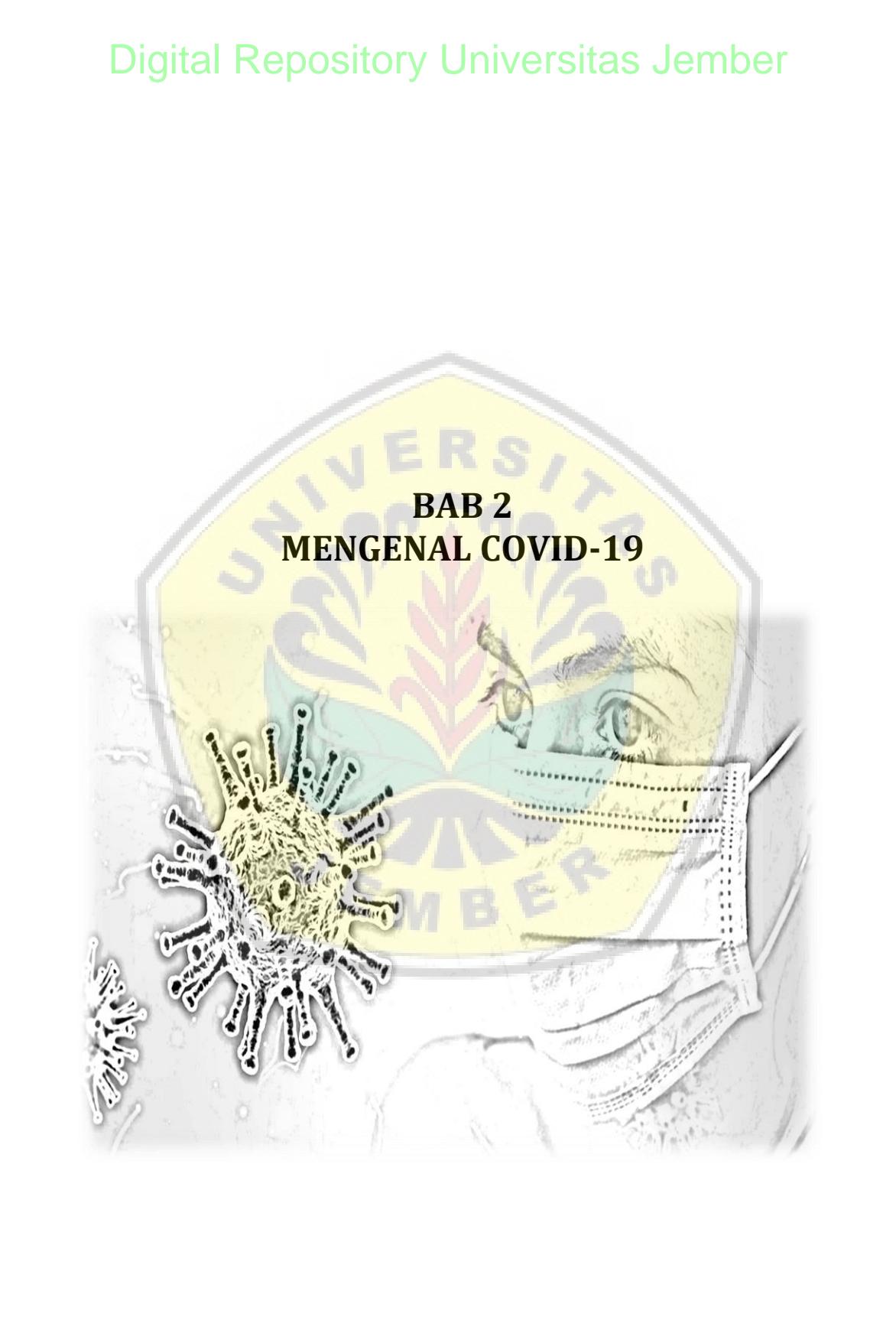
## World Health Organization (WHO)

Salah satu badan PBB yang bertindak sebagai koordinator kesehatan umum internasional.

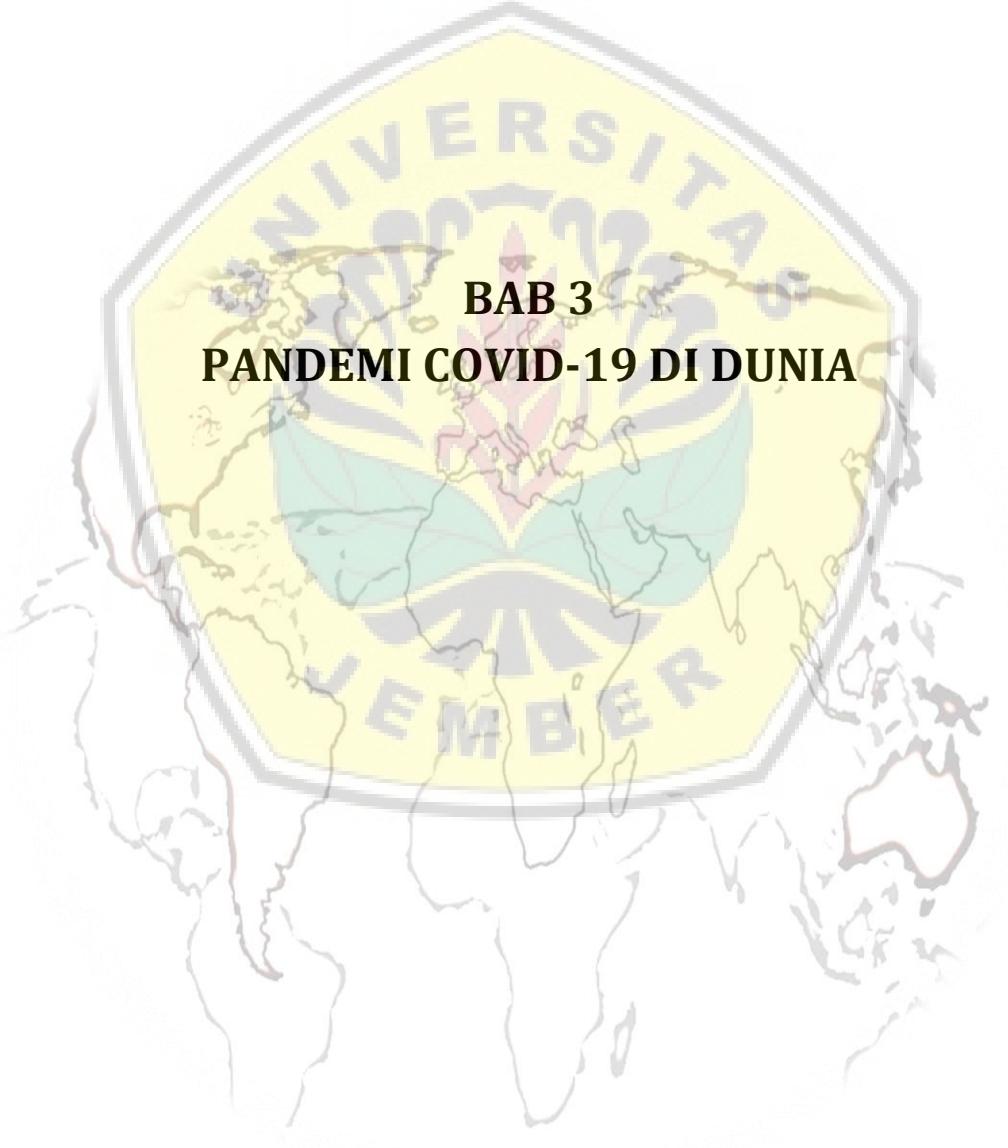
## BAB 1

### PENDAHULUAN





## BAB 2 MENGENAL COVID-19

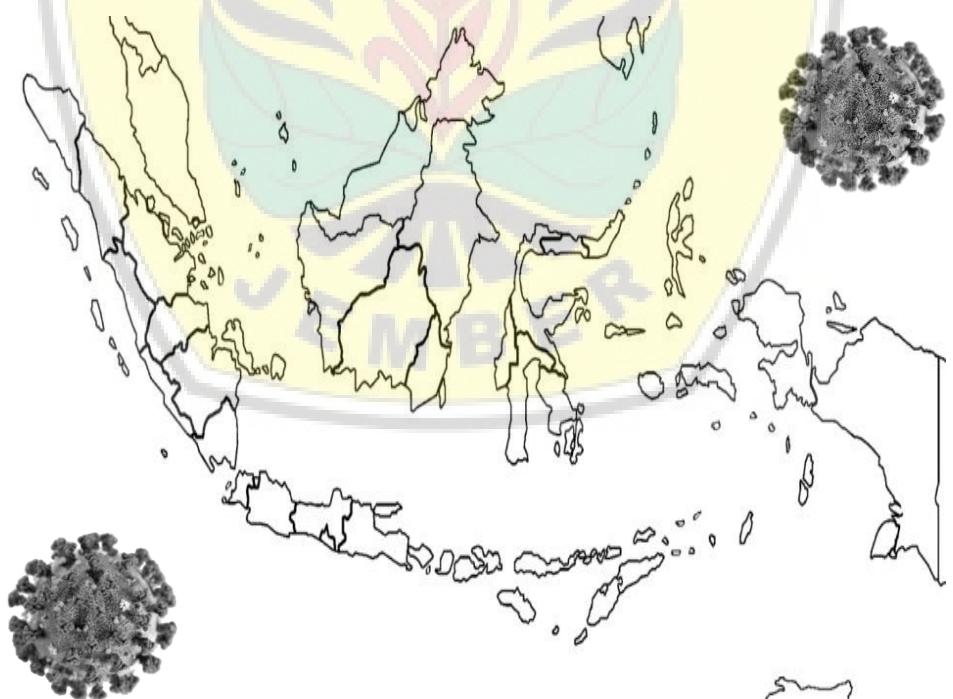


## BAB 3

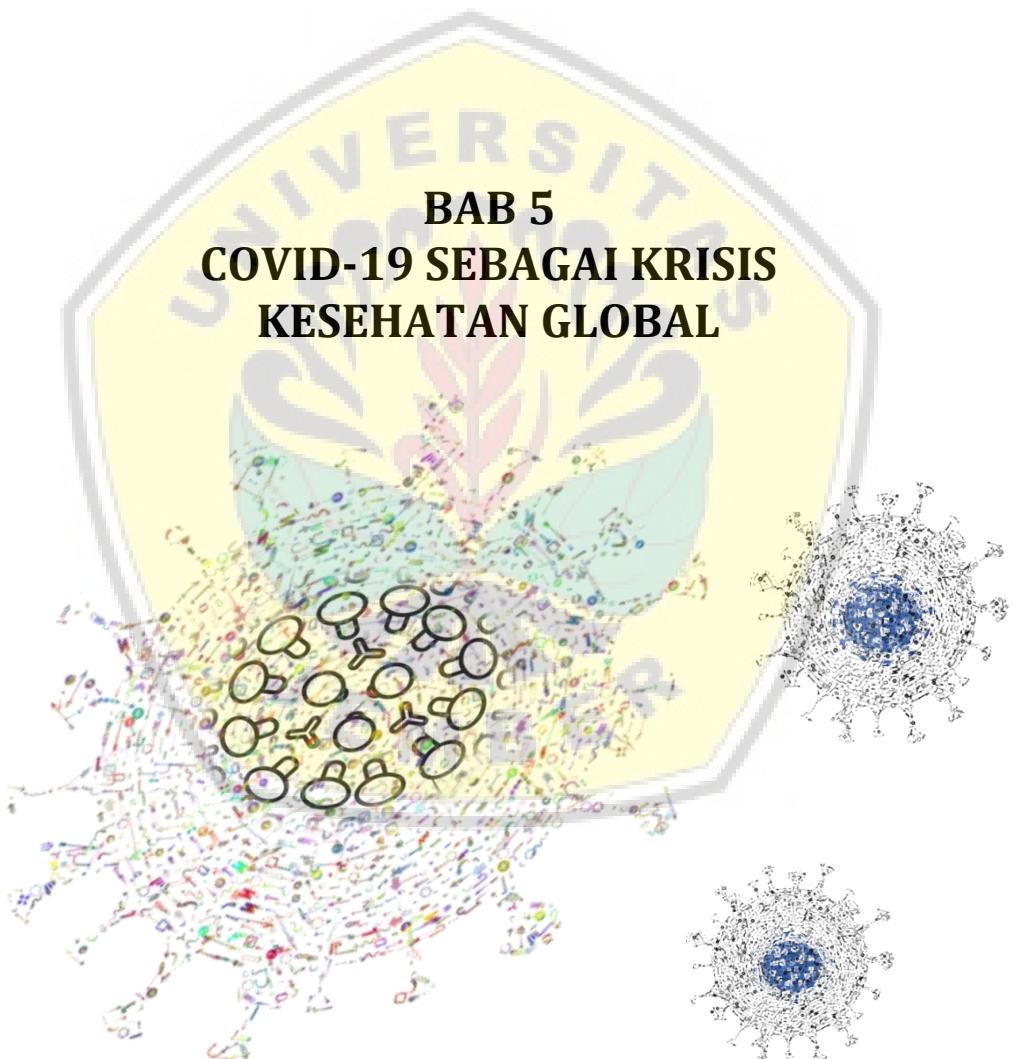
# PANDEMI COVID-19 DI DUNIA

## BAB 4

# PANDEMI COVID-19 DI INDONESIA



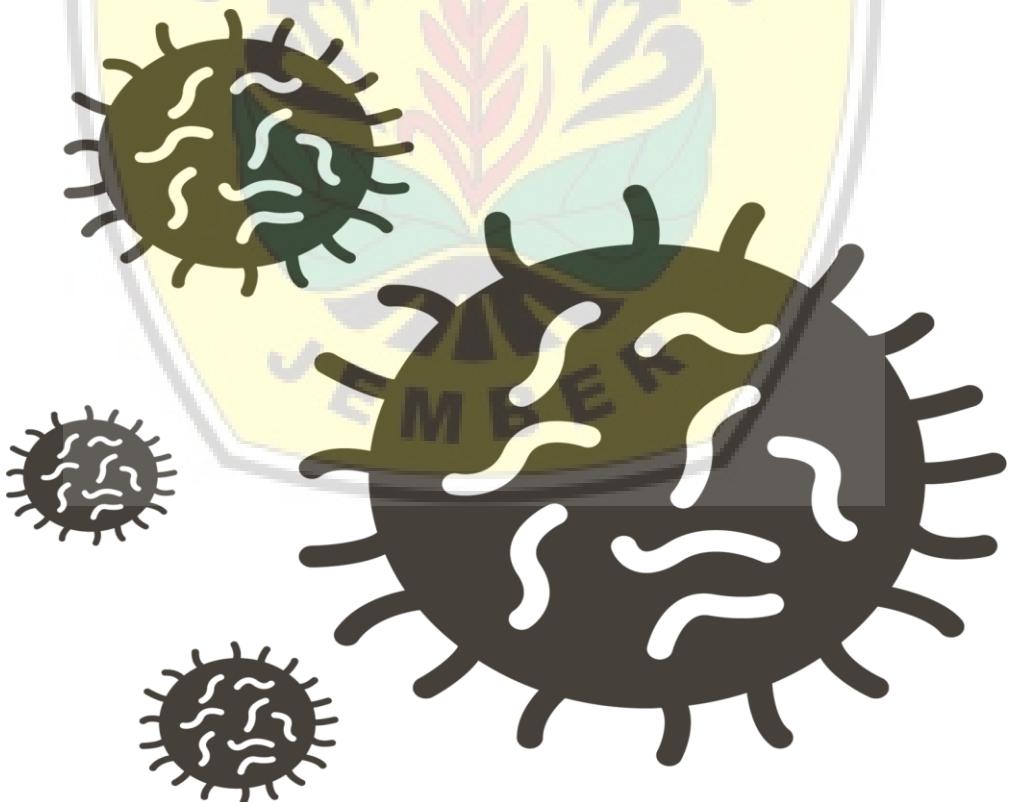
**BAB 5**  
**COVID-19 SEBAGAI KRISIS**  
**KESEHATAN GLOBAL**

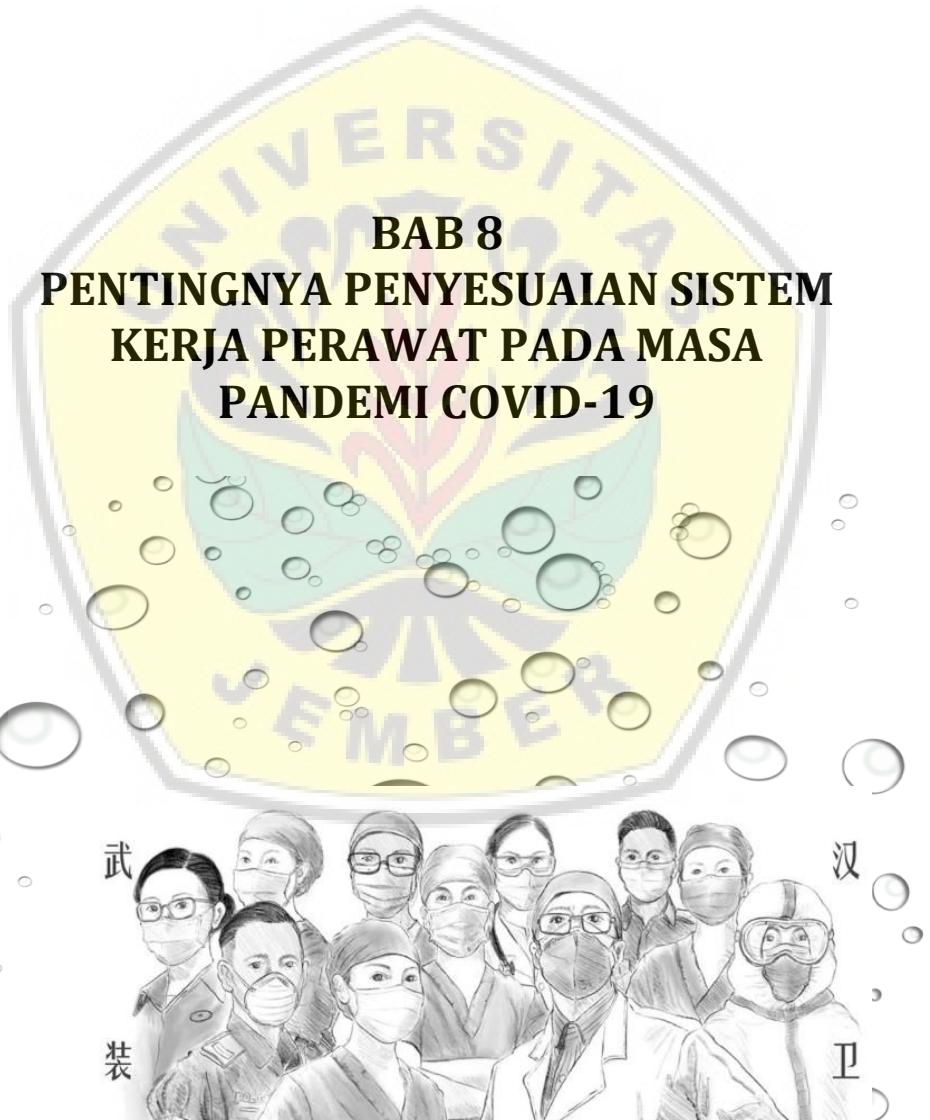


**BAB 6**  
**DAMPAK COVID-19 TERHADAP**  
**PELAYANAN KESEHATAN**



**BAB 7**  
**MODEL SISTEM KERJA PERAWAT**  
**PADA MASA PANDEMI COVID-19**





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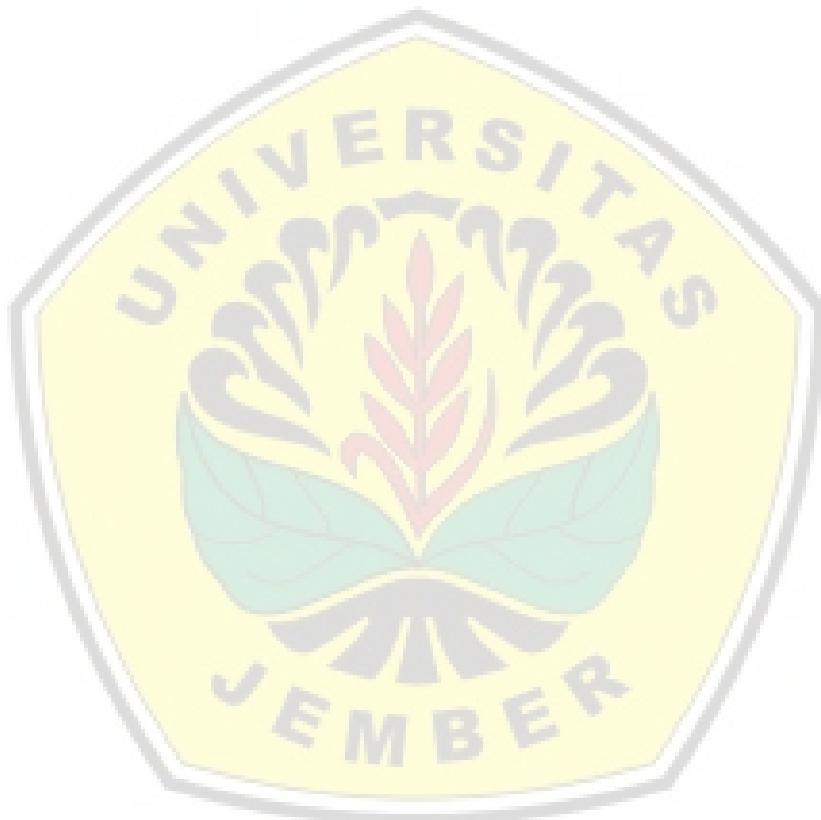
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## TENTANG PENULIS

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**Ns. Nurfika Asmaningrum, M.Kep., Ph.D**, lahir di Jombang, Jawa Timur. Penulis menempuh Pendidikan Magister Keperawatan di Fakultas Ilmu Keperawatan Universitas Indonesia kekhususan Kepemimpinan dan Manajemen Keperawatan pada tahun 2009 dan Pendidikan Doktoral Keperawatan di Chang Gung University Taiwan pada tahun 2019. Sejak tahun 2009 hingga sekarang, Penulis merupakan dosen Fakultas Keperawatan Universitas Jember.



**Ns. Kholid Rosyidi Muhammad Nur, S.Kep, MNS**, lahir di Jember. Lulus pendidikan keperawatan jenjang Profesi Ners di Universitas Muhammadiyah Surabaya tahun 2011. Melanjutkan Program Master of Science in Nursing, The Prince of Songkla University, Thailand dan lulus tahun 2016. Hingga saat ini berkarir sebagai dosen di Departemen Keperawatan Dasar dan Dasar Keperawatan Fakultas Keperawatan Universitas Jember.

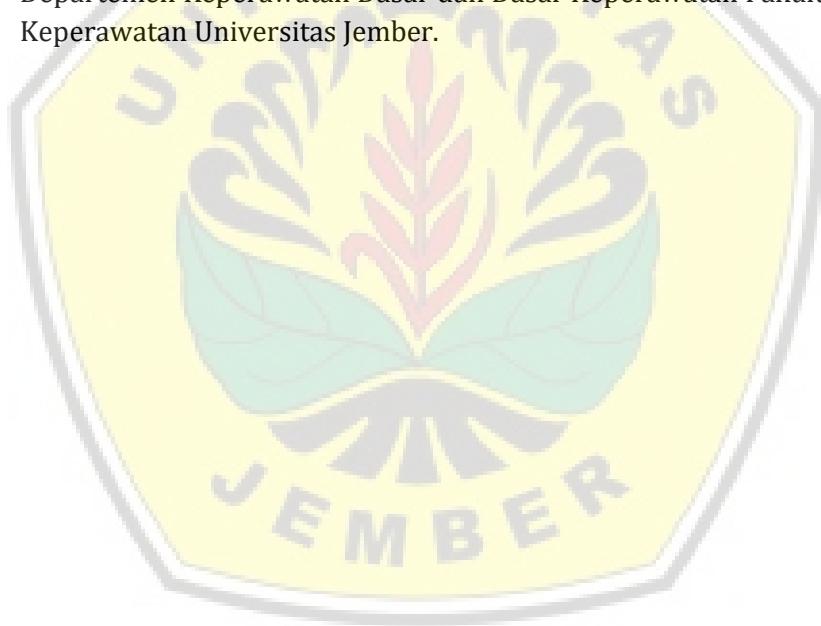


**Ns. Retno Purwandari, S.Kep, M.Kep**, lahir di Pacitan. Mengawali pendidikan keperawatan pada tahun 2000 untuk studi Sarjana Keperawatan dan Ners di Fakultas Kedokteran Universitas Gadjah Mada Yogyakarta hingga tahun 2006. Kemudian melanjutkan studi di Program Studi Magister Ilmu Keperawatan Kekhususan Manajemen Keperawatan Fakultas Keperawatan Universitas Indonesia dan lulus tahun 2013. Sejak tahun 2006 hingga saat ini berkarir sebagai dosen di Departemen Keperawatan Dasar dan Dasar Keperawatan Fakultas Keperawatan Universitas Jember.

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**Ns. Anisah Ardiana, M.Kep., Ph.D**, lahir di Surabaya. Mengawali pendidikan keperawatan pada tahun 1998 untuk studi Sarjana Keperawatan dan Ners di Universitas Indonesia hingga tahun 2003. Pada tahun 2008 melanjutkan studi di Program Studi Magister Ilmu Keperawatan Kekhususan Manajemen Keperawatan Fakultas Ilmu Keperawatan Universitas Indonesia dan lulus tahun 2010. Setelah itu mendapat kesempatan melanjutkan studi doktoral di Program Doctor of Philosophy in Nursing, The University of Manchester, Inggris lulus tahun 2018. Sejak tahun 2006 hingga saat ini berkarir sebagai dosen di Departemen Keperawatan Dasar dan Dasar Keperawatan Fakultas Keperawatan Universitas Jember.



## TENTANG BUKU INI

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Pandemi COVID-19 berdampak pada seluruh sendi dimensi kehidupan manusia, tidak terkecuali pada sistem pelayanan kesehatan. Perawat merupakan salah satu bagian tenaga kesehatan yang turut berperan sebagai garda terdepan sistem pelayanan kesehatan dalam penanganan COVID-19. Bekerja dalam masa sulit pandemi akan memberikan risiko dan dampak yang besar pada perawat yang dapat mempengaruhi kesehatan dan kesejahteraan mereka. Buku *Pengaturan Sistem Kerja Perawat: Pengalaman Pembelajaran dari Krisis Kesehatan COVID-19* ini dimaksudkan untuk mendeskripsikan mengenai penyesuaian sistem kerja perawat di pelayanan kesehatan rumah sakit khususnya pada situasi masa pandemi COVID-19.

Buku yang ditulis oleh 4 dosen Fakultas Keperawatan Universitas Jember ini tersusun dalam 8 Bab. Buku ini menggambarkan bagaimana dampak pandemi COVID-19 terhadap penyedia layanan kesehatan khususnya perawat yang memiliki peran penting dalam menangani krisis kesehatan. Ketika krisis kesehatan pandemi COVID-19 ini berlangsung, menjadi sebuah hal penting bagi pengelola rumah sakit untuk melindungi perawat dalam menjalankan kerjanya sebagai penyedia layanan kesehatan yaitu dengan menerapkan inisiatif keseimbangan kehidupan kerja perawat melalui sistem pengaturan kerja yang aman. Dengan adanya penyesuaian sistem kerja perawat khususnya saat pandemi COVID-19 ini, diharapkan dapat memberi dukungan secara komprehensif terhadap kesehatan, keamanan, keselamatan kerja dan kesejahteraan tenaga keperawatan.