



PROCEEDING THE 4th INTERNATIONAL AGRONURSING CONFERENCE

"Optimizing the Role of Nursing and Health Professionals to Enhance the Health Care Quality in The New Normal Era"

> UPT PERCETAKAN & PENERBITAN UNIVERSITAS JEMBER 2020

PROCEEDING THE 4th INTERNATIONAL AGRONURSING CONFERENCE

"Optimizing the Role of Nursing and Health Professionals to Enhance the Health Care Quality in The New Normal Era"

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GREETING MESSAGE

Bismillahirrohmanirrohim Assalamualaikum Wr Wb Good morning and best wishes

The Honorable, Rector of University of Jember
The Honorable, Dean Faculty of Nursing, University of Jember
The Honorable, All Speaker of the International Nursing Conference
The Honorable, Guests
The Honorable, Conference Committee
Dear All, All Participants of the conference

Thank God we praise the presence of Allah SWT, because of the blessing and grace, we all can be present in this place, in order to attend the International Nursing Conference. Solawat and greetings may still be delegated to the Great Prophet Muhammad SAW.

Ladies and Gentlemen,

As the beginning of this speech, I would like to say welcome to the third international nursing conference, with the theme " Optimizing the Role of Nursing and Health Professionals to Enhance the Health Care Quality in the New Normal Era".

In the era of globalization, nursing and healthcare are affected in a unique way. Although the important tenets of health remain unchanged, the evolutions of nursing knowledge are far beyond than previously thought to be. The advancement of technology has enabled human to find more curative possibilities and the latest in nursing process or medical therapy. Nevertheless, more work needs to be done due to new challenges in the era of industrial revolution and unstable economic climate. A more comprehensive approach is needed in order to adapt and improve the healthcare system. Today, health is not only the absence of illness but also the presence of wellness especially in the New Normal Era of COVID 19.

4th IANC 2020 aims to enhance health care quality amongst healthcare professional, scientist, practitioners and students by being a platform to share and disseminate knowledge, updates, research findings and experience for the benefit of mankind.

4th IANC 2020 will focus on multiple range of topics in nursing, medicine, surgery, science, health management and alternative medicine. It will include but not limited to these major areas: 1). Nursing: Medical and surgical nursing (Adult), Emergency and critical nursing, Gerontological nursing, Community nursing, Family health nursing, Mental health nursing, Pediatric nursing, Maternity nursing, Nursing leadership and management, Complementary and Alternative Medicine (CAM) in nursing, Education in nursing. 2). Clinical Sciences: Dentistry, pharmacology, toxicology, immunology, medical and surgical nursing. 3). Health sciences Nutrition, population health, community health, epidemiology and health prevention, biostatics.

To answer that question on November 26, 2020, we will discuss enhance the Health Care Quality in the New Normal Era with speakers from 5 countries namely:

1. Prof. Rozzano Locsin, Ph.D, RN, FAAN (Tokushima University, Japan)

- 2. Prof. Lin Perry, RN., MSc., Ph.D (University of Technology Sydney, Australia)
- 3. Assist. Prof. Dr. Samoraphop Banharak (Khon Kaen University, Thailand)
- 4. Dr Jane Brooks, PhD, RN SFHEA (The University of Manchester, UK)
- 5. Ns. Anisah Ardiana, M.Kep., PhD (Faculty of Nursing, Universitas Jember, Indonesia)

Ladies and Gentlemen

This conference is attended by students, health department delegates, academics, hospital and community clinic practitioners with a total of 350 participants.

This event can be held because of the support and efforts of all parties. Therefore, I would like to thank the Rector of University of Jember, Head of School of Nursing- University of Jember, Indonesian National Nurses Association (INNA) or PPNI, and all the committees who have worked hard to carry out this activity. I also thank to the sponsors who have worked with us so that this event run as expected. Amen.

We as the committee, apologize if there is any inconvenience during this event. Our hope that this activity can increase our knowledge that benefits all of us. Amen.

Before I end my speech, I want to say "when we interpret that today is an ordinary day, then we will come out of this room as an ordinary people, but when we interpret that today is a very extraordinary day, then we will come out of this room as a very wonderful person ". Finally, please enjoy this conference, may Allah SWT always gives blessings to all of us. Amen

Wassalamualaikum Wr. Wb.

Chairperson

Ns. Kholid Rosyidi Muhammad Nur, MNS

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Faculty of Nursing, University of Jember, Ph (0331) 323450 Email: ianc@unej.ac.id

EFFECTIVENESS OF RANGE OF MOTION TO INCREASE JOINT MOTION RANGE IN STROKE PATIENTS

Aninda Maris Sustika, Arista Maisyaroh, Eko Prasetya Widianto, Laili Nur Azizah,

Nursing Diploma, Nursing Faculty, Jember University Corresponding author: rizekifibriansari@unej.ac.id

ABSTRACT

Background: Stroke patients by 80% experience hemiparesis (partial paralysis on one side of the body). Muscle contractions are influenced by the body's motion system in stroke patients who experience weakness. Range of Motion is a muscle strength training given to increase muscle mass and muscle tone to increase the normal and complete perfection of joint motion. Most of the current research focuses on increasing muscle strength in stroke patients. Objectives: literature review aims to determine the effectiveness of Range of Motion there is an increase in muscle strength stroke patients. Method: In preparing the Literature review using the PRISMA checklist and PICOS in the selection determine the inclusion criteria. Secondary data obtained from reputable journals both national and international with a predetermined discussion. Results: The results of several articles on Range of Motion therapy to increase the range of joint motion in patients with stroke. Effective at least 2 times a day within 5-15 minutes for 8 days in 2 weeks can affect the increase in range of motion in the upper and lower extremity joints.

Keywords: Range Of Motion, Stroke

"Optimizing The Role of Nursing and Health Professionals to Enhance Health Care Quality in The New Normal Era"

Faculty of Nursing, University of Jember, Ph (0331) 323450 Email: ianc@unej.ac.id

BACKGROUND

Stroke is a clinical sign that develops rapidly due to local or overall brain disorders with signs that occur for 24 hours or more which can result in death without any other obvious cause but vascular (Wahyuningsih, 2017). In the world, the incidence of stroke is close to 200 per 100,000 people for 1 year in Indonesia, it is estimated that 500,000 people have a stroke each year, of the 500,000 people have a stroke, it is estimated that stroke patients who die reach 125,000 people and others have mild disabilities (Wahyuningsih, 2017). Blood vessels whose elasticity is reduced and stiff or arteriosclerosis causes narrowing of the blood vessels. Arteriosclerosis can occur because of the accumulation of fat on the walls of the arteries, the deposits of fat in the arteries can damage the walls of the blood vessels and cause an injury that causes the platelets to release enzymes that clot blood in the arteries. There is a narrowing of the diameter or even complete blockage of the blood vessels due to local blood clots. (Lili Indrawati, 2016). The death of clogged blood vessels due to lack of oxygen and nutrients will affect some neurons. So that stroke sufferers can experience impaired coordination and balance of movement, decreased muscle strength, making it difficult to carry out daily activities (Hartono, 2011).

Range Of Motion is a muscle strength training given to increase muscle mass and muscle tone to improve the perfection of normal and complete joint motion. Most of the current research focuses on increasing

the perfection of normal and complete joint motion. Most of the current research focuses on increasing muscle strength in stroke patients (Bakara & Warsito, 2016)

METHODS

The method used in the preparation of the literature review uses the PRISMA checklist to determine the selection of studies and uses the PICOS format. The data used are secondary. Data collection methods using electronic databases include NATURE, EBSCO, SCIENCE DIRECT, LINK, Scholar. In the initial search, you get 437 articles that match the keywords. The search results obtained were then checked for duplications and found that there were 128 similar articles so they were excluded and the remaining 309 articles. The researcher then conducted a screening based on the title (n = 309), abstract (n = 53), and full text (n = 19) which were by following the theme of the literature review. This assessment was carried out based on the eligibility and exclusion criteria, which resulted in 19 articles that could be used in the review literature.

RESULTS

TITLE JOURNAL & AUTHOR	YEAR, VOLUME & PAGE, DO	METHOD	RESULTS
Exercise Range of Motion (ROM) Passive to Increase Joint Range of Post-Stroke Patients Author: Derison Marsinova Bakara, Surani Warsito (Bakara & Warsito, 2016)	2016, volume VII & pages 12 - 18	Pre Experimental Method with The One Group Pretest-Posttest Design.	There is an increase in the range of motion before and after the Range of motion in stroke patients.
RANGE OF MOTIONACTI VE (CYLINDRICA	2017 volume 001 Pages 0-15	The research method used was a sampling technique, namely purposive sampling. This type of	Range of motion cylindrical grip can increase muscle strength in stroke

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L GRIP) ON		research is the pre-	patients
THE		experimental one-group	*
EXTREMITY		pretest-posttest design	
MUSCLE		r · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	
STRENGTH			
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HEMORRHAG			
IC STROKE			
PATIENTS			
Author:			
Isti			
Wahyuningsih,			
Ismonah,		EDA	
Hendrajaya			
(Wahyuningsih,		0/	
2017)	The 2017	must suri s	
THE EFFECT	The 2017 year	systemic nonrandom	The moulta of the
THE EFFECT	Volume 2 Pages 87	sampling, the number of	The results of the
OF GIVING	- 90DOI:	samples was 10	research conducted
ROM	10.1177/088307381	respondents and used the	showed the effect
THERAPY	8776157	Paired t-test statistical	of providing Range
(RANGE OF		test.	Of Motion for
MOTION) ON			healing in stroke
THE HEALING			
OF STROKE			
DISEASE			
Author: Adi			
Didin Setyawan		NY A V	
Ani Rosita			
Nindy			
Yunitasari			
(Setyawan et al.,			
2017)		/ / \ \ \ \	///
	The 2015 year	Quasi Experiment	There was an
DIFFERENCES	Volume 2	method, with One Post	increase in muscle
OF MUSCLE	- 1	Pre-Post test design. using	strength in
STRENGTH		univariate and bivariate	respondents with 5
BEFORE AND		analysis. In a bivariate	repetitions a day
AFTER		analysis using the	and performed all 7
TRAINING		Wilcoxon test.	days. With the
(MIRROR			mean value of
THERAPY) IN			muscle strength
ISCHEMIC			before the
STROKE			intervention of 2.12
PATIENTS			(0.45) in the upper
WITH			limb and 2.12
HEMIPARESIS			(0.45) in the lower
IN Dr.HASAN			extremities. The
SADIKIN			mean value after
Hospital,			the intervention
BANDUNG			was 3.83 (0.56) in
Author: Hendri			the upper limb and
radior. Hendii	Ì	I	and apper mine and

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	•	nail: ianc@unej.ac.id	,
Heriyanto, Anastasia Anna (Heriyanto & Anna, 2015)		man. nance unopac.id	the value of muscle strength was 4.00 (0.66) in the lower limb.
PENGARUH RANGE OF MOTION TERHADAP KEKUATAN OTOT PADAPASIEN STROKE ISKEMIK DI RUMAH SAKIT UMUM HKBP BALIGE Penulis: Rika elvriede hutahaean, Muhammad taufiq daniel hasibuan (Trust et al., 2020)	The 2020 year Volume 3 Pages 278 - 282	This study used the one group pretest-posttest method. The data was collected using questionnaires, observations, and interviews, and data testing was carried out using the Wilcoxon test.	There is a difference in muscle strength before and after Range Of Motion is proven by the test results obtained, namely 0.000.
NURSING ACTIONS TRAINING THE RANGE OF PASSIVE MOTION ENGINEERIN G TO REDUCE PHYSICAL MOBILITY BARRIERS IN Mrs. S WITH A NON HEMORRHAG IC STROKE Author: Siswanto , Malikhaturrofi'a h Al Mahfudhoh, Evy Tri Susanti	The 2018 year Volume 4 Pages 39 - 44	Descriptive research. Sample 1 respondent, the subject is NY. S, 62 years old, had weakness in his right arm and right leg for 1 day.	Passive Range Of Motion (ROM) measures were performed 2 times a day for 3 days with the help of nurses or independently, but Mrs. S has not been able to lift his right arm and leg. Muscle strength in Mrs. S is still on a scale of 2 and the muscle strength of the right leg is still on a scale of 2, so there has been no change for 3 days.
THE EFFECTIVENE SS OF THE RANGE OF	The 2018 year Volume 7 Pages 14 - 18	qualitative research methods with a descriptive case study approach. Review the	The result is that all respondents experienced an increase in muscle

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MOTION	Lin	data analysis, interview	strength from 2 to 3
(ROM) ON		data, and observation tests	on a scale.
INCREASING		data, and observation tests	on a scare.
MUSCLE			
STRENGTH IN			
STROKE			
SUFFERS			
Author:			
Susana Nurtanti,			
Widia Ningrum			
(Nurtanti &			
Ningrum, 2018)	W 2010	2 2	TTI CC
THE EFFECT	The 2018 year	Pre Experiment design	There is an effect
OF RANGE OF	Volume 3	method using one group	after doing Range
MOTION	Pages 97 - 105	pretest-posttest. Samples	of Motion on the
TRAINING ON	4 7	were taken using a non-	range of motion of
THE	(P) (B)	probability sampling	the upper limb
EXTREMITY		technique with a	joints with post-
JOINT		consecutive sampling	stroke patients with
MOVEMENT	7 631	approach. Data were	the results of the
RANGE IN		analyzed using statistical	alternative
POST-STROKE		tests, namely the	hypothesis value
PATIENTS IN		Wilcoxon test with a	(Ha) is accepted
MAK <mark>ASSAR</mark>		significance level of =	and the null
Author:		0.05.	hypothesis (H0) is
Fransis <mark>ka Anita</mark>			rejected
Henny			
Pongantung Pongantung			
Putri Veni Ada			
Viola Hingham			
(Anita et al.,			7 11
2018)			
	The 2020 year	Using a descriptive	The results showed
FACTORS		correlation approach with	
RELATED TO	72 - 80	a cross-sectional design	significant
RANGE OF	DOI:	8	relationship
MOTION	10.36858/jkds.v8i1.	AA D V	between ROM
(ROM)	154	IVI D	training and an
TRAINING ON			increased range of
IMPROVEMEN			motion (P-value
T ROM			0.001 < 0.05).
ABILITY IN			
POST STROKE			
HEMIPARAGE			
PATIENTS			
Author:			
Naziyah Taufiq			
Dzafar, Yarni			
(dzarah Taufik			
naziyah, 2020)			
Effects of	The 2019 year	using a single blinded	All functional
	The 2019 year Volume 16 Pages 1	using a single-blinded,	
virtual reality-	volume to Pages I	randomized, and	outcome measures

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based planar	- 13	controlled trial method.	(FMA, WMFT, and
motion	DOI	with 26 respondent stroke	MBI) showed
exercises on	:10.1186/s12984-	patients.	significant
upper extremity	019-0595-8	F	improvement
function, range	017 0070 0		results (p <0.05) in
of motion, and			the SB and CON
health-related			groups on all
quality of life: a			functional
multicenter,			measuring devices
single-blinded,			(FMA, WMFT, and
randomized,			MBI)
controlled pilot			WIDI)
•			
study Author :		EKS	
		0/	
Mina Park,			
Myoung Hwan			
Ko, Sang Wook	900		40
Oh, Ji Yeong			
Lee, Yeajin			40
Ham, Hyoseok	/ 601		D U'
Yi, Younggeun			
Choi, Dokyeong			
Ha, Joon-Ho			9 /
Shin			
(Park et al.,			1
2019)	TTI 2010	1 2014	1 1 6
Effect of	The 2018 year	regular ROM exercises	. the results of
Compreh <mark>ensive</mark>	Volume 41	through educational	comprehensive
Postural	Pages 665 - 671	videos for shoulder	posture instructions
Instructions and		hemiplegia for 15 minutes	and ROM exercises
Range of Motion		twice a day for 5 days per	through
Exercises Via		week while in hospital.	educational videos
Educational			
Videos on Motor		instruments assessed	during
Function and	1/ -	including the presence	h <mark>ospitalizat</mark> ion for
Shoulder Injury		and severity of pain,	stroke patients can
in Stroke		motor function, and	improve motor
Patients With		sonography of the	recovery and limit
Hemiplegia: A		shoulder hemiplegia were	shoulder injuries in
Preliminary			
Study		assessed.	stroke patients with
Author:			hemiplegia
Yu-Chi Huang			
Chien Yi			
Chuang			
Chau Peng			
Leong			
Ling Wang			
Hsiao Lan			
Chen			
Chia Wei			
Chiang			

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	En	nail: ianc@unej.ac.id	,
The Effect of Early Passive Range of Motion Exercise on Motor Function of People with Stroke: a Randomized Controlled Trial Author: Zahra-Sadat Hosseini Hamid Peyrovi, Mahmoodreza Gohari. (Hosseini et al., 2019)	The 2019 year Volume 8 Pages 39 -44 DOI : 10.15171/jcs.2019. 006	This study uses a randomized controlled trial method	there was a significant increase in motor function of upper and lower extremities in the first and third periods The greatest increase was observed repeatedly from base to one month in the upper limbs, and bases to the first and first months to the third month in the lower limbs
Effects of ankle joint mobilization with movement and weight-bearing exercise on knee strength, ankle range of motion, and gait velocity in patients with stroke: a pilot study Author: Chang-Man An, PT, MS, Jong-I'm Won, PT, PhD	The 2016 year Volume 39 Pages 348 - 358	This method uses 30 participants with chronic stroke divided into three groups: MWM (n = 12), WBE (n = 8), and control (n = 10). All groups received physical therapy sessions 3 times a week for 5 weeks.	knee extensor strength increased significantly in the MWM and WBE groups .
COMBINATION OF HYPNOSIS THERAPY AND RANGE OF MOTION EXERCISE ON UPPER- EXTREMITY MUSCLE STRENGTH IN	The 2018 year Volume 4 Pages 104 - 111 DOI : 10.33546/bnj.347	This study uses a quasi- experimental design of the pretest-posttest control group. The paired t-test and Independent t-test are used for data analysis.	there were statistically significant differences in the mean upper limb muscle strength in the experimental and control groups. Paired t-test obtained the value

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PATIENTS WITH NON- HEMORRHAGI C STROKE Author: Chandra Irawan , Mardiyono, Suharto, Aris Santjaka (Irawan et al., 2018)	Ell	nan. ianc@unej.ac.iu	of p = 0,000,
The effectiveness of discharge planning and range of motion (ROM) training in increasing muscle strength of non - hemorrhagic stroke patients Author: Mohamat Iskandar , Mardiyono , Hotma Rumahorbo (Martina et al., 2018)	The 2018 year Volume 2 Pages 57 - 62	This study uses a semi- experimental method with a pre-posttest design. As many as 34 respondents used cluster random sampling techniques, respondents were divided into two groups equally; the intervention group (N = 17) with stroke training and movement information (ROM), the control group (N = 17) received a standard release plan available at the hospital	there were an increase in upper and lower limb muscle strength in non - hemorrhagic stroke patients only 2 days after treatment (pretest), and a significant increase was observed until the 14th day.
Pengaruh Range of Motion terhadap Kekuatan Otot pada Pasien Stroke Author: Susanti Difran Nobel Bistara (Susanti et al., 2019)	The 2019 year Volume 4 Pages 112-117 DOI:10.22146/jkes vo.44497	Menggunakan metode pra Eksperimental One-Group Pre-Post Test Design dengan analisa data menggunakan statistik wilcoxon sign rank test	Terdapat peningkatan kekuatan otot pada pasien stroke yang dilakukan latihan Range Of Motion
Effect of Counseling to Self Efficacy in Exercise Range Of Motion (ROM) on Stroke Patients in Work Area UPTD Puskesmas	2018 year Volume 2 Pages 485 - 488	The design of this study was a pretest and posttest design in this research design was a pretest and posttest design in a group. The independent variable is counseling while the dependent variable is self - efficacy in conducting	The results of the pre-counseling study were that most respondents (77.7%) had lower levels of selfefficacy, post-counseling provided that most of the respondents

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Bendo Pare Kediri Author: Linda Ishariani (Ishariani, 2018)		Range of Motion training with a sample of 9 respondents. Purposive sampling technique Using a ranking test formula marked with Wilcoxon with = 0.05.	(55.6%) had moderate levels of self-efficacy. The result of Statistical tests shows Sig (ρ) = 0.016 < 0.05 (a) that counseling is effective for improving self-efficacy in stroke patients in ROM activity.
The Effectiveness of ROM Exercises on Increasing Muscle Strength in Stroke Patients Author: Wahdaniyah Eka Pratiwi Syahrim Maria Ulfah Azhar Risnah (Syahrim et al., 2019)	The 2019 year Volume 3 Pages 186 - 191 DOI: 10.1119/1.2218359	This research method uses the Study Systematic Review	There is an increase in muscle strength in Range Of motion training 2 times per da
The effect of Monkey Chair and Band exercise system on shoulder range of motion and pain in post-stroke patients with hemiplegia Author: Hyun-Ju Jeon, PhD Sangjoon An, PhD Jinwoo Yoo No-Hyun Park, PhD Kyu Hoon Lee, PhD	The 2016 year Volume 28 Pages: 2232 - 2237 DOI : 10.1589/jpts.28.223 2	using a visual analog scale (VAS) score for pain and a modified motor assessment scale (MMAS) for motor assessment	there was a progressive increase in the VAS pain score and there was a significant increase in the MMAS motor score (Jeon et al., 2016)

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DISCUSSION

Respondents in this literature review were all stroke patients with a decreased range of motion in Indonesia and other countries. In this study, the factors that influence strokes, such as age, gender, education, and diet, have been mentioned. Respondents in this study were in the range of 30-80 years. Gender characteristics in respondents are almost the same between men and women because the study is comprehensive with various levels of education.

Stroke is a local, and global neurological dysfunction, which appears suddenly, quickly, and progressively and attacks the brain. Non-traumatic circulatory disorders can cause nerve function disorders in stroke. Unclear speech (pelo), paralysis of the face or limbs, speech is not fluent, visual disturbances, maybe changes in consciousness, visual disturbances, etc. are symptoms that arise due to nervous disorders (Bakara & Warsito, 2016)

Stroke patients account for 80% of hemiparesis (partial paralysis of one side of the body). Muscle contraction is influenced by the body movement system in stroke patients who experience weakness. The lack of muscle contraction is caused by a lack of blood supply to the brain, which causes the brain to experience a lack of oxygen supply, and the delivery of the main pathways between the spinal cord and the brain is obstructed (Setyawan et al., 2017). From the results of the research conducted by researchers, it was found that a significant increase in muscle strength after the action. This proves that the range of motion has a great influence on muscle strength in stroke patients with muscle strength of at least 3 (Trust et al., 2020).

In the study (Susanti et al., 2019)all respondents experienced an increase in muscle strength after doing range of motion exercises for 10 - 15 minutes at least 2 times a day. Just like Penian (Syahrim et al., 2019), it was concluded that ROM training was effective in increasing muscle strength. By giving exercises, namely at least 2x a day every morning and evening with a time of 15-35 minutes and carried out at least 4 times each movement. In a study (Trust et al., 2020) on 30 respondents who carried out Range Of Motion, it affected increasing the extreme muscle strength of the respondents. In the study (Bakara & Warsito, 2016), 30 respondents for 6 months experienced hemipares is doing Range Of Motion exercises, there was an increase in the range of motion of the joints in the extremities.

Range Of Motion exercise

Range of motion (ROM) is a muscle strength training that is carried out to maintain or improve muscle tone and mass for the level of ability to move joints normally and completely (Wahyuningsih, 2017)The results of the analysis show that stroke patients undergoing Range Of Motion therapy can increase the range of the joints, where during the movement of the joint area that is suffering from paralysis there is stretching of muscle fibers and an increase in blood flow so that the range of motion of the joints in the lower and upper extremities and large joints increases. . So that Range Of Motion is an alternative exercise to increase the range of motion of joints in stroke patients (Bakara & Warsito, 2016)Based on research by (Anita et al., 2018)Range of motion exercises will be carried out at least 2 times a day for 5 - 10 minutes for 8 days in 2 weeks can affect the increase in the range of motion of the upper and lower limb joints. The range of motion exercises can be done at 9:00 a.m. and 3:00 p.m. In the study (Trust et al., 2020). The range of Motion affects increasing the range of motion of the respondent when done with a frequency of twice a day with 10-15 minutes in one exercise for 6 days.

The use of combined interventions or a combination of Range of Motion with other methods can significantly increase the range of motion of the joints as in research (Irawan et al., 2018) using a hypnosis combination can significantly increase the range of motion of the joints in the upper extremities. In research (Ishariani, 2018), counseling can increase the willingness of stroke sufferers to do Range Of Motion. In the study (Jeon et al., 2016)there was an increase in motor movement in stroke patients with the combination Monkey Chair.

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CONCLUSION

The conclusions from the above review literature are:

- 1. The results of several articles regarding the Range of Motion therapy to increase the range of motion of joints in patients. Stroke is effective at least 2 times a day for 5 - 15 minutes for 8 days in 2 weeks can affect the increase in range of motion in the joints of the upper and lower extremities.
- 2. Range of motion can be performed on stroke patients with decreased muscle strength with minimum muscle strength 3. After 2 weeks of Range Of Motion exercises with a frequency of 2 times a day, the muscle strength will increase to 4 to 5.
- 3. The existence of a combined intervention or a combination of the range of motion with exercises or other methods can significantly increase the range of motion of the upper and lower limbs.

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