

# A LEXICAL COHESION ANALYSIS ON AN INFORMATIVE TEXT IN THE JAKARTA POST

## **THESIS**

Written by:
Dipta Renanda
NIM 050110101038

ENGLISH DEPARTMENT
FACULTY OF LETTERS
JEMBER UNIVERSITY
2010



# A LEXICAL COHESION ANALYSIS ON AN INFORMATIVE TEXT

### IN THE JAKARTA POST

#### **THESIS**

A Thesis Presented to the English Department, Faculty of Letters,

Jember University as One of the Requirements to Get

The Award of Sarjana Sastra Degree

in English Studies

Written by:
Dipta Renanda
NIM 050110101038

ENGLISH DEPARTMENT
FACULTY OF LETTERS
JEMBER UNIVERSITY
2010

#### **DEDICATION**

#### This thesis is dedicated to:

- 1. My beloved Father and Mother, H. Arifien, S.Pd. and Hj. Riniek Eniwati, S.Pd., who always pray, motivate and support me to finish my study.
- 2. My sister Astri Rifani, my brother Aditya Primadi Putra, and my closest and also my special friend Rizqiyaturrahmah who always support me.
- 3. My Almamater.

# **MOTTO**

# "IF THERE IS A WILL, THERE WILL BE A WAY" $\,$

(Anonymous)

# PRACTICE MAKES PERFECT

(Anonymous)

**DECLARATION** 

I hereby state that the thesis A Lexical Cohesion Analysis on an

Informative Text in The Jakarta Post is an original piece of writing. I certify that

the analysis described in this thesis has not already been submitted for any other

degree, and it is not a plagiarized work. I am responsible for the authenticity and

reality for the content of the thesis.

I do make this statement truly, and there are no pressures and constraints

from other people or groups. If this statement is not true in the future, I am willing

to get the academic punishment.

Jember, November 2010

Dipta Renanda

NIM. 050110101038

iv

#### APPROVAL SHEET

The thesis A Lexical Cohesion Analysis on an Informative Text in The Jakarta Post has been examined in front of the board of examiners at Faculty of Letters, Jember University on:

Day : Thursday

Date : December 2<sup>nd</sup>, 2010

Place : Faculty of Letters, Jember University

Secretary Chairman

 Hat Pujiati, S. S., M. A.
 Drs. Wisasongko, M. A.

 NIP. 198009082005012001
 NIP. 196204141988031004

 The Members:
 ( )

 1. Prof. Dr. Samudji, M. A.
 ( )

 NIP. 194808161976031002
 ( )

 2. Drs. Syamsul Anam, M. A.
 ( )

 NIP. 195909181988021001
 ( )

 3. Dr. Henriono Nugroho, M. A.
 ( )

 NIP. 195109011983031002
 ( )

#### ACKNOWLEDGEMENT

First, I wish to express my sincere thanks to the Almighty Allah SWT for every grace, bless and guidance, so that I can complete the paper as well as possible.

I feel so grateful during the process of writing this paper. I have received so much help from so many wonderful people. Therefore, I wish to express my deep gratitude to all of them. For this, I wish to dedicate my thanks to:

- 1. Drs. Syamsul Anam, M. A., the Dean of Faculty of Letters, Jember University,
- 2. Moch. Ilham, M. Si., the Head of English Department, Faculty of Letters, Jember University,
- 3. My first advisor, Prof. Dr. Samudji, M. A., and my second advisor, Drs. Syamsul Anam, M. A., I thank them for giving me much assistance, guidance, suggestion and correction to my thesis,
- 4. All lecturers of English department who have taught me the valuable knowledge,
- 5. Librarians Faculty of Letters and central library,
- 6. All my friends in 2005 Linguistic class, English Department, Faculty of Letters, Jember University,
- 7. Those I cannot mention one by one for motivations and supports.

At last, this thesis is not perfect. Therefore, criticisms and suggestions are required to make this thesis more reliable and valid. Hopefully, this thesis is useful for further research of linguistics.

Jember, November 2010

Dipta Renanda NIM. 050110101038

#### **ABSTRACT**

A Lexical Cohesion Analysis on an Informative Text in The Jakarta Post; Dipta Renanda, 050110101038, 2010; English Department, Faculty of Letters, Jember University

This thesis is entitled "A lexical cohesion analysis on an Informative Text in The Jakarta Post". The problems discussed in this thesis are to describe the application of lexical cohesion on the article in The Jakarta Post and to find out whether lexical cohesion can make the text coherent and unified.

This thesis uses library research by reading some books in the library to find out concepts that are relevant to the theoretical framework of this thesis. The data of this study is collected from written text. The data is qualitative data that is in the form of description. Documentary (bibliographical) study is applied to this study as the technique of data collection, and the data are taken from the article in the Jakarta post which is published in 9 September 2008. This study is a descriptive study describing the lexical cohesion, such as repetition, synonym, antonym, hyponym, cohyponym, meronym, comeronym and collocation.

# TABLE OF CONTENTS

TITLE	i
DEDICATION	ii
MOTTO	iii
DECLARATION	iv
APPROVAL SHEET	v
ACKNOWLEDGMENT	vi
ABSTRACT	vii
TABLE OF CONTENTS	viii
CHAPTER I: INTRODUCTION	1
1.1 The Background of the Study	1
1.2 The Problem of the Study	2
1.3 The Scope of the Study	3
1.4 The Goal of the Study	3
1.5 The Organization of the Thesis	3
CHAPTER II: THEORETICAL REVIEW	4
2.1 Context	4
2.2 Text	5
2.3 Discourse	5
2.4 Coherence	6
2.5 Cohesion	7
2.5.1 Grammatical Cohesion	8
2.5.2 Lexical Cohesion	14

CHAPTER	III: RESEARCH METHODOLOGY	20
	3.1 Type of Research	20
	3.2 Type of Data	20
	3.3 Data Collection	20
	3.4 Data Analysis	21
CHAPTER	IV: ANALYSIS AND DISCUSSION	22
	4.1 Analysis and Discussion	22
	4.2 The Diagram of Lexical Cohesive Devices	58
Chapter V	CONCLUSION	61
BIBLIOGE	RAPHY	X
APPENDIX	XF.S	хi