

# THE EFFECT OF USING BINGO GAME ON THE VOCABULARY ACHIEVEMENT OF GRADE SEVEN STUDENTS AT SMP NEGERI 1 BANGSALSARI

#### **THESIS**

By:

# RIA SAFITRI ANTI NIM 070210491069

# ENGLISH LANGUAGE EDUCATION STUDY PROGRAM LANGUAGE AND ARTS DEPARTMENT FACULTY OF TEACHER TRAINING AND EDUCATION JEMBER UNIVERSITY

2012



# THE EFFECT OF USING BINGO GAME ON THE VOCABULARY ACHIEVEMENT OF GRADE SEVEN STUDENTS AT SMP NEGERI 1 BANGSALSARI

#### **THESIS**

Composed to fulfill one of the requirements to obtain the Degree of S1 at the English
Education Program, Language and Arts Education Department
The Faculty of Teacher Training and Education
Jember University

By:

RIA SAFITRI ANTI NIM 070210491069

ENGLISH LANGUAGE EDUCATION STUDY PROGRAM

LANGUAGE AND ARTS DEPARTMENT

FACULTY OF TEACHER TRAINING AND EDUCATION

JEMBER UNIVERSITY

2012

#### **CONSULTANT'S APPROVAL**

# THE EFFECT OF USING BINGO GAME ON THE VOCABULARY ACHIEVEMENT OF GRADE SEVEN STUDENTS AT SMP NEGERI 1 BANGSALSARI

#### **THESIS**

Proposed to Fulfill One of Requirements to Obtain the Degree of S1 at the English
Education Program, Language and Arts Education Department, the Faculty of
Teacher Training and Education
Jember University

Name : Ria Safitri Anti

Identification Number : 070210491069

Level : 2007

Place and Date of Birth : Jember, May 18<sup>th</sup> 1989

Department : Language and Arts Education

Program : English Education

Approved by:

Consultant I Consultant II

Dra. Zakiyah Tasnim,M.A.

Dra. Made Adi Andayani T,M.Ed

NIP. 19630323 198902 2 001

NIP. 19620110 198702 2 001

## APPROVAL OF THE EXAMINATION COMMITTEE

This thesis is approved and received by the	Examination Committee of the Faculty of
Teacher Training and Education of Jember	University.
Date : 6 <sup>th</sup> October 2012	
Place : The Faculty of Teacher Training a	nd Education
Examine	ers Team
The Chairperson	Secretary
Drs. Sudarsono, M.Pd.	Dra. Made Adi Andayani T, M.Ed
NIP. 131993442	NIP. 19620110 198702 2 001
The members,	
1. Drs. Annur Rofiq, M.A,M.Sc	1
NIP. 196810251999031001	
	_
2. Dra. Zakiyah Tasnim, M.A. NIP. 19630323 198902 2 001	2
1.11. 17030323 170702 2 001	

Drs. Imam Muchtar, S.H.,M.Hum. NIP. 195407121980031005

The Faculty of Teacher Training and Education The Dean,

#### **DEDICATION**

This thesis is honorably dedicated to:

- 1. My beloved parents, Imam Ghojali and Siti Hawa, and my sisters Rina Wulaning Suci and Rani Yus Pita. Thanks for your love and support. This thesis is dedicated to you for your never-ending love.
- 2. All of my beloved friends, thank you for always giving me support in doing my thesis.
- 3. All of my beloved teachers and my beloved lecturers, thank you very much because it is impossible for me to have the achievement without your knowledge, help and guidance.

## **MOTTO**

"Quality of using language depends on the quantity and quality of vocabulary which someone has".

Tarigan, H. G. 1998

#### ACKNOWLEDGEMENT

First and foremost, I would like to express my greatest gratitude to Allah SWT for blessing me and giving me strength so that I can finish writing the thesis entitled "The Effect of Using Bingo Game on The Vocabulary Achievement of Grade Seven Students at Smp Negeri 1 Bangsalsari".

In relation to the writing and finishing of this thesis, I would like to express the deepest and sincerest thanks to:

- 1. The Dean of the Faculty of Teacher Training and Education, Jember University
- 2. The Chairperson of The Language & Arts Department
- 3. The Chairperson of English Language Education Study Programs
- 4. The first and second consultants, Dra.Zakiyah Tasnim, M.A and Dra. Made Adi Andayani T, M.Ed. Thank you for spending your time and giving me suggestions and many ideas to make my thesis better.
- 5. The lecturers of the English Language Education Study Program who have given me moral supports to work harder in my attempt to complete the thesis
- 7. The examination committee that have given me a lot of suggestion
- 8. The principal and the English teachers of SMP Negeri 1 Bangsalsari for giving me an opportunity, help, and support to conduct this research
- 9. The grade seven students of SMP Negeri 1 Bangsalsari in 2012/2013 academic year especially class VII.A and VII.E.

I believe that this thesis might have some weaknesses. Therefore, any criticism from those who really want to improve the thesis will be wisely appreciated.

Jember, 6<sup>th</sup> October 2012

Writer

## **TABLE OF CONTENTS**

COVER	i
CONSULTANT'S APPROVAL	ii
APPROVAL OF THE EXAMINATION COMMITTEE	iii
DEDICATION	iv
MOTTO	v
ACKNOWLEDGE	V
TABLE OF CONTENTS	vii
LIST OF APPENDICES	X
LIST OF TABLES	X
SUMMARY	xii
CHAPTER 1. INTRODUCTION	1
1.1. Background of the Research	1
1.2. Problem of the Research	4
1.3. The Objective of the Research	4
1.4. The Significance of the Research	5
1.4.1 The English Teacher	5
1.4.2 The Student	5
1.4.3 The Future Researcher	5
CHAPTER 2. RELATED LITERATURE REVIEW	6
2.1. Vocabulary	6
2.2. Classification of Vocabulary	7
2.2.1. Nouns	7
2.2.2. Verbs	9
2 2 3 Adjectives	10

	2.2.4. Adverbs	11
	2.3. Teaching Vocabulary in Junior High School	12
	2.4. Games	13
	2.5. Kinds of Games	14
	2.6. Advantages of Learning Vocabulary Through Bingo Games	17
	2.7. The Disadvantages of Using Bingo Games in Teaching Vocabulary	18
	2.8. Game in Language Teaching	18
	2.9. Bingo Games	19
	2.10. The Procedure of Playing Bingo Game	26
	2.11. Research Hypotheses	28
CHAP	PTER 3. RESEARCH METHOD	29
	3.1. Research Design	29
	3.2. Area Determination Method	31
	3.3. Respondent Determination Method	31
	3.4. Operational Determination of the Terms	32
	3.4.1. Bingo Game	32
	3.4.2. Vocabulary Achievement	33
	3.5. Data Collection Method	33
	3.5.1. Test	33
	3.5.2. Observation	38
	3.5.3. Interview	38
	3.5.4. Documentation	38
	3.6. Data Analysis Method	38
CHAP	TER 4. RESULT AND DISCUSSION	40
	4.1. The Result of Interview	40
	4.2. The Result of Documentation	41
	4.3 The Result of Homogeneity Test	42

4.4. The Analysis of Try Out Score	42
4.4.1. The Analysis of Reliability Coefficient	42
4.4.2. The Analysis of Difficulty Index	45
4.5. The Description of Treatment	47
4.6. The Result of Post Test	48
4.6.1. Data Analysis of Post Test	48
4.6.2. The Result of Hypothesis Verification	50
4.6.3. DRE (Degree of Relative Effectiveness)	50
4.7. Discussion	51
CHAPTER 5. CONCLUSION AND SUGGESTION	53
5.1. Conclusion	53
5.2. Suggestions	53
5.2.1. The English Teacher	53
5.2.2. The Student	53
5.2.3. The Future Researchers	53

# **REFERENCES**

# **APPENDICES**

# THE LIST OF APPENDICES

	Page
Appendix 1. Research Matrix	59
Appendix 2. Homogeneity Test	61
Appendix 3. The Tabulation of Homogeneity Test of Grade Seven Student	
at SMP Negeri 1 Bangsalsari	65
Appendix 3a. Calculation of Homogeneity Test by Using ANOVA	67
Appendix 4. LESSON PLAN 1	69
Appendix 5. LESSON PLAN 2	91
Appendix 6. Post Test	111
Appendix 7. The Names and Scores of the Sample	115
Appendix 8. The Even Numbers Score of the Post Test Items	117
Appendix 8a.The Odd Numbers Score of the Post Test Items	119
Appendix 9. Tabulation of the Result of Post Test	121
Appendix 10. Supporting Data	123
Appendix 11. Permission Letter of Conducting Research from the Faculty	
of Teacher Training and Education Jember University	126
Appendix 12. Statement Letter for Accomplishing the Research from	
SMP Negeri 1 Bangsalsari	127
Appendix 13. Students' worksheet of the Control group	128
Appendix 14. Students' worksheet of the Experimental group	133

## THE LIST OF TABLES

	Page
The Table Specification of the Homogeneity Test	35
The Table Specification of the Post Test	35
4.1. The Schedule of Administering the Research	40
4.2. The Total Number of Grade Seven Students of SMP Negeri 1 Bangsalsari	į
In the 2012/2013 Academic Year	41
4.3. The Tabulation of Reliability Testing	43
4.4. The Result of Difficulty Index	46
4.5. The Schedule of Administering the Treatments	48

#### **SUMMARY**

The Effect of Using Bingo Game on The Vocabulary Achievement of Grade Seven Students at SMP Negeri 1 Bangsalsari; Ria Safitri Anti, 070210491069; 2012:54 pages; English Education Study Program, Language and Arts Department, Faculty of Teacher Training and Education, Jember University.

Vocabulary is one of the language components that plays an important role in the process of learning English. Tarigan (1989:2) states that the richer someone masters vocabulary, the bigger chance to master the language. It means that the quality of someone's language skill depends on his quality and quantity of vocabulary they have. In learning vocabulary, many students have difficulty in memorizing the meaning of the word. Because of that reason, the teacher needs an alternative way that can help the students understand the meaning of vocabulary easily. Bingo game can be an alternative way in teaching learning vocabulary.

This research was an experimental research. The purpose of this research was to know whether or not there is a significant effect of using Bingo game on grade seven students' vocabulary achievement at SMP Negeri 1 Bangsalsari. The research design was quasi experimental research. It was begun from conducting homogeneity test, deciding the experimental class and control class, giving treatment to the experimental class, giving the same posttest to the two classes, and the last was analyzing the result of the posttest by using t-test formula.

The area of this research was SMP Negeri 1 Bangsalsari. It was chosen purposively because the use of Bingo game had never been applied in the teaching learning process of vocabulary at this school. The respondence of this research was grade seven students of SMP Negeri 1 Bangsalsari. Homogeneity test in the form of vocabulary achievement test was applied to know the homogeneity of population.

Based on the result of ANOVA analysis the condition of the grade seven students of SMP Negeri 1 Bangsalsari was homogeneous. Therefore VII.A and VII.E

were chosen as the research respondents. In condition, lottery was done to determine the research samples and divided them into experimental group and control group.

Before giving post test to the two groups, try out was conducted to know whether the test items were suitable for the students' level of comprehension. In addition, it was also to know whether the test needed to be revised or not. The post test was given to two classes after each group received the teaching learning process of vocabulary twice.

The primary data of this research which were collected from the students' scores of vocabulary achievement test can be seen *in appendix 7*. The supporting data were gained from interview with the teacher and documentation can be seen *in appendix 10*. The primary data were collected and then analyzed by using T-test formula. The result of T-test in this research showed that there was significant effect of using Bingo game on the vocabulary achievement of grade seven students. It was proven by the result of statistic value that was 3. 96 and t- table value with significant level of 5% was 2.00. It means that the statistic value was higher than t-table value. It could be understood that there is a significant effect of using Bingo game on the vocabulary achievement of grade seven students at SMP Negeri 1 Bangsalsari. Therefore, it is suggested that the English teacher uses Bingo game as a fun way in teaching learning English, especially in teaching vocabulary.