

A DISCOURSE ANALYSIS ON "''SLUMDOG' CHILD ACTORS WILL ATTEND OSCARS IN LA" IN THE JAKARTA POST, SATURDAY, FEBRUARY 21, 2009

THESIS

By YOHANNA NIM 060110101053

ENGLISH DEPARTMENT
FACULTY OF LETTERS
JEMBER UNIVERSITY
2011



A DISCOURSE ANALYSIS ON "'SLUMDOG' CHILD ACTORS WILL ATTEND OSCARS IN LA" IN THE JAKARTA POST, SATURDAY, FEBRUARY 21, 2009

THESIS

A Thesis Presented to the English Department, Faculty of Letters,

Jember University as One of the Requirements to Get

The Award of Sarjana Sastra Degree

in English Studies

Written by:

YOHANNA

NIM 060110101053

ENGLISH DEPARTMENT FACULTY OF LETTERS JEMBER UNIVERSITY 2011

DEDICATION

This thesis is profoundly dedicated to:

My beloved parents: my dad, Jerry Santoso and my late mom, Liani S. Gandawidjaja, I thank you for your love.

My aunty, Magdalena S. Gandawidjaja, S.H. who always supports my finance.

My aunty, Olly S. Atmadja, I thank you for your endless prayers, affection, attention, motivation and devotion.

My uncle, Drs. Andreas H. Gandawidjaja, M.K. and my aunty, Lusia Titik Winiarti, I would like to thank you who always pray and motivate me to finish my study.

My beloved sister, Eunike and my nephew, Kristian Gandawidjaja, S.H., M.Kn. Thank you for a life time of support.

My dearest friend, Anton Heriyanto. Thank you for your support, pray, love, faith and everything.

All of my best friends, I thank Linda, Nietha, Fely, and my family in KANAAN along for your support and friendship through the years.

My Alma Mater.

MOTTO

Reverence for the LORD is the beginning of wisdom and knowledge of the Most Holy is understanding (Proverbs 9 : 10)

Whatever you do, work heartily as for the Lord and not for men.

(Colossians 3:23)

Always be cheerful.

Pray unceasingly.

Under all circumstances give thanks, for such is God's will for you in Christ Jesus.

(I Thessalonians 5:16-18)

DECLARATION

I hereby state that the thesis *A Discourse Analysis on* "'Slumdog' Child Actors Will Attend Oscars in LA" is an original piece of writing. I certify that the analysis and the research described in this thesis have not already been submitted for any other degree. I certify in the best of my knowledge that all sources used and any help received in the preparation of this thesis have been acknowledged.

Jember, June 2011
The Writer.

YOHANNA NIM 060110101053

APPROVAL SHEET

The thesis entitled A Discourse Analysis on "Slumdog' Child Actors Will Attend Oscars in LA" in *The Jakarta Post*, Saturday, February 21, 2009

Secretary
Dewianti Khazanah, S.S. NIP 198511032008122002
()
()
()

Drs. Syamsul Anam, M.A. NIP 195909181988021001

SUMMARY

A Discourse Analysis on "'Slumdog' Child Actors Will Attend Oscars in LA" in *The Jakarta Post*, Saturday, February 21, 2009; Yohanna, 060110101053, 2011: 58 pages; English Department, Faculty of Letters, Jember University.

A language is a means of communication among people. Language can be used in many forms through oral or written expressions and body language. The aims of this study are to describe the application of grammatical cohesive devices and lexical cohesive devices to the article of 'Slumdog' Child Actors Will Attend Oscars in LA in The Jakarta Post Newspaper and to find out whether grammatical cohesive devices and lexical cohesive devices can make the text coherent and unified. This thesis uses library research by reading some books in the library to find out concepts that are relevant to the theoretical framework of the thesis. The data of this study are collected from a written text. The qualitative data are in the form of descriptions and not in the form of numbers. Documentary (bibliographical) study is applied to this study as the technique of data collection, and the data are taken from The Jakarta Post Newspaper which was published in 2009. Only one article was analyzed. This study is a descriptive study which describes grammatical cohesive devices and lexical cohesive devices. In summary, grammatical cohesive devices include reference (54 items), substitution (1 item), ellipsis (1 item), and conjunction (17 items). Thus, the article is frequently realized by reference. Moreover lexical cohesive devices include repetition (42 items), synonym (32 items), antonym (6 items), hyponym (4 items), cohyponym (8 items), meronym (6 items), comeronym (12 items), and collocation (18 items). The analysis shows that the article entitled 'Slumdog' Child Actors Will Attend Oscars in LA is a coherence text. It is proved by the continuity that is established by the grammatical and lexical cohesive devices. They join one element and others in the text to make the elements related in a logical way.

ACKNOWLEDGMENT

In the name of Almighty God, who has given me His blessing, mercy, and a valuable bright thinking to complete my thesis in Faculty of Letters, Jember University, as one of requirements to get Sarjana Sastra Degree.

Profoundly, I would like to express my deep gratitude to several people who helped me much in giving suggestion, correction, and motivation for doing this thesis:

- 1. Drs. Syamsul Anam M.A, Dean of Faculty of Letters and Drs. Moch. Ilham M.Si, the Head of the English Department of the Faculty, Jember University.
- 2. Prof. Dr. Samudji, M.A. as my first supervisor and Dra. Hj. Meilia Adiana, M.Pd. as the second supervisor who have given me much their assistance, guidance and patience. They have seriously and carefully given me valuable information for the improvement and completion of this thesis.
- 3. All lecturers of Faculty of Letters, Jember University who have provided me with profitable experience and knowledge.
- 4. To everyone that I cannot mention one by one, thank you very much for all of your helps and supports.

May God, The Most Beneficent, bless all of them for their sincere assistance and endow them with the proper virtue.

Jember, June 2011

Writer

TABLE OF CONTENTS

TITLE	•••••		i		
DEDICATION					
MOTTO					
DECLARATION	V		iv		
APPROVAL SH	EET .		v		
SUMMARY	••••••		vi		
ACKNOWLEDO	SEME	NT	vii		
TABLE OF CON	TEN'	rs	viii		
LIST OF TABLE	ES AN	D FIGURES	xi		
CHAPTER I	INT	RODUCTION	1		
	1.1	The Background of the Study	1		
	1.2	The Problems of the Study	3		
	1.3	The Scope of the Study	3		
	1.4	The Goal of the Study	3		
	1.5	The Significance of the Study	3		
	1.6	The Organization of the Thesis	4		
CHAPTER II	THI	EORETICAL FRAMEWORK	5		
	2.1	Context	5		
	2.2	Text	5		
	2.3	Discourse	6		
	2.4	Coherence	7		
	2.5	Cohesion	7		
	2.6	Cohesive Device	8		
	2.7	Grammatical Cohesion.	10		
		2.7.1 Reference	10		
		2.7.2 Substitution	12		

		2.7.3	Ellipsis	13
		2.7.4	Conjunction	14
	2.8	Lexica	al Cohesion	16
		2.8.1	Reiteration	16
		2.8.2	Collocation	18
CHAPTER III	RES	SEARC	H METHODOLOGY	20
	3.1	Type	of Research	20
	3.2	Type	of Data	21
	3.3	Type	of Data Collection	21
	3.4	Type	of Data Analysis	22
CHAPTER IV	AN	ALYSI	S AND DISCUSSION	23
	4.1	The A	nalysis of Grammatical Cohesive Devices on	
		The Jo	akarta Post, Saturday, February 21, 2009	23
		4.1.1	The Analysis of Reference	23
		4.1.2	The Analysis of Substitution	30
		4.1.3	The Analysis of Ellipsis	30
		4.1.4	The Analysis of Conjunction	31
	4.2	Table	of Grammatical Cohesive Devices	34
	4.3	The D	iagram of Grammatical Cohesive Devices	36
	4.4	The A	nalysis of Lexical Cohesive Devices on The	37
		Jakarı	ta Post, Saturday, February 21, 2009	
		4.4.1	The Analysis of Repetition	37
		4.4.2	The Analysis of Synonym	41
		4.4.3	The Analysis of Antonym	45
		4.4.4	The Analysis of Hyponym	46
		4.4.5	The Analysis of Cohyponym	47
		4.4.6	The Analysis of Meronym	48
		4.4.7	The Analysis of Comeronym	49

APPENDIX	• • • • • • •		xiv		
BIBLIOGRAPHY					
CHAPTER V	CONCLUSION		57		
	4.6	The Diagram of Lexical Cohesive Devices	55		
	4.5	Table of Lexical Cohesive Devices	52		
		4.4.8 The Analysis of Collocation	50		

LIST OF TABLES AND FIGURES

		page
Table 1	The Relation of Context, Text and Clause	9
Table 2	A key to Grammatical Cohesion	23
Table 3	Grammatical Cohesive Devices	34
Table 4	A key to Lexical Cohesion	37
Table 5	Lexical Cohesive Devices	52
Figure 1	The Cohesive Devices in English	8
Figure 2	The Diagram of Grammatical Cohesive Devices	36
Figure 3	The Diagram of Lexical Cohesive Devices	55